Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

MONTHLY SUMMARY

OF

Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 57. ✣ September, 1916.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,

Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society, Membre de l'Institut International de Statistique, Honorary Member American Statistical Association, and of the Société de Statistique de Paris, &c., &c.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By authority:

McCARRON, BIRD & CO., Printers, 479 Collins Street, Melbourne.

[C.S., No. 303.]

PRICE: NINEPENCE.
For Postage, see Back of Cover.

SEP.

CONTENTS.

	Page
I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—	
Area and Population—States and Territories	3
Population—Increase of, States and Territories	4
Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories	5
Migration	7-9
II. PRODUCTION—	
Agriculture—Principal Crops	10
Pastoral—Live Stock	11
Pastoral—Wool Produced	12
Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made	12
Mining—Production	12
Estimated Value of Production	13
Manufacturing Industries	13-15
Bounties paid on Australian Products	16
III. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE—	
Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth	17
Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories	17
Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1916-17	18
Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, August, 1915 and 1916	19
Imports of United Kingdom, Japan and U.S.A. Origin, First Half-Year, 1916	27
Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce	27, 28
Customs and Excise Revenue, August, 1915 and 1916	34
Trade of Commonwealth, 1911-1915-16, detailed tables	35
IV. FINANCE—	
Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements	79
Commonwealth Trust Fund Investments at 30th June, 1916	81
Commonwealth Loan Appropriations and Expenditure	82
Loans by Commonwealth to States	83
Australian Notes Account, 30th June, 1916	83
Commonwealth Public Debt, 30/6/16	83
Commonwealth—Notes held by Banks and Public	84
Commonwealth—Notes Issued	85
Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions	85
Maternity Allowances	85
Federal Income Tax, 1914-15, Incomes and Assessments to 30/6/16	86
Land Tax—	
Sales and Purchases of Land from 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1915	86
Assessments for 1910-1915	87
States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements	88
States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts	89
States—Public Debt	90-94
Banks—Cheque-Paying Banks	95
,, Savings Banks	95
,, Commonwealth Savings Bank	96
Particulars of Local Australian War Loan	96
Taxation by Commonwealth and State Governments	97
V. RAILWAYS	98-100
VI. LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL—	
Trade Unions, Number and Membership	101
Unemployment	101
Changes in Rates of Wages	102
Industrial Disputes	102
Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers	103
VII. PRICES, HOUSE RENT AND COST OF LIVING—	
Purchasing Power of Money	104
Average Weekly Rentals in Capital Towns	104
Retail Price Index-Numbers (Food and Groceries) in Principal Towns	105
MISCELLANEOUS—	
Statistical Summary, 1861-1914	106, 107

NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1916.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aboriginals).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1916.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	930,468	926,026	1,856,494
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	677,170	728,807	1,405,977
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	362,618	324,853	687,471
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	205,729	227,834	433,563
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	166,470	148,217	314,687
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	99,875	97,622	197,497
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,909	937	4,846
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,496	976	2,472
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,447,735	2,455,272	4,903,007

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952
1915	1,868,648	1,417,801	680,446	439,660	318,016	201,025	4,563	1,829	4,931,988

Formerly part of New South Wales.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of 1915.	Six months of 1916.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales ...	21,854	32,999	32,487	34,921	33,346	18,433	15,852
Victoria	15,104	19,207	20,496	19,719	19,186	10,399	8,462
Queensland ...	8,296	11,817	12,948	13,151	12,604	6,826	5,661
South Australia ...	5,046	7,743	7,934	8,191	7,104	3,778	3,350
Western Australia ...	3,199	5,354	6,284	6,161	6,025	3,158	2,857
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,796	3,755	4,099	3,830	1,955	1,668
Northern Territory	*a*	— 34	— 12	— 23	— 36	— 13	— 22
Federal Territory ...	*b*	29	33	44	30	22	30
Total ...	56,615	80,911	83,925	86,263	82,089	44,558	37,858
NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).							
New South Wales ...	— 6,704	48,060	21,695	— 5,115	—26,220	—11,295	—28,006
Victoria	— 1,417	22,252	11,062	— 1,171	—32,052	—14,651	—20,286
Queensland ...	4,578	2,479	10,785	3,398	— 8,865	6,145	1,364
South Australia ...	— 3,150	4,175	2,023	— 6,548	— 9,134	— 7,273	— 9,447
Western Australia ...	10,435	6,594	8,271	— 3,827	—11,027	— 3,650	— 6,186
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 70	715	— 4,358	— 4,221	— 4,954	— 5,196
Northern Territory	*a*	261	209	324	626	488	305
Federal Territory ...	*b*	— 10	15	— 73	— 160	757	613
Total ...	2,959	83,741	54,775	—17,370	—91,053	—34,433	—66,839
TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.							
New South Wales ...	15,150	81,059	54,182	29,806	7,126	7,138	—12,154
Victoria	13,687	41,459	31,558	18,548	—12,866	— 4,252	—11,824
Queensland ...	12,874	14,296	23,733	16,549	3,739	12,971	7,025
South Australia ...	1,896	11,918	9,957	1,643	— 2,030	— 3,495	— 6,097
Western Australia ...	13,634	11,948	14,555	2,334	— 5,002	— 492	— 3,329
Tasmania ...	2,333	3,726	4,470	— 259	— 391	— 2,999	— 3,528
Northern Territory	*a*	227	197	301	590	475	283
Federal Territory ...	*b*	19	48	— 29	— 130	779	643
Total ...	59,574	164,652	138,700	68,893	— 8,964	10,125	—28,981

(*a*) Included with South Australia. (*b*) Included with New South Wales.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1916.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,606	6,181	12,787	2,882	2,026	4,908	4,167
Victoria	4,327	4,057	8,384	2,249	1,891	4,140	3,072
Queensland ...	2,471	2,297	4,768	1,158	675	1,833	1,240
South Australia ...	1,575	1,474	3,049	690	587	1,277	937
Western Australia ...	1,164	1,069	2,233	498	281	779	595
Tasmania ...	665	686	1,351	274	219	493	388
Northern Territory	15	12	27	32	4	36	2
Federal Territory ...	10	4	14	1	1	2	1
Commonwealth	16,833	15,780	32,613	7,784	5,684	13,468	10,402

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of	
						1915.	1916.
BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.							
New South Wales ...	37,875	51,861	52,186	53,641	52,931	27,293	25,738
Victoria	31,008	35,796	35,970	36,222	35,009	17,711	16,713
Queensland ...	14,303	18,738	19,731	19,882	20,163	10,222	9,775
South Australia ...	9,079	12,079	12,627	12,904	11,798	6,055	5,996
Western Australia ...	5,718	8,689	9,218	9,204	9,017	4,644	4,367
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,853	5,886	6,017	5,845	2,907	2,717
Northern Territory	32	33	52	58	61	30	42
Federal Territory ...	...	39	44	55	47	30	33
Commonwealth	102,945	133,088	135,714	137,983	134,871	68,892	65,381
BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	27.78	29.86	28.86	28.96	28.33	29.24 *	27.74 *
Victoria	25.77	26.39	25.82	25.45	24.55	24.78	23.75
Queensland ...	28.52	29.67	30.24	29.46	29.35	29.84	28.82
South Australia ...	25.41	28.65	29.12	29.33	26.81	27.42	27.58
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.83	29.36	28.45	27.97	28.81	27.77
Tasmania ...	28.58	30.53	30.03	30.33	29.32	29.03	27.46
Northern Territory	6.71	9.82	14.21	15.46	13.85	14.61	17.46
Federal Territory ...	...	19.15	17.97	20.79	19.05	22.01	26.98
Commonwealth	27.16	28.65	28.25	28.05	27.25	27.82	26.71

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of 1915.	Six months of 1916.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.							
New South Wales ...	16,021	18,862	19,699	16,720	19,585	8,860	9,886
Victoria	15,904	16,589	15,474	18,503	15,823	7,312	8,251
Queensland ...	6,007	6,921	6,783	6,731	7,559	3,396	4,114
South Australia ...	3,974	4,336	4,693	4,713	4,694	2,277	2,646
Western Australia ...	2,519	3,335	2,934	3,043	2,992	1,486	1,510
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,057	2,131	1,918	2,015	952	1,049
Northern Territory	91	67	64	81	97	43	64
Federal Territory ...	...	10	11	11	17	8	3
Commonwealth	46,330	52,177	51,789	51,720	52,782	24,334	27,523
DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.86	10.89	10.11	10.48	9.49 *	10.65 *
Victoria	13.22	12.23	11.11	11.59	11.10	10.23	11.72
Queensland ...	11.98	10.96	10.39	9.97	11.00	9.91	12.13
South Australia ...	11.12	10.28	10.82	10.71	10.67	10.31	12.17
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.06	9.34	9.41	9.28	9.22	9.60
Tasmania ...	10.51	10.73	10.87	9.67	10.11	9.51	10.60
Northern Territory	19.10	19.95	17.49	21.59	22.03	20.93	26.61
Federal Territory ...	...	4.91	4.49	4.16	6.89	5.86	2.45
Commonwealth	12.22	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.66	8.24	11.24
MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.							
New South Wales ...	10,538	16,666	16,307	17,357	18,095	8,262	8,742
Victoria	8,406	11,738	11,324	11,829	12,832	5,531	6,243
Queensland ...	3,341	5,627	5,655	5,894	6,135	2,944	2,688
South Australia ...	2,304	4,056	4,094	4,010	3,965	1,738	1,969
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,524	2,572	2,660	2,581	1,159	1,327
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,506	1,620	1,543	1,600	765	753
Northern Territory	5	24	16	17	12	3	10
Federal Territory ...	...	6	6	1	4	...	3
Commonwealth	27,753	42,147	41,594	43,311	45,224	20,402	21,735

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of 1915.	Six months of 1916.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	9.60	9.02	9.37	9.68	8.85 *	9.45 *
Victoria	6.99	8.65	8.13	8.31	9.00	7.74	8.87
Queensland ...	6.66	8.91	8.67	8.73	8.93	8.59	7.92
South Australia ...	6.45	9.62	9.40	9.11	9.03	7.87	9.06
Western Australia ...	9.68	8.37	8.19	8.22	8.01	7.19	8.44
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78	8.03	7.64	7.61
Northern Territory	1.05	7.14	4.37	4.53	2.73	1.46	4.16
Federal Territory ...	...	2.95	2.45	0.38	1.62	...	2.45
Commonwealth	7.32	9.07	8.67	8.80	9.14	8.24	8.89

* Equivalent annual rate.

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1916.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1915	50,619	20,342	70,961	144,305	17,709	162,014
1915, August *	2,993	1,139	4,132	3,266	1,233	4,499
1916 ,, *	2,965	1,066	4,031	3,547	1,441	4,988
1915, 8 months†	31,001	13,927	44,928	68,638	11,586	80,224
1916 ,, †	32,705	10,256	42,961	99,298	10,924	110,222

* Exclusive of Expeditionary Forces. † Including Expeditionary Forces for first six months.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August, 1915 and 1916, and during the first Eight Months of the same Years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.
British	3,142	2,949	35,190	25,439	3,307	3,596	31,790	25,400
Austrian	...	...	25	9	...	...	8	1
Danish	15	17	170	121	10	13	127	108
Dutch	10	6	120	111	5	7	70	82
French	32	33	476	425	30	84	482	420
German	30	36	484	432	5	4	151	16
Greek	24	10	204	144	11	3	122	47
Italian	49	3	549	161	38	6	466	48
Norwegian	24	32	567	289	42	36	399	346
Russian	95	29	332	321	37	61	325	365
Spanish	121	3	192	39	1	1	14	20
Swedish	30	28	246	237	29	29	281	311
Swiss	2	5	40	32	4	3	23	15
Turkish	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
United States... ...	91	68	756	639	65	153	987	807
Other White	28	9	204	143	9	8	82	149
Total, White Nationalities	3,693	3,228	39,556	28,543	3,593	4,004	35,327	28,136
Afghans	1	...	3	...	...	6	...	10
Chinese	325	519	2,442	2,291	275	217	3,013	2,220
Japanese	31	124	381	864	29	91	905	352
Malays	...	6	499	329	25	2	517	180
Natives of India & Ceylon	35	65	140	196	24	19	163	192
Syrians	...	5	6	12	...	...	...	...
Other Asiatics... ...	25	...	108	171	...	...	116	50
Negroes, American ...	...	2	7	8	...	...	...	5
Papuans	1	3	131	127	...	2	35	121
Polynesians, Melanesians	21	62	209	951	24	28	157	567
Other Coloured ...	...	17	40	113	3	39	81	128
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ...	439	803	3,966	5,062	380	404	4,987	3,825
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	526	580	5,384	4,194
Expeditionary Forces*...	...	...	1,406	9,356	...	...	34,526	74,067
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	4,132	4,031	44,928	42,961	4,499	4,988	80,224	110,222

* For six months ended 30th June.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1915 and 1916, and during the first Eight Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.
United Kingdom ...	542	507	11,076	4,668	761	880	9,336	4,755
Canada	185	62	1,294	874	190	125	1,300	1,185
Cape Colony	79	29	832	476	33	31	370	513
Fiji	127	120	1,423	1,307	163	210	1,536	1,533
Hong Kong	379	541	2,181	2,653	245	125	2,276	1,672
India and Ceylon ...	76	137	1,497	1,372	84	184	962	910
Natal	66	3	172	148	63	40	361	164
New Zealand	1,476	1,121	15,303	13,031	1,193	944	12,012	10,998
Norfolk Island ...	16	13	122	97	16	19	102	102
Papua	72	18	1,029	637	46	72	1,037	553
Straits Settlements ..	40	88	838	1,067	35	101	1,104	655
Other British Possessions	155	40	1,436	930	341	30	2,652	1,932
Total, British Countries	3,213	2,679	37,203	27,260	3,170	2,761	33,048	24,972
China	15	6	218	197	10	...	587	388
France	43	14	121	265	74	22	436	250
Germany	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	39	...	526	117	28	...	413	14
Japan	44	39	280	237	62	139	900	679
New Caledonia ...	49	106	704	491	16	74	281	833
South Sea Islands ...	152	27	932	591	116	32	660	283
United States	248	64	1,939	1,605	304	182	2,555	1,407
Other Foreign Countries	329	52	1,594	1,178	193	131	1,434	1,355
Total, Foreign Countries	919	308	6,319	4,681	803	580	7,266	5,209
Crews discharged or shipped†	...	1,044	...	‖1,664	...	1,067	...	‖1,780
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	526	580	5,384	4,194
Expeditionary Forces* ...	...	...	1,406	9,356	...	...	34,526	74,067
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	4,132	4,031	44,928	42,961	4,499	4,988	80,224	110,222

* For six months ended 30th June. † Prior to July, crews were assigned to the countries from which the ships arrived or to which they departed. ‖ For two months ended 31st August.

NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1916.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	151	327	478	11	61	72	550
Victoria ...	48	106	154	51	64	115	269
Queensland ...	75	161	236	7	57	64	300
S. Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
W. Australia ...	17	69	86	...	...	...	86
Tasmania ...	...	10	10	...	...	...	10
Total Year 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
,, ,, 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
,, ,, 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
,, ,, 1914	5,036	6,573	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,805
,, ,, 1915	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,266	1,951	5,796

Section II.—Production

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15 ...	9,651,081	774,734	339,781	2,628,613	172,616	15,651,974
1915-16* ...	12,530,233	724,576		3,530,111	164,449	

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	8,939,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15	24,892,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	2,104,239
1915-16*	179,622,220	16,602,846	‖8,500,000	5,520,143	1,310,264

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.§
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15	2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16*	14.34	22.91		1.56	13.04

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287 398
1914-5	†2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865	...	9,651,081
1915-6‡	†4,235,074	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,733,629	48,642	...	12,530,233

* Approximate. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1825 acres 1913-14, and 1681 acres 1914-15. ‡ Final figures, with the exception of New South Wales. § Per acre of productive cane. ‖ Preliminary estimate.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168 594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132
1914-5	*12,830,530	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,624,190	384,220	...	24,892,402
1915-6‡	*67,323,390	58,521,706	414,438	34,134,504	18,234,392	993,790	...	179,622,220

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, and 17,727 bushels 1914-15. ‡ Final figures, with exception of New South Wales and Western Australia.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-5	4.65	1.37	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	...	2.58
1915-6	15.90	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43	...	14.34

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
				SHEEP.					
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596.958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402
1914 ...	†32,874,359	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,461	4,456,186	1,674,845	70,200	134,679†	78,600,334
1915 ...	†32,874,359	10,545,632	15,950,154	3,674,547	4,831,727	1,624,450	57,827	134,679†	69,693,375
				CATTLE.					
1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882
1914 ...	†2,472,631	1,362,542	5,455,943	300,579	863,835	176,524	414,558	†4,961	11,051,573
1915 ...	†2,472,631	1,043,604	4,780,893	226,565	811,553	169,575	483,961	†4,961	9,993,743
				HORSES.					
1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650.636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ..	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ..	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914 ...	†731,735	552,053	742,159	267,877	161,625	42,232	21,985	†1,606	2,521,272
1915 ...	†731,735	493,779	686,871	253,333	163,863	41,422	19,957	†1.606	2,392.566
				PIGS.					
1901 ...	265.730	334.295	121.641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695.689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765.137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 ...	†286,478	243,196	166,638	69,893	59,816	34,960	1,240	†226	862,447
1915 ...	†286,478	192,002	117,787	66.237	57,954	37,778	500	†226	758,962

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June, 1915.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1915-16.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. *	Victoria.	Q'land. †	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203
1915 ...	318,935,000	95,406,867	155,478,740	38,848,978	24,562,110	8,154,824	400,000	641,786,519
1916 ...		82,330,198	130,783,277	33,969,975		8,427,131		

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
				BUTTER.					
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	...	12,494	198,758,238
1914 ...	84,126,893	62,421,288	37,230,240	6,252,961	451,112	3,480,531	...	7,387	193,970,412
1915 ...		42,345,113	25,456,714	6,317,613		3,204,922			
				CHEESE.					
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.			lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415
1914 ...	6,356,627	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,000,547	1,675	554,191	...	...	21,240,411
1915 ...		3,497,278	4,383,410	1,412,692		555,375			
				BACON AND HAMS.					
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,885	52,673,688
1914 ...	15,323,528	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,409,372	112,421	1,612,433	...	3,520	52,574,902
1915 ...		13,659,974	12,363,939	2,432,485		895,020			

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
				GOLD.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ...	528,873	1,755,236	1,059,674	26,581	5,237,351	111,475	10,757	8,729,947
1915 ...	562,819	1,397,793	1,060,703	25,830	5,140,228	78,784	3,252‡	‡8,269,409
1916*† ...	285,051	818,026	733,808		3,495,121			
				SILVER AND LEAD.				
1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,335	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,109
1914 ...	3,611,369	1,540	38,640	529	69,228	96,225	545	3,818,076
1915 ...	3,321,101	1,250	34,610	902	53,629	91,689	5‡	‡3,503,186

* Not available for all States. † First nine months of year. ‡ N. Territory, first six months only

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
			COPPER.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913 ...	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,513	375,664	482	3,269,385
1914 ...	274,671	...	1,718,648	417,487	38,174	496,041	4,860	2,349,881
1915 ...	234,437	...	1,428,793	561,247	91,169	709,534	7,000‡	‡3,032,180
			TIN.					
1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913 ...	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571
1914 ...	267,130	4,955	176,197	...	35,649	259,300	15,200	758,431
1915 ...	266,780	9,447	183,472	...	41,391	292,306	5,545‡	‡798,941
			COAL.					
1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913 ...	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063
1914 ...	3,737,761	289,099	416,292	...	148,684	27,853	...	4,619,689
1915 ...	3,424,630	274,770	409,342	...	137,859	30,418	...	4,277,019
			ALL MINERALS.					
1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	558,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,340,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913 ...	11,649,089	2,171,477	3,857,881	632,519	6,036,265	1,415,700	44,626	25,807,557
1914 ...	10,035,038	2,086,183	2,976,280	590,616	5,533,627	1,007,038	35,807	22,264,589
1915 ...	9,600,137	1,737,158	3,322,361	1,001,895	5,478,149	1,225,575	17,387‡	‡22,382,652

* Included with South Australia.
† Not available for all States. ‡ Northern Territory first six months only.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1908-14.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913 ...	46,162	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,101
1914 ...	36,052	60,265	21,562	6,419	22,265	62,922	209,485

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the next table, and the last table on page 14, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1908-14.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763
1914	15,427	331,579	34,090,428	80,509,703	99,778,884	66,627,039	166,405,923

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1913-1915

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1913.							
1. Factories ... ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,838	1,353	763	623	15.536
2. Hands employed* ,,	120,400	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,299	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,215,187	883,452	33,606,087
4. Value of fuel used ,,	1,371,425	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,161	185,681	3,240,901
5. ,, materials used ,,	40,537,476	28,465,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,782,839	2,083,666	96,407,477
6. ,, added in process of manufacture ,,	25,135,019	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,698,492	1,699,165	65,153,286
7. ,, of output of fctrs. ,,	65,672,495	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,670	6,481,331	3,782,831	161,560,763
8. ,, land & buildgs. ,,	15,792,105	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,036,769	1,105,711	36,872,720
9. ,, plant&mchnry. ,,	14,861,676	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,264,455	1,248,688	37,256,958
1914.							
1. Factories ... ... No.	5,268	5,650	1,796	1,323	787	603	15,427
2. Hands employed* ,,	116,462	118,399	43,282	26,874	17,640	8,922	331,579
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,654,446	11,099,940	4,211,489	2,946,296	2,342,428	835,829	34,090,428
4. Value of fuel used ,,	1,360,847	804,325	335,219	406.987	210,192	189,012	3,306,582
5. ,, materials used ,,	42,549,190	28,986,694	15,710,794	7,931,175	2,608,312	1,992,719	99,778,884
6. ,, added in process of manufacture ,,	25,659,557	20.453,291	9,781,161	5,284,795	3,773,200	1,675,035	66,627,039
7. ,, output of factr's. ,,	68,208,747	49,439,985	25,491,955	13.215,970	6,381,512	3,667,754	166,405,923
8. ,, of land & bldgs. ,,	16,813,303	11,248,120	4,434,336	3,047,791	2,409,517	1,144,714	39,097,781
9. ,, plant & mchry. ,,	16,833,973	10,727,526	6,898,673	3,275,579	2,484,793	1,191,378	41,411,922
1915.							
1. Factories		5,413	1,775	1,266		589	
2. Hands employed ...		113,834	42,079	25,496		8,420	
3. Wages paid		11,036,345	4,226,635	2,705,130		783,547	
4. Value of fuel used ...		834,966	300,716	399,731		110,803	
5. ,, materials used		30,728,743	15,939,583	8,720,436		2,193,250	
6. ,, added in process of manufacture		20,737,350	9,505,229	5,273,787		2,022,197	
7. ,, of output of fctr's.		51,466,093	25,444,812	13,994,223		4,215,447	
8. ,, land & buildings		11,460,123	4,446,405	3,072,784		1,132,424	
9. ,, plant & mchnry.		11,068,949	7,051,113	3,421,538		1,228,252	

* Including working proprietors, 14,372 in 1913, and 13,696 in 1914.
† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1911-14.

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,807,869	1,874,590	1,908,921	1,949,268
Treating oils and fats	634,831	667,790	662,418	748,670
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	2,435,196	2,876,864	2,981,056	3,035,994
Working in wood	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250	5,332,395
Metal works, machinery, etc.	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023	14,608,685
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534	15,796,782
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,373,347	8,390,017
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494	4,852,776
Musical instruments, etc.	106,293	116,450	126,711	105,815
Arms and explosives	61,001	88,459	179,211	252,454
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc.	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552	1,959,913
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	465,019	616,106	716,861	948,696
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124	1,444,893
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,278,336	1,295,462
Surgical and other scientific instruments	42,019	42,284	44,842	45,624
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	361,455	418,192	397,048	366,103
Heat, light and power...	3,409,116	3,885,681	4,320,924	4,748,113
Leatherware, n.e.i.	167,953	192,049	201,155	203,958
Minor wares, n.e.i.	462,574	465,828	481,479	541,421
	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286	66,627,039

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	18.56	22.45	17.78	22.29	36.71	22.79	20.46
Fuel	2.00	1.63	1.41	3.08	3.29	5.15	1.99
Materials used	62.34	58.63	66.31	60.01	40.87	54.33	59.87
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	17.10	17.29	14.50	14.62	19.13	17.73	17.68
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1914.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13
1914	112.91	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.29	98.8	104.59

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1914.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	90,285	79,772	35,717	22,111	14,996	7,613	250,494
Females ..	26,160	38,627	7,565	4,763	2,644	1,309	81,068
Masculinity* ..	55.0	34.8	65.0	64.5	70.0	70.6	51.1

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1912-13 TO 1915-16 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR 1914-15 and 1915-16.

	Bounty Paid.		1914–15.			1915-16.	
	1912-13	1913–14	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.		Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.
	£	£			£		£
Bounties Act—							
Combed Wool Tops	13,061	12,706	lb.	3,635,811	7,727	2,824,436	5,828
Flax and Hemp Fibre	215	318	ton	34	77	238	634
Sisal Hemp	..	..	lb.	..	..	2,250	2
Coffee	125	73	lb.	17,022	71	732	3
Oil Materials–Cotton Seed	13	1	,,	..	..	22,400	10
Linseed ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton Ginned	95	21	,,	..	..	13,751	22
Tobacco, Leaf	215	344	lb.	41,891	349	17,423	145
Fruits, Dried	587	433	,,	41,312	97	6,000	16
Fish, Preserved	103	80	,,	74,991	156	50,351	106
Sugar Bounties Act—							
Sugar	370,306	149,244†		..	..	..	..
Shale Oil Bounties Act—							
Kerosene	2,792	152		..	..	..	..
Refined Paraffin Wax	967	177		..	..	..	..
Manufactures Encouragement Act—							
Puddled Bar Iron	38	..		..	..	..	..
Pig Iron	16,949	40,121	ton	20,008	12,005	..	..
Wire Netting	1,110	4,554	,,	347	593	..	..
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	..	..	,,	..	..	..	..
Steel	..	7,136	,,	4,124	2,474	..	..
Iron Bounty Act—							
Pig Iron	..	..	,,	49,520	19,808	61,162	24,465
Total	406,585	215,360		..	43,357	..	31,231

† Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
1914-15 ...	3,603,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	346,715	4,424,303
1915-16 ...	3,609,961	644,744	4,254,705	3,904,165	371,696	4,275,861
1915, August ...	358,421	62,507	420,928	271,618	57,574	329,192
1916 ,, ...	255,712	56,083	311,795	330,139	15,142	345,281

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.‡	3 months. 1916-17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	32,303,124	32,350,663	27,323,189	33,379,698	9,166,818
Victoria ...	12,686,880	25,081,074	24,387,073	21,050,310	26,754,079	8,081,459
Queensland ...	3,515,667	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,428,688	7,000,912	1,786,311
South Australia ...	3,927,206	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,748,489	5,150,710	1,690,009
Western Australia	3,895,151	5,317,392	5,407,714	3,986,198	4,168,443	1,165,990
Tasmania ...	811,361	1,009,198	1,025,081	811,255	982,849	257,718
Northern Territory	37,539	18,130	20,977	83,708	61,824	20,499
Austral'n Warships	...	...	2,495,000	...	...	...
Commonwealth	42,434,011	78,158,600	79,749,653	64,431,837	77,498,515	22,168,804

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,958,529	32,887,789	28,106,971	40,955,724	7,684,704
Victoria ...	13,075,259	19,113,121	17,837,591	12,349,662	14,746,544	2,525,126
Queensland ...	4,333,846	9,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,484	8,106,123	4,474,572
South Australia ...	4,432,778	9,615,279	9,809,763	3,566,335	6,136,085	1,183,083
Western Australia	7,941,001	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,197,477	479,286
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	499,894	513,727	420,007	612,119	67,646
Northern Territory	29,191	59,106	67,911	13,319	20,953	2,232
Commonwealth	49,696,172	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,775,025	16,416,649

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria. ‡ Preliminary figures.

TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1916-17.

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901 ...	92,094,057	42,408,548*	47,741,776	1,943,733	49,685,509	24 5 11	11 3 9	12 11 11	0 10 3	13 2 2
1902 ..	84,593,460	40,678,238*	41,268,781	2,646,441	43,915,222	21 19 8	10 11 5	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903 ...	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904 ...	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905 ...	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906 ...	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907 ...	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908 ...	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192 155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909 ...	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910 ...	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911 ...	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 19 2	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912 ...	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913 ...	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2
1914§ ...	77,707,584	39,777,497	36,265,764	1,664,323	37,930,087†	15 13 9	8 0 7	7 6 5	0 6 9	7 13 2
1914-15	125,024,413	64,431,837	58,122,573	2,470,003	60,592,576†	25 6 1	13 0 9	11 15 11	0 9 5	12 5 4
1915-16‖	152,273,540	77,498,515	71,857,466	2,907,559	74,775,025†	30 17 5	15 14 3	14 11 5	0 11 9	15 3 2
1916-17‡	38,585,453	22,168,804	15,726,833	689,816	16,416,649†	7 17 5	4 10 6	3 4 2	0 2 10	3 7 0

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, in 1912, £1,431,985, in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; and in 1914-15, £1,587,757. § First six months only. ‖ Preliminary figures. ‡ First three months.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	41,473,684	934,864	42,408,548	34,415,290	15,270,219	49,685,509	—7,058,394	14,335,355	7,276,961
1902 ...	39,219,059	1,459,179	40,678,238	28,547,729	15,367,493	43,915,222	—10,671,330	13,908,314	3,236,984
1903 ...	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904 ...	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905 ...	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906 ...	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907 ...	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908 ...	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909 ...	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910 ...	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911 ...	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912 ...	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913 ...	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884
1914† ...	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	—2,593,654	746,244	—1,847,410
1914-15...	63,563,781	868,056	64,431,837	57,684,910	2,907,666	60,592,576	—5,878,871	2,039,610	—3,839,261
1915-16*	76,718,272	780,243	77,498,515	64,016,937	10,758,088	74,775,025	—12,701,335	+9,977,845	—2,723,490
1916-17‡	22,046,191	122,613	22,168,804	15,687,796	728,853	16,416,649	—6,358,395	606,240	—5,752,155

* Preliminary figures. † First six months only. ‡ First three months.

Imports and Exports.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1915 AND 1916, AND DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1915-16 AND 1916-17.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	Sept. 1915	19,304	352	976	1,328
	„ 1916	16,297	6,413	1,393	7,806
	3 mos. 1915-6	66,176	1,177	2,318	3,495
	„ 1916-7	57,219	8,554	3,030	11,58
Animals Living—					
Horses	Sept. 1915	3,565	18,653	...	18,653
	„ 1916	648	15,890	...	15,890
	3 mos. 1915-6	20,502	28,935	900	29,835
	„ 1916-7	7,001	26,782	...	26,782
Cattle	Sept. 1915	1,777	2,413	...	2,413
	„ 1916	...	2,205	...	2,205
	3 mos. 1915-6	3,101	9,186	...	9,186
	„ 1916-7	1,810	10,508	...	10,508
Sheep	Sept. 1915	613	1,848	116	1,964
	„ 1916	957	5,140	...	5,140
	3 mos. 1915-6	10,138	9,006	186	9,192
	„ 1916-7	2,437	14,391	120	14,511
Apparel and all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1915	1,373,692	15,046	19,481	34,527
	„ 1916	2,065,461	10,048	20,825	30,873
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,309,362	39,174	65,909	105,083
	„ 1916-7	6,553,497	41,741	58,067	99,808
Biscuits	Sept. 1915	977	8,266	54	8,320
	„ 1916	680	11,806	44	11,850
	3 mos. 1915-6	1,838	24,366	323	24,689
	„ 1916-7	2,219	39,526	122	39,648
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1915	80	2,324	...	2,324
	„ 1916	179	1,493	...	1,493
	3 mos. 1915-6	420	5,490	...	5,490
	„ 1916-7	310	11,100	...	11,100
Boots and Shoes ...	Sept. 1915	27,029	2,147	501	2,648
	„ 1916	37,742	3,540	643	4,183
	3 mos. 1915-6	81,422	4,419	1,862	6,281
	„ 1916-7	107,703	10,345	1,809	12,154
Butter	Sept. 1915	4,878	6,457	39,187	45,644
	„ 1916	2,398	72,744	6,840	79,584
	3 mos. 1915-6	271,655	12,923	52,145	65,068
	„ 1916-7	29,076	102,308	36,660	138,968
Cement (Portland) ...	Sept. 1915	34,714	213	222	435
	„ 1916	8,920	436	429	865
	3 mos. 1915-6	92,408	359	1,314	1,673
	„ 1916-7	16,952	624	955	1,579
Cheese	Sept. 1915	3,042	393	509	902
	„ 1916	532	11,796	10	11,806
	3 mos. 1915-6	30,536	1,282	617	1,899
	„ 1916-7	2,181	21,569	347	21,916

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	Sept. 1915	2,008	69,643	...	69,643
	,, 1916	...	30,406	...	30,406
	3 mos. 1915-6	2,008	181,848	...	181,848
	,, 1916-7	...	102,732	...	102,732
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Sept. 1915	37,748	20	1,030	1,050
	,, 1916	61,562	102	4,557	4,659
	3 mos. 1915-6	125,077	20	5,271	5,291
	,, 1916-7	182,025	102	10,657	10,759
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Sept. 1915	10,919	6	191	197
	,, 1916	12,196	227	696	923
	3 mos. 1915-6	31,527	104	1,311	1,415
	,, 1916-7	27,588	1,427	1,367	2,794
Concentrates, other than Gold	Sept. 1915	...	228,236	...	228,236
	,, 1916	...	61,917	...	61,917
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	398,918	...	398,918
	,, 1916-7	...	279,380	...	279,380
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1915	...	305,035	...	305,035
	,, 1916	...	245,287	...	245,287
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	859,374	...	859,374
	,, 1916-7	...	975,206	58,100	1,033,306
Cordage and Twines ...	Sept. 1915	52,463	615	1,157	1,722
	,, 1916	76,528	5,225	1,770	6,995
	3 mos. 1915-6	152,981	1,959	4,201	6,160
	,, 1916-7	240,707	6,936	5,994	12,930
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Sept. 1915	109,098	5,400	4,551	9,951
	,, 1916	215,987	12,300	3,830	16,130
	3 mos. 1915-6	412,362	18,043	13,379	31,422
	,, 1916-7	539,098	26,460	16,894	43,354
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1915	29,756	220	236	456
	,, 1916	33,049	466	221	687
	3 mos. 1915-6	87,587	577	778	1,355
	,, 1916-7	115,286	1,474	638	2,112
Fish (all kinds)... ...	Sept. 1915	37,829	4,177	1,355	5,532
	,, 1916	44,001	3,993	3,474	7,467
	3 mos. 1915-6	115,907	12,378	3,822	16,200
	,, 1916-7	130,151	7,653	9,059	16,712
Fruits, Dried— Currants	Sept. 1915	2,688	1	8	9
	,, 1916	...	1,973	...	1,973
	3 mos. 1915-6	2,888	24	12	36
	,, 1916-7	4	17,128	2	17,130
Raisins	Sept. 1915	28	12,457	...	12,457
	,, 1916	44	15,525	...	15,525
	3 mos. 1915-6	60	22,227	1	22,228
	,, 1916-7	52	87,710	33	87,743
Other	Sept. 1915	7,069	376	319	695
	,, 1916	4,511	210	289	499
	3 mos. 1915-6	22,741	472	482	954
	,, 1916-7	14,646	774	1,378	2,152
Fruits, Fresh— Apples	Sept. 1915	5,799	276	14	290
	,, 1916	486	1,094	...	1,094
	3 mos. 1915-6	5,805	1,769	43	1,812
	,, 1916-7	494	4,511	...	4,511
All other	Sept. 1915	15,477	4,467	...	4,467
	,, 1916	19,782	4,459	...	4,459
	3 mos. 1915-6	39,135	14,458	5	14,463
	,, 1916-7	62,242	15,711	...	15,711
Furniture	Sept. 1915	8,988	895	125	1,020
	,, 1916	6,269	2,013	217	2,230
	3 mos. 1915-6	25,673	2,848	499	3,347
	,, 1916-7	17,840	3,888	730	4,618

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Sept. 1915	49,603	2,178	857	3,035
	,, 1916	52,514	3,364	1,616	4,980
	3 mos. 1915-6	145,898	4,131	2,104	6,235
	,, 1916-7	137,851	9,297	3,693	12,990
Gold, uncoined	Sept. 1915	12,371	66,833	...	66,833
	,, 1916	63,186	5,648	...	5,648
	3 mos. 1915-6	121,846	359,617	...	359,617
	,, 1916-7	112,794	33,311	...	33,311
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	Sept. 1915	3,632	1	...	1
	,, 1916	...	4	...	4
	3 mos. 1915-6	17,132	3	...	3
	,, 1916-7	...	685	...	685
Maize	Sept. 1915	109,959	48	...	48
	,, 1916	1,572	131	...	131
	3 mos. 1915-6	230,448	185	293	478
	,, 1916-7	5,461	249	...	249
Oats	Sept. 1915	123,984	762	68	830
	,, 1916	94	1,370	...	1,370
	3 mos. 1915-6	492,582	1,600	1,419	3,019
	,, 1916-7	410	5,964	...	5,964
Wheat	Sept. 1915	242,886	9	1	10
	,, 1916	...	802,914	...	802,914
	3 mos. 1915-6	1,700,324	48	1	49
	,, 1916-7	2	2,176,289	...	2,176,289
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Sept. 1915	3,996	1,086	11	1,097
	,, 1916	1,257	2,633	10	2,643
	3 mos. 1915-6	18,486	1,540	65	1,605
	,, 1916-7	8,664	6,837	63	6,900
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Sept. 1915	7,781	1,638	...	1,638
	,, 1916	...	2,411	...	2,411
	3 mos. 1915-6	109,610	5,421	...	5,421
	,, 1916-7	1	8,792	...	8,792
Flour (Wheaten) ...	Sept. 1915	494	8,466	...	8,466
	,, 1916	52	221,914	...	221,914
	3 mos. 1915-6	1,723	24,153	...	24,153
	,, 1916-7	202	606,843	...	606,843
Oatmeal, etc.... ...	Sept. 1915	475	98	48	146
	,, 1916	662	122	...	122
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,845	287	65	352
	,, 1916-7	1,459	630	2	632
Rice...	Sept. 1915	6,780	...	8,059	8,059
	,, 1916	3,693	...	6,542	6,542
	3 mos. 1915-6	92,505	...	21,537	21,537
	,, 1916-7	13,477	...	25,146	25,146
Other	Sept. 1915	4,733	1,475	36	1,511
	,, 1916	1,543	732	5	737
	3 mos. 1915-6	8,948	3,255	789	4,044
	,, 1916-7	4,638	4,221	25	4,246
Hats and Caps	Sept. 1915	39,929	194	1,671	1,865
	,, 1916	41,516	251	1,200	1,451
	3 mos. 1915-6	152,601	665	2,681	3,346
	,, 1916-7	128,428	1,010	3,592	4,602
Hay and Chaff	Sept. 1915	16,306	325	57	382
	,, 1916	20	345	...	345
	3 mos. 1915-6	226,016	1,374	177	1,551
	,, 1916-7	171	1,866	...	1,866

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	Sept. 1915	1,651	16	20	36
	,, 1916	195	30	51	81
	3 mos. 1915-6	7,316	53	28	81
	,, 1916-7	3,088	795	67	862
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Sept. 1915	41,975	571	926	1,497
	,, 1916	57,796	1,923	402	2,325
	3 mos. 1915-6	123,714	8,373	1,912	10,285
	,, 1916-7	115,195	9,527	2,172	11,699
Indiarubber goods ...	Sept. 1915	67,676	11,481	560	12,041
	,, 1916	114,423	12,604	554	13,158
	3 mos. 1915-6	219,746	25,808	6,474	32,282
	,, 1916-7	413,739	36,677	2,744	39,421
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1915	136,305	879	1,281	2,160
	,, 1916	218,916	11,453	2,999	14,452
	3 mos. 1915-6	364,535	2,283	5,068	7,351
	,, 1916-7	529,397	15,499	7,550	23,049
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Sept. 1915	129,347	1	889	890
	,, 1916	93,991	...	2,271	2,271
	3 mos. 1915-6	380,589	34	2,574	2,608
	,, 1916-7	432,548	41	5,488	5,529
Pig and Scrap ...	Sept. 1915	10,356	5,248	246	5,494
	,, 1916	13,788	...	350	350
	3 mos. 1915-6	41,183	10,789	1,155	11,944
	,, 1916-7	32,484	3,555	922	4,477
Jams and Jellies ...	Sept. 1915	580	5,793	5	5,798
	,, 1916	680	22,662	3	22,665
	3 mos. 1915-6	2,304	17,494	15	17,509
	,, 1916-7	2,140	96,452	29	96,481
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Sept. 1915	165,615	839	1,669	2,508
	,, 1916	131,646	552	1,936	2,488
	3 mos. 1915-6	413,752	3,310	6,266	9,576
	,, 1916-7	431,960	1,989	6,018	8,007
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Sept. 1915	...	466,558	...	466,558
	,, 1916	...	482,944	...	482,944
	3 mos. 1915-6	85	896,050	...	896,050
	,, 1916-7	...	992,081	...	992,081
Leather	Sept. 1915	25,248	124,775	2,612	127,387
	,, 1916	67,995	69,916	1,482	71,398
	3 mos. 1915-6	120,716	415,616	5,889	421,505
	,, 1916-7	130,898	232,027	10,810	242,837
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Sept. 1915	362,037	8,051	6,348	14,399
	,, 1916	290,157	9,058	5,893	14,951
	3 mos. 1915-6	953,202	28,224	22,667	50,891
	,, 1916-7	882,195	23,706	17,312	41,018
Manures	Sept. 1915	75,289	28,757	84	28,841
	,, 1916	31,704	20,146	358	20,504
	3 mos. 1915-6	188,555	96,048	1,385	97,433
	,, 1916-7	130,911	64,886	358	65,244
Matches and Vestas ...	Sept. 1915	36,064	3	867	870
	,, 1916	31,029	374	608	982
	3 mos. 1915-6	96,775	9	3,201	3,210
	,, 1916-7	73,120	989	4,700	5,689

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef	Sept. 1915	...	294,312	...	294,312
	,, 1916	154	466,607	...	466,607
	3 mos. 1915-6	9	1,064,967	...	1,064,967
	,, 1916-7	220	1,744,430	...	1,744,430
Mutton and Lamb ...	Sept. 1915	...	44,700	...	44,700
	,, 1916	...	78,856	...	78,856
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	204,874	...	204,874
	,, 1916-7	...	92,960	...	92,960
Poultry	Sept. 1915	7	...	...	...
	,, 1916	12	176	...	176
	3 mos. 1915-6	9	43	...	43
	,, 1916-7	34	443	...	443
Rabbits and Hares ...	Sept. 1915	...	92,172	...	92,172
	,, 1916	...	112,908	...	112,908
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	268,941	...	268,941
	,, 1916-7	...	352,835	...	352,835
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Sept. 1915	2,366	106,356	17	106,373
	,, 1916	1,179	63,934	247	64,181
	3 mos. 1915-6	5,328	270,727	183	270,910
	,, 1916-7	6,778	200,551	457	201,008
Metals, Manufactures of ...	Sept. 1915	285,282	11,194	8,356	19,550
	,, 1916	358,999	8,531	11,816	20,347
	3 mos. 1915-6	957,071	38,714	25,148	63,862
	,, 1916-7	963,667	28,323	29,533	57,856
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Sept. 1915	3,728	143	924	1,067
	,, 1916	5,272	16,145	4,823	20,968
	3 mos. 1915-6	41,546	1,438	2,177	3,615
	,, 1916-7	16,774	19,418	7,759	27,177
Oil—Kerosene	Sept. 1915	68,069	...	1,220	1,220
	,, 1916	82,998	...	2,002	2,002
	3 mos. 1915-6	181,355	...	4,073	4,073
	,, 1916-7	132,955	...	5,010	5,010
Onions	Sept. 1915	5,178	1,372	30	1,402
	,, 1916	101	2,504	...	2,504
	3 mos. 1915-6	7,129	3,204	52	3,256
	,, 1916-7	151	8,541	...	8,541
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shewn under "Gold Uncoined")	Sept. 1915	1,676	58,414	...	58,414
	,, 1916	2,061	63,381	...	63,381
	3 mos. 1915-6	19,536	175,333	...	175,333
	,, 1916-7	14,819	160,125	...	160,125
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Sept. 1915	41,992	164	514	678
	,, 1916	72,201	413	557	970
	3 mos. 1915-6	144,601	1,174	1,566	2,740
	,, 1916-7	183,866	1,822	2,331	4,153
Paper—					
Printing	Sept. 1915	43,318	...	395	395
	,, 1916	166,328	...	29	29
	3 mos. 1915-6	156,044	25	475	500
	,, 1916-7	386,845	...	345	345

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other ...	Sept. 1915	33,998	92	454	546
	,, 1916	188,375	7	507	514
	3 mos. 1915-6	186,243	198	1,395	1,593
	,, 1916-7	445,539	341	1,262	1,603
Pearlshell	Sept. 1915	...	14,104	2	14,106
	,, 1916	...	41,207	...	41,207
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	33,220	2	33,222
	,, 1916-7	...	81,743	...	81,743
Pickles and Sauces ...	Sept. 1915	7,226	101	92	193
	,, 1916	9,595	592	87	679
	3 mos. 1915-6	25,277	476	201	677
	,, 1916-7	24,755	1,279	200	1,479
Potatoes	Sept. 1915	33,152	378	477	855
	,, 1916	87	3,608	...	3,608
	3 mos. 1915-6	105,047	2,048	1,665	3,713
	,, 1916-7	342	6,485	...	6,485
Railway Material—Rails,	Sept. 1915	110,365	308	136	444
Fish-plates, etc. ...	,, 1916	34,956	...	44	44
	3 mos. 1915-6	249,201	1,028	948	1,976
	,, 1916-7	46,977	17	559	576
Silver—Bullion and Silver	Sept. 1915	226	78,526	...	78,526
contained in Matte ...	,, 1916	9	53,658	...	53,658
	3 mos. 1915-6	273	203,080	...	203,080
	,, 1916-7	88	135,501	...	135,501
Skins—					
Hides	Sept. 1915	10,975	55,012	...	55,012
	,, 1916	28,908	29,589	...	29,589
	3 mos. 1915-6	27,209	212,553	...	212,553
	,, 1916-7	109,955	86,833	9	86,842
Rabbit and Hare ...	Sept. 1915	180	41,350	...	41,350
	,, 1916	739	31,968	...	31,968
	3 mos. 1915-6	958	86,325	...	86,325
	,, 1916-7	2,784	73,329	...	73,329
Sheep	Sept. 1915	475	157,108	...	157,108
	,, 1916	949	204,507	...	204,507
	3 mos. 1915-6	3,546	358,685	...	358,685
	,, 1916-7	4,154	424,353	2	424,355
Other	Sept. 1915	5,439	39,647	...	39,647
	,, 1916	17,006	38,295	...	38,295
	3 mos. 1915-6	15,389	65,411	2	65,413
	,, 1916-7	28,030	107,422	...	107,422
Soap	Sept. 1915	10,089	7,155	156	7,311
	,, 1916	10,226	8,992	72	9,064
	3 mos. 1915-6	24,856	26,058	405	26,463
	,, 1916-7	26,079	32,345	270	32,615
Specie—					
Gold	Sept. 1915	80	2,474,886	12,451	2,487,337
	,, 1916	...	...	36,510	36,510
	3 mos. 1915-6	180	5,532,958	122,026	5,654,984
	,, 1916-7	...	551,052	86,118	637,170
Silver	Sept. 1915	230	550	...	550
	,, 1916	1,869	10	772	782
	3 mos. 1915-6	100,780	550	8,060	8,610
	,, 1916-7	7,644	20	3,672	3,692
Bronze	Sept. 1915	...	...	...	...
	,, 1916	1	...	...	...
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,000	...	185	185
	,, 1916-7	8,001	...	6	6

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy	Sept. 1915	6,129	81	186	267
	,, 1916	42,346	...	192	192
	3 mos. 1915-6	21,975	120	577	697
	,, 1916-7	85,621	464	407	871
Gin (including Schnapps)	Sept. 1915	11,512	...	92	92
	,, 1916	18,010	...	224	224
	3 mos. 1915-6	31,556	...	840	840
	,, 1916-7	49,882	20	814	834
Rum	Sept. 1915	872	1,434	28	1,462
	,, 1916	3,449	26	33	59
	3 mos. 1915-6	6,975	2,368	98	2,466
	,, 1916-7	8,166	218	351	569
Whisky	Sept. 1915	27,882	...	3,090	3,090
	,, 1916	138,136	...	1,854	1,854
	3 mos. 1915-6	145,431	...	11,096	11,096
	,, 1916-7	377,017	...	6,834	6,834
Other	Sept. 1915	14,078	2,662	846	3,508
	,, 1916	16,617	1,809	665	2,474
	3 mos. 1915-6	48,565	8,470	2,013	10,483
	,, 1916-7	40,228	4,702	1,538	6,240
Sugar (Cane)	Sept. 1915	167	14	1,308	1,322
	,, 1916	58	17	1,443	1,460
	3 mos. 1915-6	188,659	205	6,284	6,489
	,, 1916-7	228,534	331	4,633	4,964
Tallow (export only) ...	Sept. 1915	...	34,378	...	34,378
	,, 1916	...	69,006	1,895	70,901
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	103,639	49	103,688
	,, 1916-7	...	180,934	2,076	183,010
Tea	Sept. 1915	236,070	...	6,182	6,182
	,, 1916	189,409	...	5,603	5,603
	3 mos. 1915-6	742,051	...	19,307	19,307
	,, 1916-7	464,324	...	26,954	26,954
Timber	Sept. 1915	155,234	57,935	2,112	60,047
	,, 1916	172,253	13,451	2,232	15,683
	3 mos. 1915-6	353,566	135,326	14,469	149,795
	,, 1916-7	474,935	67,268	7,168	74,436
Tin Ingots	Sept. 1915	48	47,654	...	47,654
	,, 1916	...	53,068	...	53,068
	3 mos. 1915-6	96	151,745	...	151,745
	,, 1916-7	...	149,621	...	149,621
Tinned Plates	Sept. 1915	75,173	...	...	...
	,, 1916	226,783	...	1,975	1,975
	3 mos. 1915-6	162,537	...	487	487
	,, 1916-7	579,995	...	4,967	4,967
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Sept. 1915	3,884	6,421	4,738	11,159
	,, 1916	16,428	15,022	3,390	18,412
	3 mos. 1915-6	32,739	24,192	14,652	38,844
	,, 1916-7	31,540	27,900	14,768	42,668
Unmanufactured ...	Sept. 1915	29,306	...	...	...
	,, 1916	105,644	...	313	313
	3 mos. 1915-6	192,626	...	...	...
	,, 1916-7	130,481	...	313	313
Cigars	Sept. 1915	6,162	...	524	524
	,, 1916	10,514	...	343	343
	3 mos. 1915-6	22,412	36	1,531	1,567
	,, 1916-7	25,544	...	1,460	1,460

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes	Sept. 1915	4,073	632	367	999
	,, 1916	7,153	1,254	460	1,714
	3 mos. 1915-6	13,813	1,697	1,209	2,906
	,, 1916-7	18,606	3,136	1,501	4,637
Tools of Trade	Sept. 1915	34,186	173	874	1,047
	,, 1916	56,385	244	713	957
	3 mos. 1915-6	111,081	338	2,020	2,358
	,, 1916-7	141,607	418	2,469	2,887
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling	Sept. 1915	4,987	533	549	1,082
	,, 1916	9,599	56	182	238
	3 mos. 1915-6	20,565	664	881	1,545
	,, 1916-7	15,476	390	331	721
Other	Sept. 1915	2,367	15,591	285	15,876
	,, 1916	4,424	16,056	306	16,362
	3 mos. 1915-6	6,440	36,299	1,941	38,240
	,, 1916-7	7,322	34,868	1,031	35,899
Wool—					
Greasy	Sept. 1915	14	1,001,890	...	1,001,890
	,, 1916	774	1,086,250	...	1,086,250
	3 mos. 1915-6	51	2,807,049	...	2,807,049
	,, 1916-7	1,309	2,299,807	...	2,299,807
Scoured and Washed ...	Sept. 1915	...	602,781	...	602,781
	,, 1916	678	674,888	20	674,908
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	1,728,054	...	1,728,054
	,, 1916-7	11,519	2,161,573	20	2,161,593
All other Articles ...	Sept. 1915	1,278,764	194,130	38,578	232,708
	,, 1916	2,088,237	151,277	49,663	200,940
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,041,132	523,964	180,427	704,391
	,, 1916-7	5,364,470	532,257	177,995	710,252
GRAND TOTALS ...	Sept. 1915	6,019,572	6,870,374	181,330	7,051,704
	,, 1916	7,915,580	5,508,521	200,490	5,709,011
	3 mos. 1915-6	20,544,602	17,633,902	667,587	18,301,489
	,, 1916-7	22,168,804	15,726,833	689,816	16,416,649

STATEMENT SHEWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH of the undermentioned goods—the produce or manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America, during the half-year ending 30th June, 1916.

Heading.	United Kingdom.	Other British Countries.	Japan.	U.S. America.	Total, All Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	104,585	29	1,710	291	115,292
Apparel and Softgoods	7,402,878	61,913	541,153	736,583	9,655,196
Boots and Shoes	144,003	4,946	2,178	31,514	192,593
Cocoa and Chocolate	143,642	47,368	..	5,154	276,306
Confectionery	71,337	63	55	19,107	110,750
Cordage and Twines	310,651	4,720	1,005	28,341	395,479
Drugs and Chemicals	523,895	10,380	12,695	184,648	858,844
Earthenware, China, &c.	137,141	145	57,763	2,560	203,166
Fruit (Fresh and Dried)	218	101,764	1,968	43,203	194,964
Gold (Bullion and Specie)	2,260	287,342	..	441	300,456
Rice	44	439,065	13,399	..	259,259
Hats and Caps	102,516	148	40,531	7,902	195,331
Implements and Machinery	876,352	137,382	6,824	803,080	1,939,495
Musical Instruments	59,677	1,628	521	87,311	172,980
Iron and Steel	1,579,944	71,020	..	651,622	1,751,415
Jute Goods—Bags, Sacks, &c.	20,602	874,169	76	196	870,920
Leather	30,707	3,430	158	114,913	148,459
Manures	668	82,639	10,291	..	180,277
Metals, Manufactures of	1,064,221	65,087	24,167	541,819	1,833,242
Oils in Bulk	100,508	50,740	52,890	666,426	1,133,244
Paints & Colours, Varnishes	230,460	59	186	64,058	304,274
Paper	394,498	146,591	2,884	128,254	1,014,583
Rubber Goods	118,401	152,059	2,738	375,228	812,818
Spirits	373,108	12,598	28	11,234	541,216
Timber	3,147	222,439	49,662	538,219	993,234
Tobacco, Manufactured	12,758	3,955	1	49,868	67,361
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	324	227	2	303,380	315,278
Vehicles	319,513	213,948	4,061	946,292	1,610,738
All other Articles	4,116,012	2,782,931	518,493	1,672,555	11,746,121
Total	18,244,070	5,778,785	1,345,439	8,014,199	38,193,291

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1905-1916-17.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
	QUANTITY.						
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	..
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	..
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	..
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	..
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	74,082,419	116,915,639	..
1910	87,894,943	139,946	47,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	..
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	..
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,832,718	63,254,106	115,371,981	..
1913	75,795,642	221,658	42,922,887	531,434,544	64,450,086	204,931,783	..
1914–15	54,021,523	53,513	4,210,593	443,953,830	64,949,291	193,263,877	..
1915–16	16,722,256	147,048	28,621,288	408,622,162	79,879,065	38,343,628	..
1916–17‡	1,602,998	54,478	7,912,088	37,430,965	19,965,854	4,101,005	..
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	4,289,131
1913	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,541,352
1914–15	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	3,522,415
1915–16	1,022,762	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,525,031	769,752	2,431,277
1916–17‡	102,308	606,843	2,176,289	2,299,807	2,161,573	92,960	691,937

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs. ‡ Three months only.

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the first Three Months of the years 1916-17 and 1915-16.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	79,744	...	1,190,840	95,200	...	...	1,365,784	3,640
Ceylon	...	3,750	...	...	...	...	3,750	14,736
East Indies—								
Java	2,600	113,082	...	...	...	...	115,682	97,755
Other Islands... ...	...	8,703	...	...	...	...	8,703	1,176
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	5,486	...	...	...	...	...	5,486	3,128
New Caledonia ...	10,900	...	...	...	...	...	10,900	1,408
Other Islands... ...	8,249	900	615	...	...	...	9,764	5,697
Japan	...	2,925	...	...	...	...	2,925	5,997
Papua	2,312	...	6,036	...	...	...	8,348	8,834
Philippine Islands ...	...	2,150	375	...	...	...	2,525	1,138
Straits Settlements ...	6,676	9,429	...	...	...	...	16,105	24,065
Other Countries... ...	20,586	32,440	...	...	...	...	53,026	15,059
Total, 3 months 1916-17	136,553	173,379	1,197,866	95,200	...	...	1,602,998	...
" " 1915-16	22,981	125,321	34,219	112	...	...	...	182,633

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	4,748	...	73,226	5,950	...	...	83,924	302
Ceylon	...	344	...	...	...	...	344	1,137
East Indies—								
Java	133	8,521	...	...	...	...	8,654	5,825
Other Islands... ...	...	667	...	...	...	...	667	118
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	375	...	...	...	...	...	375	234
New Caledonia ...	1,104	...	...	...	...	...	1,104	93
Other Islands... ...	652	75	51	...	...	...	778	487
Japan	...	285	...	...	...	...	285	552
Papua	184	...	440	...	...	...	624	748
Philippine Islands ...	...	175	35	...	...	...	210	109
Straits Settlements ...	480	865	...	...	...	...	1,345	2,102
Other Countries ...	1,422	2,576	...	...	...	...	3,998	1,216
Total, 3 months 1916-17	9,098	13,508	73,752	5,950	...	...	102,308	...
" " 1915-16	1,798	8,203	2,915	7	...	...	...	12,923

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	282,845	146,113	...	35,120	...	...	464,078	...
Ceylon	...	21	...	...	...	...	21	...
East Indies—								
Celebes	4,031	1,470	3	...	...	...	5,504	...
Java	34,048	2,308	...	...	8,249	...	44,605	675
Sumatra	11,273	661	...	...	...	...	11,934	...
Other Islands	1,559	3,554	...	...	...	...	5,113	278
France	...	182,054	...	...	120,530	...	302,584	...
Hong Kong	410	2,940	...	...	...	...	3,350	...
India	390	27	...	...	...	...	417	...
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	10,426	300	...	...	...	...	10,726	4,439
New Caledonia ...	20,051	...	...	...	...	...	20,051	16,978
New Hebrides... ...	1,458	...	...	...	...	...	1,458	534
Other Islands... ...	5,514	25	2	50	...	...	5,591	4,492
New Zealand	12,690	2,192	...	...	...	3,285	18,167	...
Papua	842	...	14	...	...	...	856	984
South African Union ...	5,059	52,057	...	34,402	15,027	...	106,545	...
Straits Settlements ...	17,699	3,591	...	...	8,238	...	29,528	233
Other Countries ...	19,171	1,705	...	36,469	2,079	...	59,424	31
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	427,466	399,018	19	106,041	154,123	3,285	1,089,952	...
,, ,, 1915-16	28,403	...	29	...	212	...	...	*28,644

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	160,207	80,864	...	19,452	...	...	260,523	...
Ceylon	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...
East Indies—								
Celebes	2,504	809	2	...	...	...	3,315	...
Java	20,531	1,269	...	...	4,366	...	26,166	615
Sumatra	6,631	361	...	...	...	...	6,992	...
Other Islands	744	1,994	...	...	...	...	2,738	276
France	...	98,970	...	...	62,673	...	161,643	...
Hong Kong	221	1,694	...	...	...	...	1,915	...
India	217	23	...	...	...	...	240	...
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	5,629	165	...	...	...	...	5,794	3,598
New Caledonia ...	11,123	...	...	...	...	...	11,123	14,086
New Hebrides	813	...	...	...	...	...	813	479
Other Islands	3,438	14	1	28	...	...	3,481	3,980
New Zealand	6,864	1,213	...	...	...	1,635	9,712	...
Papua	482	...	12	...	...	...	494	890
South African Union ...	2,493	28,672	...	22,844	7,259	...	61,268	...
Straits Settlements ...	11,093	1,978	...	...	3,954	...	17,025	199
Other Countries ...	10,984	950	...	20,765	891	...	33,590	29
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	243,974	218,987	15	63,089	79,143	1,635	606,843	...
,, ,, 1915-16	23,948	...	33	...	171	...	...	*24,152

* In addition, 1 cental, value £1, from Northern Territory

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months. 1916-17.	Commonwealth. 3 months. 1915-16.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	1,076,519	393,128	5	371,189	69,818	...	1,910,659	...
Canary Islands† ...	...	228,514	...	...	...	...	228,514	...
France	605,617	660,856	...	341,659	68,543	...	1,676,675	...
Italy	557,673	...	...	...	...	...	557,673	...
Peru	70,134	47,864	...	...	...	...	117,998	...
Other Countries ...	67,901	41,626	3	4,743	141,461	...	255,734	75
Total, 3 months 1916-17	2,377,844	1,371,988	8	717,591	279,822	...	4,747,253	...
,, ,, 1915-16	66	4	5	...	...	...	...	75

† For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months. 1916-17.	Commonwealth. 3 months. 1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	517,433	183,140	4	160,776	29,629	...	890,932	...
Canary Islands† ...	...	88,985	...	...	...	...	88,985	...
France	298,543	281,218	...	152,032	34,087	...	765,880	...
Italy	284,282	...	...	...	...	...	284,282	...
Peru	30,577	22,419	...	...	...	...	52,996	...
Other Countries ...	35,564	17,570	2	2,026	38,002	...	93,164	48
Total, 3 months 1916-17	1,166,399	593,332	6	314,834	101,718	...	2,176,289	...
,, ,, 1915-16	42	2	4	...	...	...	...	48

† For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months. 1916-17.	Commonwealth. 3 months. 1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	7,986,132	3,233,456	10,760,619	918,579	1,659,282	244,111	24,802,179	37,567,947
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,551
France	99,934	69,526	639,332	...	...	...	808,792	752,904
India	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	25,619
Italy	3,992,585	589	4,334,158	...	...	...	8,327,332	13,701,446
Japan	1,144,584	...	2,330,415	...	...	...	3,474,999	5,249,741
Russia	...	1,499	...	...	...	...	1,499	...
United States	14,281	...	...	1,893	...	...	16,174	14,858,688
Total, 3 months 1916-17	13,237,516	3,305,070	18,064,524	920,472	1,659,282	244,111	37,430,975	...
,, ,, 1915-16	42,205,992	4,742,359	20,744,834	1,247,202	3,210,981	22,528	...	72,173,896

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	444,275	196,602	693,176	53,444	75,583	14,667	1,477,747	1,445,523
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,198
France	5,935	3,800	40,626	...	...	...	50,361	26,072
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,030
Italy	231,193	38	279,943	...	...	...	511,174	474,019
Japan	95,025	...	164,642	...	...	...	259,667	253,504
Russia	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...
United States	719	...	...	57	...	...	776	605,703
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	777,147	200,522	1,178,387	53,501	75,583	14,667	2,299,807	...
,, ,, 1915-16	1,497,837	214,132	923,500	49,574	121,181	825	...	2,807,049

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*6,563,044	2,730,851	5,483,359	594,335	27,238	14,334	15,413,161	13,251,438
Canada	29,366	...	...	...	...	...	29,366	25,060
France	362,259	67,959	189,616	...	...	...	619,834	124,417
India	...	41,071	...	...	...	...	41,071	33,916
Italy	385,709	51,970	1,605,250	...	...	...	2,042,929	1,769,930
Japan	†1,454,633	...	87,404	...	...	...	1,542,037	1,202,395
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,864
Russia	18,770	97,773	6,741	...	...	...	123,284	...
United States	57,808	...	...	96,364	...	...	154,172	5,810,861
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	8,871,589	2,989,624	7,372,370	690,699	27,238	14,334	19,965,854	...
,, ,, 1915-16	12,575,160	2,967,327	6,159,567	586,465	32,578	1,784	...	22,322,881

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	*552,693	248,769	653,724	54,347	1,850	590	1,511,973	947,934
Canada	2,921	...	...	...	...	...	2,921	2,278
France	44,127	8,983	24,385	...	...	...	77,495	9,718
India	...	4,390	...	...	...	...	4,390	3,250
Italy	41,430	4,722	194,259	...	...	...	240,411	121,838
Japan	†281,594	...	9,528	...	...	...	291,122	153,728
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,357
Russia	3,090	16,463	971	...	...	...	20,524	...
United States	5,147	...	...	7,590	...	...	12,737	484,951
Total 3 months, 1916-17	931,002	283,327	882,867	61,937	1,850	590	2,161,573	...
,, ,, 1915-16	948,832	231,369	502,437	43,425	1,941	50	...	1,728,054

* Includes 2016 lbs., value £410 Tops. † Includes 1,355,666 lbs. value £274,332 Tops.

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	...	397,366	84,743,008	...	...	...	85,140,374	55,258,787
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109,969
Philippine Islands ...	...	...	548,398	...	...	...	548,398	1,359,974
Straits Settlements	...	...	545,271	...	...	...	545,271	480,007
Other Countries ...	20,093	...	1,523	...	...	...	21,616	34,256
Total, 3 mths., 1916-17	20,093	397,366	85,838,200	...	...	...	86,255,659	...
,, ,, 1915-16	345,294	...	56,897,699	...	...	...	...	57,242,993

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	...	7,905	1,713,905	...	...	...	1,721,810	1,025,610
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,520
Philippine Islands	...	...	11,139	...	...	...	11,139	26,824
Straits Settlements	...	...	10,939	...	...	...	10,939	8,925
Other Countries ...	487	...	55	...	...	...	542	1,088
Total, 3 mths., 1916-17	487	7,905	1,736,038	...	...	...	1,744,430	...
,, ,, 1915-16	7,866	...	1,057,101	...	...	...	...	1,064,967

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West. Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	2,890,923	...	712,665	...	...	...	3,603,588	10,464,645
Ceylon	60,272	...	...	...	...	...	60,272	91,995
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197,528
Hong Kong	102,025	...	...	...	...	...	102,025	71,707
Philippine Islands ...	35,608	...	...	...	...	...	35,608	5,403
Straits Settlements ...	184,577	...	78,444	...	...	...	263,021	271,388
Other Countries ...	36,491	...	...	...	...	...	36,491	34,467
Total, 3 months 1916-17	3,309,896	...	791,109	...	...	...	4,101,005	...
,, ,, 1915-16	4,577,285	...	6,559,848	...	...	...	...	11,137,133

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	65,390	...	14,483	...	...	...	79,873	187,796
Ceylon	1,673	...	...	...	...	...	1,673	2,379
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,932
Hong Kong	2,680	...	...	...	...	...	2,680	2,029
Philippine Islands ...	965	...	...	...	...	...	965	146
Straits Settlements ...	4,889	...	1,961	...	...	...	6,850	6,796
Other Countries ...	919	...	...	...	...	...	919	796
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	76,516	...	16,444	...	...	...	92,960	...
,, ,, 1915-16	91,067	...	113,807	...	...	...	...	204,874

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West. Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	524,287	163,368	1,955,388	485,664	...	...	3,138,707	6,634,592
Ceylon	255	3,120	...	...	...	...	3,375	4,121
East Indies	444	432	1,646	...	...	...	2,522	1,510
India	...	72	1,587,961	19,200	...	...	1,607,233	420,045
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago ...	78,210	...	...	...	...	...	78,210	99,092
Fiji	6,167	960	...	...	...	...	7,127	32,791
Ocean Island	...	1,091	...	...	...	...	1,091	33,426
Solomon Islands (British)	28,600	...	1,189	...	...	...	29,789	39,014
Other Islands	13,978	1,338	...	...	...	...	15,316	58,107
Papua	7,936	72	4,876	...	...	...	12,884	55,071
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376,147
Other Countries	3,614	576	46,310	...	...	...	50,500	10,594
Total, 3 months, 1916-17...	663,491	171,029	3,607,370	504,864	...	...	4,946,754	...
,, ,, 1915-16...	1,469,196	204,476	5,459,470	631,368	...	...	...	*7,764,510

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West. Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	22,957	3,404	72,740	11,143	...	...	110,244	224,552
Ceylon	13	185	...	...	...	...	198	177
East Indies	23	25	105	...	...	...	153	93
India	...	5	80,003	480	...	...	80,488	15,645
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago ...	4,331	...	...	...	...	...	4,331	4,221
Fiji	251	46	...	...	...	...	297	1,278
Ocean Island	...	54	...	...	...	...	54	1,103
Solomon Islands (British)	1,408	...	65	...	...	...	1,473	1,507
Other Islands	625	59	...	...	...	...	684	2,368
Papua	412	3	241	...	...	...	656	2,207
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,205
Other Countries	181	42	1,750	...	...	...	1,973	368
Total, 3 months, 1916-17 ...	30,201	3,823	154,904	11,623	...	...	200,551	...
,, ,, 1915-16 ...	59,007	6,804	193,519	11,394	...	...	...	*270,724

* In addition, 48 lbs. value £3 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of September, 1915 and 1916, during the first Nine Months of these years, and during Three Months of the Financial years 1915-16 and 1916-17.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September.		Nine Months of		Three Months of Financial Year	
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915-16.	1916-17.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	188,257	157,431	1,767,991	1,852,780	583,174	520,853
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	133,250	129,677	1,115,505	1,233,840	400,900	442,354
3. Sugar...	7,825	13,837	104,054	642,844	87,501	127,636
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	121,000	96,551	1,020,029	884,951	407,248	262,745
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	219,948	334,564	1,928,058	2,595,388	694,010	1,003,111
6. Metals and Machinery ...	145,253	155,980	1,216,692	1,198,183	418,236	403,442
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	35,275	40,772	267,878	307,581	105,103	114,632
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	37,301	28,226	274,869	240,547	107,697	78,592
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	11,993	18,888	112,838	132,738	41,223	49,046
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	32,753	32,061	289,212	290,485	85,581	91,383
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	32,277	37,937	212,605	268,249	89,062	102,191
12. Leather and Rubber ...	28,646	46,138	305,150	462,645	95,412	150,957
13. Paper and Stationery ...	21,284	48,398	226,933	291,018	78,236	109,704
14. Vehicles	25,447	39,106	225,663	464,429	81,875	134,112
15. Musical Instruments ...	6,520	14,479	55,482	88,505	21,931	32,815
16. Miscellaneous	28,499	32,875	190,697	230,823	86,649	92,497
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	3,241	3,225	29,058	12,166	10,394	9,082
Total Customs ...	1,078,769	1,230,145	9,342,714	11,197,172	3,394,232	3,725,152
EXCISE.						
Beer	114,619	122,967	994,045	1,047,882	289,997	296,006
Spirits	40,221	50,452	373,615	563,503	125,939	179,554
Sugar	12	...	596	...	378	...
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	100,975	115,584	819,373	928,338	284,824	334,743
Licences, etc.	381	457	2,461	2,493	651	809
Total Excise ...	256,208	289,460	2,190,090	2,542,216	701,789	811,112
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection ...	1,334,977	1,519,605	11,532,804	13,739,388	4,096,021	4,536,264
Drawbacks and Repayments	41,378	47,961	344,976	375,281	151,596	131,854
TOTAL NET REVENUE...	1,293,599	1,471,644	11,187,828	13,364,107	3,944,425	4,404,410

TRADE OF COMMONWEALTH

1911-1915-16.

Classified List of Articles Imported into the Commonwealth of Australia during the Years 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.		QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
		1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS I. — **Foodstuffs of Animal origin, but excluding Living Animals.**							£	£	£	£	£
Butter	lb.	22,607	44,142	13,844	2,378,893	4,577,332	1,081	1,989	565	180,557	349,110
Substitutes for	,,	3,436	2,519	37,887	19,922	12,503	128	64	1,007	571	351
Cheese	,,	318,891	443,847	364,699	230,348	1,532,336	14,461	19,988	17,334	10,554	66,936
Eggs	doz.	40,969	45,160	53,577	63,065	649,399	1,209	1,464	1,748	2,431	27,791
Egg Contents, Dry	lb.	13,160	13,969	13,712	9,665	37,421	1,301	1,206	1,110	1,138	4,486
Fish—											
Fresh or Frozen	lb.	2,290,904	2,875,362	3,827,263	3,025,634	2,886,333	44,536	56,396	78,510	65,741	68,676
Fresh (Oysters)	cwt.	7,152	8,765	8,912	6,353	4,736	3,462	5,279	5,281	4,187	3,040
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	26,024	35,506	37,644	38,552	54,414
Preserved in tins		16,669,770	21,738,329	19,234,158	21,728,525	23,894,834	443,049	606,969	525,996	660,693	755,286
Smoked or Dried (not Salted)	,,	908,368	1,432,428	1,318,732	345,878	170,988	29,060	51,367	46,599	10,544	7,763
N.E.I.	cwt.	13,495	13,672	12,855	12,389	8,876	23,229	24,960	24,006	26,597	25,105
Honey	lb.	2,477	5,024	636	1,790	59,324	93	89	19	51	692
Isinglass—											
Sheet	,,	25,679	48,832	35,998	45,114	43,487	4,701	7,572	6,677	7,616	6,676
N.E.I.		..	..	..	..	..	3,223	2,780	2,612	3,239	7,449
Meats, Poultry, and Game—											
Bacon and Hams	lb.	201,309	294,130	126,692	107,520	425,277	8,566	11,962	6,301	5,412	20,643
Fresh and Smoked	,,	45,390	12,158	16,184	8,206	16,577	1,111	459	665	360	489
Potted and Concentrated, including Extracts of		..	..	..	..	..	35,176	47,611	46,940	52,829	72,521
Preserved by Cold Process—											
Beef	lb.	12,020	23,953	7,447	10,454	21,535	218	425	131	244	551
Game	,,	18,298	41,409	40,897	44,013	10,009	898	1,983	2,289	2,129	581
Mutton and Lamb	,,	1,483	6,434	12,741	..	10,977	25	76	240	..	318
Pork	,,	..	79,052	..	74,337	862,768	..	2,592	..	2,601	32,249
Poultry	,,	5,653	2,102	10,328	1,193	6,643	257	64	475	53	293
Other	,,	70	280	..	411	64,571	1	7	..	17	1,727
Preserved in Tins or other air-tight vessels	lb.	463,207	616,277	418,442	469,986	1,248,026	21,678	31,656	22,033	24,195	62,074
Sausage Casings		..	..	..	..	..	77,721	97,365	92,110	72,426	73,752
N.E.I. (Salted, &c.)	cwt.	767	953	305	701	617	1,429	1,914	826	2,185	2,383

Milk and Cream—										
Concentrated and Preserved .. .. lb.	4,134,655	1,215,201	1,150,047	2,177,782	3,549,782	73,310	25,942	26,565	52,950	99,445
Dried or in Powdered form ,,	31,462	150	668	419,182	641,711	968	7	14	37,196	52,606
Total, Class I.	..	..	..	..	..	816,915	1,037,692	947,697	1,265,068	1,797,407
CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, and Salt.										
Arrowroot .. .. lb.	64,416	32,259	10,860	19,680	136,493	707	459	230	266	1,722
Biscuits .. .. .. ,,	267,770	323,792	485,488	441,230	290,410	9,514	11,268	17,238	16,112	11,337
Caramel, Caramel Paste and Butter, and Cocoa Butter ,,	843,618	1,189,571	929,083	1,294,485	1,584,041	40,357	51,814	34,292	58,597	87,533
Confectionery, n.e.i. .. ,,	*6,610,907	*9,095,118	*8,701,965	*6,739,120	3,736,536	*348,559	*475,643	*448,619	* 362,792	185,774
Fodders (including Hay and Chaff, and Oil Cake) ..	..	..	..	..	..	600	4,011	564	84,613	243,551
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants .. .. lb.	651,118	248,235	81,530	29,818	1,218,947	7,691	2,999	1,033	476	17,728
Dates .. .. ,,	4,534,723	5,577,488	7,997,804	2,072,983	6,751,197	33,035	43,629	61,048	17,224	63,384
Raisins—Sultanas .. ,,	29,271	23,494	77,229	10,118	1,387	712	558	1,090	202	46
Other .. ,,	149,755	151,196	112,275	66,014	123,577	4,764	3,990	3,747	2,444	3,937
Other .. .. .. ,,	1,161,630	1,484,019	2,283,039	1,892,317	3,762,679	22,740	30,737	45,521	38,105	74,303
Fruits, Fresh—Apples cntl.	17,314	34,622	60,310	61,767	72,211	17,339	34,952	68,146	66,256	81,324
Bananas ,,	304,700	244,753	367,531	274,217	329,452	163,734	155,250	241,137	238,653	256,395
Citrus ,,	15,772	26,413	41,936	33,092	28,423	15,980	27,367	44,203	38,660	33,720
Other .. ,,	963	291	2,554	920	2,731	871	227	2,574	897	2,735
Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	58,926	57,856	50,740	44,009	50,790
Ginger—										
Green .. .. lb.	230,359	237,431	219,811	220,552	270,579	1,478	1,512	1,665	1,225	2,065
Preserved (not in liquid) ,,	328,025	365,797	202,697	160,724	201,053	5,385	6,962	4,230	3,494	4,693
Do. (in brine) ,,	†	412,412	899,766	385,136	668,014	†	6,876	16,061	6,651	12,735
Grain and Pulse (Cereals) Unprepared—										
Barley .. .. cntl.	109,158	218,471	11,405	145,113	73,572	58,922	109,466	6,026	66,402	27,387
Maize .. .. .. ,,	17,788	634,903	152,949	816,290	1,922,240	4,925	218,233	53,387	282,461	712,650
Oats .. .. .. ,,	1,809	1,175,730	58,441	706,996	989,365	639	398,114	20,282	344,201	501,755
Wheat .. .. ,,	68	89	36	984,742	3,370,018	23	33	15	538,480	2,136,256
Other .. .. .. ,,	6,567	7,852	12,188	16,231	11,541	4,501	4,518	7,001	7,801	7,409

* Includes Chocolate Confectionery, formerly included in Cocoa and Chocolate (Class III.). † Included with Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, etc.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS II.—**Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, &c.**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse, Prepared—										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch lb.	14,567	8,377	8,083	7,066	3,396	123	102	60	62	35
Bran, Pollard and Sharps cntl.	59	45,147	9,356	409,219	314,173	13	11,197	1,998	160,689	109,328
Corn Flour .. .. lb.	449,786	437,635	461,998	415,114	442,631	7,142	6,738	7,120	6,361	5,712
Flour, Wheaten .. cntl.	4,858	2,932	1,066	2,053	6,762	2,842	1,584	452	1,217	5,031
Malt, including Granulated Maize and Rice Malts cntl.	41,104	51,520	34,001	27,286	9,564	32,798	45,226	31,071	23,743	9,596
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, Rolled Oats .. .. lb.	584,061	759,072	805,039	676,561	599,133	7,185	9,509	10,124	8,934	10,077
Rice, uncleaned .. cntl.	449,386	581,492	557,359	434,693	611,468	155,867	247,711	222,913	146,114	210,097
,, Other .. ,,	227,219	208,610	170,407	162,014	333,080	111,721	120,958	99,963	83,204	172,175
Other, prepared .. ,,	4,346	9,410	5,473	19,355	5,024	5,900	8,610	6,186	19,366	6,222
Grain and Pulse, Legumes—										
Beans and Peas .. cntl.	23,355	31,167	30,419	55,318	89,181	14,790	22,208	19,242	35,751	70,298
Peas, Split .. .. ,,	243	335	92	..	407	182	231	64	..	293
Hops .. .. .. lb.	906,902	1,128,969	1,510,543	1,058,410	994,284	49,116	89,978	92,602	54,188	51,445
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	..	..	..	..	..	111,730	138,916	112,095	108,315	127,719
Jams and Jellies .. lb.	322,494	476,504	453,951	438,756	288,165	8,304	13,081	12,213	11,824	9,087
Liquorice—Crude .. ,,	524,692	287,796	423,338	416,468	449,446	12,918	7,402	12,291	12,375	15,929
Other .. ,,	..	109,673	87,752	72,665	72,040	5,277	4,071	3,254	2,781	3,867
Macaroni and Vermicelli lb.	444,830	548,787	553,178	301,238	350,102	5,409	6,937	6,893	4,217	5,634
Malt Extract (Non-Spirituous) .. .. ,,	59,426	73,688	73,228	67,560	68,596	1,427	1,402	1,390	1,517	1,591
Mustard .. .. ,,	839,263	932,528	886,067	736,504	774,454	48,516	54,166	50,599	43,627	48,453
Nuts, Edible—Almonds (unshelled), Almond Kernels, Paste and Meal .. ,,	478,554	443,411	462,508	628,266	586,399	26,298	25,509	31,169	33,599	32,728
Cocoanuts (whole) cwt.	4,001	8,946	5,470	5,815	4,038	1,802	4,175	2,489	2,928	1,949
Other .. .. lb.	4,180,798	4,757,028	4,655,643	4,605,079	6,369,260	63,388	71,524	69,899	65,399	85,367
Peel .. .. .. ,,	369,766	467,233	1,059,864	790,995	900,584	2,468	3,092	6,202	5,371	5,444
Pickles and Sauces	..	..	..	..	..	134,655	170,082	146,468	122,111	113,868
Sago and Tapioca .. lb.	8,496,125	8,747,188	9,792,505	8,658,711	10,726,052	69,962	71,580	57,592	45,403	80,184

Salt—										
Rock .. .. cwt.	264,202	233,289	185,746	191,771	153,087	10,215	7,102	7,938	7,841	6,649
Table Preparations thereof, in packages not exceeding 14 lbs.	..	..	..	..	..	6,858	10,288	10,368	7,999	9,901
N.E.I. .. .. cwt.	489,647	235,218	347,309	180 389	117,388	33,318	19,578	27,178	17,078	11,108
Seeds—										
Canary, Hemp and Rape cntl.	46,402	53,437	50,982	51,789	46,504	27,383	35,640	45,929	56,149	48,361
Mustard .. .. lb.	390,007	426,260	248,199	302,665	186,603	4,557	4,720	3,262	4,556	4,754
Spices—Ground* .. .. ,,	29,305	51,230	26,890	27,545	40,805	1,035	1,482	925	865	1,443
Unground .. .. ,,	3,572,673	3,160,194	3,342,965	3,230,117	3,516,684	80,611	78,818	83,234	81,180	94,952
Curry Powder, Manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	8,617	11,636	9,046	10,244	12,374
Starch Flours .. .. ,,	251,053	252,802	214,899	281,712	605,625	1,746	1,826	1,439	2,177	4,450
Sugar—Produce of Cane cwt.	665,512	1,969,613	1,497,230	262,503	2,322,218	404,474	1,189,763	864,768	181,020	1,869,768
Glucose .. .. ,,	69,801	67,244	81,814	22,423	13,990	40,248	46,935	51,958	14,540	9,641
Golden Syrup, Molasses, &c. .. .. ,,	163,887	107,614	133,564	131,444	163,759	11,953	10,958	11,322	12,288	13,416
Other	..	..	..	..	..	1,116	1,271	963	493	1,109
Saccharin (see Class XXIII.*a*).										
Vegetables—										
Dried or Concentrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,989	9,603	8,355	7,507	7,707
Onions .. .. cwt.	1,425	75,258	30,202	41,819	18,522	747	42,147	12,268	15,460	8,628
Potatoes .. .. ,,	4,896	363,020	19,922	54,166	351,921	1,881	163,249	5,537	15,406	149,488
N.E.I. .. .. cntl.	4,025	3,890	3,605	7,356	10,531	1,705	1,981	1,882	2,277	3,547
Vinegar, including Extract or Essence of .. gal.	248,477	291,908	303,813	243,619	202,178	28,269	36,202	36,255	30,729	25,478
Total, Class II. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,352,957	4,455,662	3,315,825	3,686,926	7,984,132
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making.										
Aerated or Mineral Waters ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,994	14,923	14,214	7,097	4,461
Cocoa Beans .. .. lb.	1,431,448	1,017,117	1,408,509	1,777,216	3,200,066	40,694	37,322	50,215	57,620	115,683
Cocoa Shells and Nibs, Cocoa Mass Paste or Slab, unsweetened ,,	204,978	261,369	203,536	170,956	151,497	8,632	10,533	8,222	7,448	9,213
Cocoa and Chocolate—										
In powdered form .. ,,	2,071,050	2,393,152	2,258,821	2,139,068	2,383,911	158,300	182,854	172,295	156,806	198,503
Not in powdered form ,,	†1,818,245	†2,593,817	†1,958,553	†1,623,706	3,996,999	†117,669	†164,923	†123,337	†110,594	274,994

* See also Curry Powder. † See note * to Confectionery (Class II.).

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Coffee and Chicory—										
Chicory, Raw and Kiln Dried .. .. lb.	112	..	1,800	22,234	..	2	..	87	124	..
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried .. .. „	2,014,712	2,431,466	2,667,845	2,612,542	2,710,131	66,257	89,791	97,669	78,631	84,348
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted or Ground, and in liquid form .. .. „	383,360	534,540	505,260	490,331	515,022	20,465	27,383	27,804	26,110	26,786
Limejuice and other Fruit Juices and Fruit Syrups (Non Spirituous) .. gal.	49,880	70,276	59,596	90,247	93,440	7,596	11,852	10,903	15,357	13,745
Tea .. .. .. lb.	34,759,385	36,756,342	37,349,215	41,621,904	44,294,603	1,244,816	1,324,129	1,328,471	1,528,032	1,939,877
Wine, Unfermented .. gal.	366	2	43	133	84	24	2	18	59	32
Total, Class III. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,673,449	1,863,712	1,833,235	1,987,878	2,667,642
CLASS IV. — Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors, including Spirits for Industrial Purposes, and Pharmaceutical Preparations dutiable as Spirits.										
Ale, Porter, and other Beers—										
In Bottle .. .. gal.	2,705,934	3,596,351	3,217,008	2,360,418	1,439,394	444,165	583,326	525,489	387,742	252,961
In Bulk .. .. „	328,618	315,738	264,952	144,318	39,162	30,910	25,828	21,749	12,061	3,825
Cider and Perry .. „	3,752	2,436	3,133	2,220	990	959	626	628	543	289
Spirits (Beverages)—										
Brandy—Bottled .. „	193,163	75,821	143,059	134,370	30,506	177,097	68,950	125,901	118,639	27,969
Bulk .. .. „	195,917	143,536	182,598	206,403	153,692	63,982	48,780	66,345	69,339	57,680

Gin—British ..	,,	102,598	128,581	130,427	144,804	142,583	26,461	33,299	35,778	39,757	41,212
Hollands and Geneva	,,	239,977	243,192	210,866	198,823	165,076	37,628	42,293	33,744	35,018	31,816
Schnapps	,,	269,656	267,275	264,786	170,000	191,309	95,463	100,449	97,973	58,493	61,079
Rum—Bottled ..	,,	9,758	9,470	8,105	5,348	4,217	5,022	5,271	5,067	3,120	2,436
Bulk	,,	232,998	238,757	316,468	187,998	108,989	32,019	36,686	56,923	33,838	24,159
Whisky—Bottled ..	,,	252,929	264,541	314,847	217,521	129,072	108,551	116,597	138,808	101,018	70,664
Bulk	,,	1,792,697	1,927,386	1,937,067	2,037,281	1,700,085	551,145	601,484	632,607	668,561	666,080
N.E.I.	,,	99,890	69,616	62,772	55,253	50,551	44,049	34,184	32,876	27,949	28,230
Other Spirits—											
Amylic Alcohol and Fusel Oil	,,	238	130	314	154	108	32	52	86	62	48
Collodion	,,	1,454	1,730	1,437	502	236	511	797	690	290	236
Denaturated ..	,,	3	3	504	16	2	2	2	37	6	1
Essences, Ethers, Extracts, &c.	,,	48,308	55,242	55,095	52,979	46,767	70,869	93,832	87,783	89,587	81,084
Perfumed (Scents, &c.), and Bay Rum ..	,,	12,730	16,596	15,140	11,850	15,721	47,035	61,323	60,052	44,953	56,151
Wine, Fermented—											
Sparkling	,,	78,115	67,851	68,907	28,179	26,744	153,561	132,830	138,563	56,998	55,573
Still, in Bottle ..	,,	26,837	31,640	29,503	26,952	25,814	15,854	18,907	17,458	17,482	15,839
,, in Bulk ..	,,	43,950	48,402	46,330	40,494	31,048	14,369	15,894	15,855	14,347	10,047
Sake, Ginger, Prune, &c.	,,	4,659	5,832	5,173	4,187	5,495	1,140	1,576	1,484	1,124	1,608
Total, Class IV. ..		..	..	..	..	..	1,920,824	2,022,986	2,095,896	1,780,927	1,488,987
CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.											
Tobacco—											
Manufactured ..	lb.	2,208,905	2,610,816	1,902,435	2,156,406	1,507,278	167,934	209,971	164,448	193,799	135,450
Unmanufactured ..	,,	14,900,520	15,035,532	15,805,442	10,688,366	12,540,056	508,559	612,855	701,268	532,759	685,904
Cigars	,,	390,320	408,607	433,279	283,901	191,630	174,613	167,589	187,325	124,495	90,761
Cigarettes	,,	130,925	147,365	167,026	138,455	160,880	46,993	54,402	61,050	50,686	55,913
Snuff	,,	6,072	6,070	5,177	4,459	6,216	1,011	1,024	858	732	1,015
Total, Class V. ..		..	..	..	..	..	899,110	1,045,841	1,114,949	902,471	969,043
CLASS VI.—Live Animals.											
Camels	No.	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
Cattle	,,	103	33	57	221	440	7,806	1,502	5,572	21,090	19,169
Horses	,,	5,732	2,152	801	452	620	347,973	217,561	100,341	81,473	91,928

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS VI.—**Live Animals**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Pigs .. .. .. No.	35	14	20	52	12	539	198	54	535	63
Poultry .. .. ,,	2,398	1,720	1,725	1,262	931	964	1,460	913	1,857	1,107
Sheep .. .. .. ,,	5,254	2,903	8,448	6,140	6,597	25,997	10,643	28,508	23,622	36,511
Other	..	..	..	..	..	12,386	12,115	9,827	6,682	9,810
Total, Class VI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	395,665	243,489	145,215	135,259	158,588
CLASS VII.—**Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.**										
Bones .. .. .. cwt.	2,122	1,966	3,327	4,409	2,558	398	466	888	1,346	815
Cements, n.e.i., Prepared Adhesives, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,031	16,176	13,774	18,990
Feathers, Undressed	..	..	..	..	..	5,096	6,281	10,482	6,087	11,706
Gelatine & Glue of all kinds lb.	..	1,527,374	1,661,271	1,178,994	1,275,941	..	54,520	57,488	52,827	74,186
Glue, Gelatine, and Cements ..	..	..	..	..	..	59,506	..	..	..	..
Glue Pieces and Sinews cwt.	661	900	637	1,284	1,415	241	229	288	546	702
Hair and Fibre—Curled lb.	17,775	45,666	46,245	9,967	4,205	575	1,398	599	317	140
Hair—Human, not made up..	..	..	..	..	..	11,518	10,811	7,509	4,879	4,620
Other .. .. lb.	201,162	359,788	220,286	205,627	110,085	6,958	10,132	8,237	6,968	2,998
Hides and Skins—										
Cattle .. .. No.	96,754	86,247	133,384	83,405	146,657	143,296	134,053	238,543	145,633	293,052
Horse .. .. ,,	1,172	1,433	1,809	594	793	597	1,248	1,237	382	489
Rabbit and Hare .. lb.	18,944	13,632	16,653	10,069	31,911	1,318	871	1,143	1,147	3,856
Sheep, with Wool .. No.	1,910	1,992	2,289	4,358	3,609	343	351	475	904	495
Without Wool .. ,,	163,135	282,904	103,772	330,550	460,892	10,350	15,119	7,746	20,415	29,919
Other	..	..	..	..	..	25,784	53,959	31,322	39,474	77,308
Hoofs .. .. .. cwt.	215	236	435	266	394	122	122	169	91	151
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	1,803	1,559	1,612	620	168
Lard and Refined Animal Fats (see Class X.)										
Pearlshell .. .. cwt.	40	*	*	*	*	78	*	*	*	*
Printers' Roller Composition	..	..	..	..	..	1,072	1,239	1,430	704	531
Tortoiseshell .. .. lb.	1,038	*	*	*	*	963	*	*	*	*
Wool, Greasy .. .. ,,	201,438	148,917	188,080	141,555	2,791,753	6,643	6,587	7,422	6,252	156,018

Scoured and Washed	,,	34,233	3,120	14,886	7,085	23,861	2,863	300	1,426	573	4,120
Yarns†—											
Partly or Wholly of Wool	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,402	23,776	22,847	7,020	4,215
Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	296,926	337,052	417,039	309,959	684,479
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.											
Bark, Tanning	.. cwt.	72,447	119,253	77,689	66,136	122,188	31,253	50,920	27,987	24,924	47,698
Broom Corn Millet and Rice Straw	.. .. cntl.	1,320	1,538	7,331	2,097	12,011	1,758	2,221	9,048	2,356	16,540
Cocoanuts, whole, for the manufacture of Oil, Oil Cake, &c.	.. .. cwt.	1,866	‡	‡	‡	‡	600	‡	‡	‡	‡
Copra	.. .. .. ,,	235,299	241,828	117,213	327,105	285,392	240,289	249,110	131,568	315,504	295,282
Corks, Bungs & Rings	lb.	1,026,517	1,131,701	787,141	633,436	711,963	86,395	88,420	63,180	45,905	49,901
Cork Mats and other manufactures of Cork, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,511	21,717	25,880	32,044	35,874
Fibres—											
Bass	.. .. .. cwt.	1,845	2,238	1,612	1,631	2,224	3,773	4,523	3,267	5,215	7,671
Coir	.. .. .. ,,	16,898	10,145	7,531	7,773	8,926	9,182	6,618	4,581	4,286	5,730
Cotton, Raw	.. lb.	1,327,313	1,271,385	1,829,396	841,419	198,907	36,268	31,616	37,781	20,143	4,053
,, Waste	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	45,378	55,572	50,060	54,053	60,773
Flax and Hemp (including Phormium Tenax)	cwt.	109,469	120,319	133,814	91,890	215,375	148,489	186,769	235,428	147,941	396,858
Flock	.. .. .. ,,	853	1,748	1,058	261	95	666	1,303	639	277	100
Jute	.. .. .. ,,	7,563	5,073	6,620	9,096	7,480	8,896	6,749	10,787	9,758	9,455
Kapok	.. .. lb.	5,657,849	4,517,993	4,450,878	3,869,286	4,629,052	152,418	135,642	133,704	100,775	126,658
Oakum and Tow	.. cwt.	18,584	19,971	19,763	20,907	27,083	11,456	13,632	14,582	12,036	21,780
Other	.. .. ,,	7,317	10,562	13,133	10,489	19,284	8,735	10,804	10,594	10,175	17,581
Grass Straw, etc., raw or unmanufactured, for making Hats		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	§68,124	76,537
Herbs, Dried, not Medicinal	lb.	150,575	124,844	164,927	95,005	187,654	2,076	2,150	2,752	1,882	4,418
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,536	5,813	6,455	7,861	6,911
Resin	.. .. .. cwt.	134,503	116,670	151,104	75,445	184,905	100,213	91,460	101,426	42,128	116,545
Rice for Manufacturing Starch	.. .. cntl.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seeds—											
Linseed and Linseed Meal	,,	32,351	62,390	77,804	100,655	196,030	27,513	48,747	46,316	60,513	108,359
Other Seeds	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	58,792	91,851	78,006	115 330	115,290
Shellac	.. .. .. cwt.	2,738	2,701	1,423	3,796	1,996	12,069	10,188	6,178	13,665	8,003
Sponges	.. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,590	13,443	10,374	7,456	7,791
Starch	.. .. .. lb.	1,470,340	1,409,858	1,109,413	928,854	708,875	15,133	14,958	12,023	10,750	9,675

* Included with "All other Articles" (Class XXIV.). † See also Yarns (Class VIII.). ‡ Included with Cocoanuts (Class II.).
§ Formerly included elsewhere.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS VIII.—**Vegetable Substances and Fibres**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Yarns*—										
Coir	..	..	..	..	..	15,248	14,881	12,455	17,316	19,565
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	34,959	42,977	40,240	45,531	50,431
Jute, Hemp, and Flax ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,994	20,087	16,298	11,892	15,571
Other, including Hosiery Yarns	..	..	..	..	..	228,086	271,408	252,595	192,252	656,455
Other Vegetable Substances ..	..	..	..	..	..	19	3	..	** 6,710	**4,103
Total, Class VIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,329,295	1,493,582	1,344,204	1,386,802	2,295,608
CLASS IX.—(*a*) **Apparel,** (*b*) **Textiles, and** (*c*) **Manufactured Fibres.**										
(*a*) APPAREL.										
Apparel of Fur	..	..	..	..	..	53,650	69,853	76,525	56,950	55,773
Apparel and Attire, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,528,941	1,978,770	1,875,231	1,488,756	1,601,635
Minor Articles for Apparel ..	..	..	..	..	..	412,064	422,790	368,121	§	§
Boots and Shoes—										
Goloshes, Rubber Sand Shoes, Gum and Wading Boots ..	..	..	..	..	..	86,804	113,458	105,746	94,012	64,002
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	295,892	433,008	495,196	530,253	316,617
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	64,809	68,302	63,767	§	§
Buttons, Buckles, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	‖142,818	193,740
Corsets	..	..	..	..	..	221,299	264,020	263,746	244,692	259,473
Feathers, Dressed	..	..	..	..	..	45,619	†85,983	†130,742	†61 282	†48,287
Undressed (see Class VII.)										
Furs—										
Dressed or Prepared ..	..	..	..	..	..	27,334	32,281	30,167	14,290	18,382
Hatters'	..	..	..	..	..	10,805	13,099	15,401	11,619	26,413
Gloves, including Mittens and Flesh Gloves	..	..	..	..	..	350,742	432,625	367,776	235,046	228,666
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	..	..	..	..	..	41,180	37,926	27,731	15,885	13,974
Hats and Caps—										
Caps and Sewn Hats doz.	16,612	21,843	22,026	..	..	11,972	16,016	17,424	..	..
Caps, sewn or blocked „	..	..	..	15,655	10,539	..	..	..	11,584	9,243
Felt—Of Fur .. „	51,933	59,053	57,239	35,832	35,250	148,708	177,347	180,982	112,411	119,018

Of Wool .. „	8,952	18,259	48,624	18,716	12,626	10,172	23,424	62,497	21,126	16,734
Hat Bandeaux Trimmings or Plateaux, sewn or blocked, also blocked Bandeaux trimmings for reducing crowns	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	597	335
Hoods or Plateaux of Rush, Pandans, Bamboo, etc., blocked or unblocked ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,526	52,775
Sewn Hats of all descriptions on wire or other frames or shapes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,454	3,204
Straw Hats or Bonnets, made of Chip, Tagel and Straw Braids and Plaits, sewn, blocked or partly so	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147,495	133,986
Hats and Bonnets, n.e.i., including Forms, Pullover Hoods, Shapes, and Frames	..	..	..	..	..	159,550	231,013	242,579	¶70,313	¶82,175
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	187,196	178,989	140,565	§	§
Military or Naval Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,086	4,139	14,227	5,515	37,866
Socks and Stockings—										
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	193,837	199,498	237,042	198,846	408,456
Woollen and Silk	..	..	..	..	..	440,781	553,378	570,173	585,541	663,927
Trimmings, Mantle, Dress, &c., Frillings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	463,960	597,183	459,635	507,137	486,027
Umbrellas, &c., and Parts—										
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades	..	..	..	..	..	9,073	8,557	7,456	5,373	5,502
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	35,851	30,741	33,363	§	§
(*b*) TEXTILES.										
Articles, n.e.i., partly or wholly made up from Textiles, Felts, or Feathers, including materials cut into shape therefor	..	..	..	..	..	39,466	45,285	46,880	95,593	123,402
Articles of Furnishing, Drapery or Napery	..	..	..	..	..	474,731	492,993	488,651	430,192	410,706
Blankets and Blanketing ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,495	42,656	35,869	14,262	119,145
Carpets and Carpeting, including Mats, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	206,873	244,781	286,155	299,351	~~304,111~~
Curtains	..	..	..	..	..	121,677	122,739	102,644	85,273	75,271
Floorcloths and Linoleums ..	..	..	..	..	..	659,678	710,099	661,646	493,770	~~474,236~~
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck ..	..	..	..	..	..	265,410	318,623	344,333	321,487	616,292

411.364

366.985

* See also Yarns, Class VII. † Including feathers made up into trimmings, also natural birds and wings, formerly included with trim[illegible] § Distributed according to the nature of the goods. || Formerly included in minor articles for apparel ¶ Now p[illegible]d in new items

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS IX.—(*a*) **Apparel**, (*b*) **Textiles, and** (*c*) **Manufactured Fibres**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
(*b*) TEXTILES—*continued.*										
Piece Goods—*continued.*										
Cloth made Waterproof (see Class XVII.*a*)						4,525,297	4,645,343	4,574,496	4,273,728	5,349,512
Cotton and Linen	..	..	..	..	..	205,223	255,824	373,032	380,201	369,479
Hessians	..	..	..	..	..					
Horsehair Cloth, and Hop Cloth	..	..	..	..	..	30,086	40,514	42,073	31,597	30,316
Silk or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,030,135	1,005,289	975,933	1,399,957	1,616,211
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	892,291	1,053,666	907,973	680,923	779,289
Wick, Candle & Lamp, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	7,048	8,677	6,328	6,517	5,488
Woollens—										
Flannels	..	..	..	..	..	34,949	17,719	16,756	18,411	121,203
Woollens, or containing Wool, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	2,253,416	2,389,470	2,129,311	1,831,233	2,767,928
N.E.I., not Wool or Silk, treated to resemble Flannel	..	..	..	..	..	161,649	136,327	130,933	177,055	283,647
Other	..	..	..	..	..	139,580	143,416	131,909	144,800	171,370
Rugs—										
N.E.I., including Buggy Rugs or Rugging ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,281	65,844	52,909	35,075	58,378
Sewing Silks, Cottons, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	437,691	424,974	390,829	404,925	457,304
Tents, Tarpaulins, Sails, and Flags	..	..	..	..	..	11,132	4,453	3,213	7,858	11,153
Waddings and Cotton Wool, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	9,361	14,051	10,812	9,348	8,469
(*c*) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder .. .. doz.	739,561	1,379,783	1,223,922	1,596,656	825,456	140,065	298,991	351,546	404,797	271,708
Corn and Flour .. „	2,658,140	1,375,946	3,483,323	2,456,341	3,987,304	715,975	416,196	1,154,001	785,513	1,393,331
Dutiable, of Calico, Hessian, n.e.i., Linen, Meat Wraps, and N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	2,354	3,294	3,016	7,746	8,431

Gunny, Potato, Onion and Coal	doz.	86,273	79,979	95,599	27,945	33,300	22,342	16,311	28,843	9,865	13,424
Ore	,,	93,366	86,561	95,643	42,747	76,625	12,146	12,933	14,399	6,644	12,673
Sugar Mats and Sacks	,,	318	3,792	312	138	257	45	676	52	15	16
Second Hand	,,	73,238	28,885	74,461	64,331	24,950	15,117	6,342	17,557	16,398	7,183
Woolpacks	No.	2,051,372	1,961,655	2,092,342	2,387,276	1,899,092	241,252	253,916	295,877	320,865	276,511
Cordage and Twines—											
Metal	cwt.	60,093	67,805	70,363	53,282	55,812	105,440	122,112	131,063	107,584	132,784
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbits, Fishhooks and Net Floats		..	..	..	..	..	13,263	15,970	19,346	‡14,017	‡ 18,533
Twine and Yarn, Reaper and Binder	cwt.	11,391	12,872	9,517	6,668	11,227	27,690	31,185	29,214	22,854	26,508
Unserviceable		..	..	..	..	..	248	702	51	344	139
N.E.I.		..	..	..	..	..	111,075	140,657	145,374	110,538	92,298
Mats, &c., Coir		..	..	..	..	..	14,690	21,334	16,652	19,165	19,884
Total, Class IX.		..	..	..	..	..	17,840,496	19,495,762	19,705,768	17,577,422	21,272,545
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.											
Glycerine, Unrefined Lanoline and Camphor		..	..	..	..	..	6,014	7,597	10,722	†2,097	† 1,809
Greases	cwt.	17,809	16,871	21,619	16,085	25,171	18,365	17,456	21,750	17,723	26,189
Lard and Refined Animal Fats	lb.	387,626	794,961	884,812	268,043	3,873,248	9,870	22,096	23,900	7,433	108,985
Naphtha, Wood	gal.	11,156	8,977	4,962	46,076	30,118	1,650	1,390	905	3,475	9,082
Oils, in Bottle, &c.		..	..	..	..	..	23,720	26,531	26,654	27,421	25,763
Oils in Bulk—											
Benzine	gal.	6,300,517	12,294,617	7,327,351	9,268,293	12,464,868	277,255	540,204	373,086	526,101	664,124
Benzoline, Gasoline, & Mineral Naphtha	,,			2,485,420	3,178,504	4,257,961			146,938	176,423	227,470
Castor	,,	568,812	373,841	294,277	268,582	158,500	80,543	53,941	40,782	35,320	22,953
China	,,	214,403	252,481	109,428	81,157	105,926	28,288	31,376	15,264	11,289	14,574
Cocoanut	,,	961	1,893	1,784	1,596	2,903	155	350	379	309	557
Colza	,,	89,646	41,766	117,164	150,179	165,338	12,301	5,754	14,421	18,155	22,863
Cotton Seed	,,	99,119	151,824	145,380	157,116	266,558	14,324	19,809	19,657	24,286	46,120
Kerosene	,,	19,378,540	24,292,539	19,288,122	20,444,196	24,857,800	503,225	640,451	533,068	557,870	624,139
Linseed	,,	1,332,529	1,468,678	1,480,503	992,874	1,055,120	266,524	260,840	192,629	123,866	153,641
Lubricating (Mineral)	,,	3,722,045	4,333,781	4,038,055	4,137,580	6,472,098	170,311	207,868	217,019	212,996	340,016
Olive	,,	45,626	73,727	59,221	67,825	119,078	15,046	21,284	19,304	21,079	41,187
Pentane, Petrol, Turpentine Substitutes, &c.	,,	622,966	809,762	387,141	160,700	246,579	32,504	42,289	20,564	11,097	15,249
Petroleum, Crude (Shale Waste)	,,	..	1	89	420	1,271	..	1	4	13	48
Solar and Residual	,,	2,208,454	2,686,324	3,690,063	6,284,769	3,695,603	22,750	30,712	41,730	75,596	41,910

† Glycerine only. Lanoline is now included in Greases and Camphor in Class XXIII.(*a*)

‡ Exclusive of fish hooks and net floats.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes—*continued*						£	£	£	£	£
Oils in Bulk—*continued.*										
Tallow .. .. gal.	..	..	490	..	..	..	..	35	..	..
Turpentine .. .. ,,	715,452	567,057	436,835	392,808	659,312	149,145	77,066	61,173	55,833	102,177
N.E.I. .. .. ,,	277,264	336,362	427,421	445,980	495,282	29,911	42,323	48,400	51,293	63,829
Oils, Other, including Birch Tar, Penguin, Fish, Seal, Whale, Degras, Sod, Mirbane, Pine, Fir-tree gal.	522,946	600,579	489,008	498,050	755,531	44,963	48,255	38,610	43,829	73,087
Stearine .. .. lb.	6,363	60,965	13,522	16,825	17,842	100	1,284	312	487	594
Tallow (Unrefined) .. cwt.	2,326	4,017	4,232	3,816	5,879	2,590	4,661	5,251	4,581	7,578
Wax—										
Beeswax .. .. lb.	8,335	7,212	6,059	13,048	38,807	564	536	480	1,013	2,868
Carnauba, Ceresine, Japanese or Vegetable ,,	190,090	273,570	313,062	260,462	358,881	7,065	11,885	11,067	9,778	15,020
Mixed or Compounded ,,	413,263	310,862	381,511	336,410	618,788	13,484	14,479	19,742	17,300	35,876
Paraffine .. .. ,,	7,321,478	6,244,271	6,179,040	6,150,240	10,024,447	76,454	61,822	65,782	63,564	107,319
Other .. .. ,,	76,963	3,550	..	..	13,373	862	57	..	..	532
Total, Class X. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,807,983	2,192,317	1,969,628	2,100,177	2,795,559
CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.										
Antifouling, for Ships cwt.	5,927	5,937	6,968	8,133	7,319	20,057	21,012	24,718	29,400	27,834
Colours, Dry, Dry White Lead & Patent Dryers ,,	67,395	79,874	72,162	63,821	72,871	63,932	76,685	71,013	78,095	110,925
Ground in Liquid, and Prepared for Use ,,	201,030	277,656	223,580	230,895	166,536	267,386	405,795	346,844	370,895	331,168
Putty .. .. .. ,,	9,472	14,637	13,703	11,560	9,588	4,752	6,980	5,894	4,636	4,842
Varnishes .. .. gal.	228,554	302,457	286,280	202,537	165,163	89,984	120,271	111,014	83,346	67,922
Whiting .. .. cwt.	70,277	77,942	79,606	55,210	68,992	5,316	6,438	7,544	5,685	10,504
Other	..	..	..	..	..	33,813	39,680	42,832	38,056	42,710
Total, Class XI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	485,240	676,861	609,859	610,113	595,905

CLASS XII. — Stones and Minerals used Industrially.										
Charcoal .. .. cwt.	403	187	215	196	449	312	388	155	139	417
Coal .. .. .. ton	10,333	15,897	4,849	13,362	6,088	9,337	13,116	4,064	16,955	7,050
Coke .. .. .. ,,	22,252	15,589	26,866	15,597	1,707	23,429	17,694	33,684	17,233	3,714
Plumbago	..	..	..	..	..	7,782	8,629	9,785	8,359	12,227
Stone, including Marble and Slate—										
Lithographic, Oil, and Whet Stones, and Emery Stones ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,171	21,704	21,255	16,707	16,680
Pumice Stone	..	..	..	..	..	8,608	2,979	6,335	4,472	7,167
Sawn or in the Rough, n.e.i. (Marble & Stone) ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,613	28,531	31,320	30,232	39,987
Slates, Roofing .. No.	8,292,036	10,920,399	11,760,432	5,536,089	5,571,917	45,432	67,856	68,921	34,857	34,639
Slate Slabs	..	..	..	..	..	2,858	3,245	3,390	2,824	3,033
Wrought—										
Monumental Marble ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,889	4,380	5,180	4,988	7,204
,, other than Marble	..	..	..	..	..	7,030	5,204	5,413	6,980	5,595
N.E.I., Marble	..	..	..	..	..	12,707	16,854	19,579	10,032	12,590
,, Other	..	..	..	..	..	10,365	10,737	9,251	8,293	5,080
Total, Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	173,533	201,317	218,332	162,071	155,383
CLASS XIII.—Specie.										
Gold	..	..	..	..	[illegible]	25,534	244,737	187,025	3,447	[illegible]
Silver	..	..	..	..	[illegible]	338,765	277,614	177,045	423,836	217,630
Bronze	..	..	..	..	..	17,183	20,586	13,150	6,018	11,001
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	381,482	542,937	377,220	433,301	235,244
CLASS XIV.—Metals Unmanufactured and Ores.										
Antimony and Antimonial and Lead Compounds ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,508	16,398	18,002	14,941	16,730
Gold—										
Bar, Dust, Matte, &c. oz.	456,971	286,618	308,395	109,214	134,687	1,584,036	1,125,807	1,171,382	432,680	544,338
Iron, Pig .. .. cwt.	1,125,883	1,272,835	1,083,948	1,023,791	595,096	200,533	230,640	222,256	174,269	119,698
Lead, Pig .. .. ,,	3,906	239	454	1,170	9	2,855	192	567	1,269	22

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XIV.—**Metals Unmanufactured and Ores**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Mixed, viz. :—										
Britannia Metal, Bronze, &c. .. .. cwt.	11,711	10,221	15,093	11,380	9,251	41,725	41,193	61,835	50,723	66,866
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates .. ,,	12,251	25,279	20,266	43,096	43,830 ~~93,356~~	12,937	19,294	24,304	23,024	33,401 ~~25,036~~
Other, including Earths (Alkaline, Infusorial), Fireclay, Mica, Black and Moulding Sands ,,	376,981	192,916	350,160	*562,732	142,807 ‡~~154,870~~	39,854	29,941	59,453	*78,358	46,935 ‡~~59,238~~
Platinum—In Bars, Strips, Sheets, Plates, Tubing, or Pipes .. .. oz.	505	318	301	223	89	3,738	2,758	2,640	1,622	892
Quicksilver .. .. lb.	93,400	116,407	101,472	52,947	75,097	10,578	13,134	10,158	7,018	16,673
Silver—Bar, Ingot, &c. oz.	35,874	50,808	37,952	18,843	5,602	4,063	6,496	4,942	2,075	661
Other Metals	..	..	..	..	..	†24,896	2,314	195	2,893	702
Total, Class XIV ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,937,723	1,488,167	1,575,734	788,872	846,918
CLASS XV.—**Metals partly Manufactured.**										
Brass Bars, Ingots, and Strips .. .. cwt.	3,155	3,273	2,809	2,130	2,105	9,777	12,790	11,112	8,351	14,136
Copper Bars, &c. .. ,,	7,405	8,625	6,953	5,331	4,631	29,627	36,780	31,749	25,942	26,037
Pipes and Tubing (see Class XVI.*b*).										
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Rod, Angle, and Tee ,,	2,085,550	2,753,030	2,633,847	1,667,663	1,728,268	835,858	1,108,338	1,180,657	731,156	938,247
Hoop .. .. ,,	175,212	157,691	176,052	105,065	128,420	82,300	74,201	88,807	55,805	90,748
Ingots, Blooms, Slabs, &c. .. .. ,,	225,060	176,647	189,941	113,531	46,888	68,301	65,056	72,748	47,199	20,698

Scrap	,,	448,556	446,750	451,082	328,220	36,037	70,747	76,348	95,434	58,453	6,586
Metals, Scrap (not Iron or Steel)	,,	5,710	13,128	5,428	3,037	1,683	5,440	7,906	7,901	6,688	3,648
Zinc—Bar	,,	49,059	29,245	9,437	10,047	8,208	67,459	42,842	12,028	22,197	23,626
Total, Class XV. ..		..	..	..	..	..	1,169,509	1,424,261	1,500,436	955,791	1,123,726
CLASS XVI.—(*a*) Machines and Machinery, (*b*) Other Manufactures of Metal.											
(*a*) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.											
Adding and Computing Machines; Time Registers, &c.; Cash Registers; Automatic Weighing Machines; Combined Bagging, Weighing and Sewing Machines		..	..	..	..	..	52,470	74,876	98,942	64,447	43,238
Churns etc.		..	..	..	..	..	22,963	18,557	23,540	22,038	19,211
Cream Separators		..	..	..	..	..	127,059	91,580	104,878	63,967	54,790
Engines—						..					
Gas and Oil		..	..	..	..		168,492	174,833	192,423	184,386	155,288
Portable and Traction ..		..	..	..	..	..	183,073	170,704	144,942	60,396	57,100
Locomotives		..	..	..	..	..	88,273	468,572	425,395	332,935	109,855
Implements and Machinery—											
Agricultural, Horticultural and Viticultural—											
Chaffcutters & Horse Gears, Chaffcutter Knives, Corn Shellers, Corn Huskers, Cultivators n.e.i., Harrows, Ploughs n.e.i., Plough Shares, Plough Mould Boards, Scarifiers		..	..	..	..	..	211,243	141,215	124,164	130,591	126,137
Harvesters	No.	815	1,165	1,254	2,407	388	32,994	62,882	77,275	137,489	18,213
Mowers, Reapers, and Reapers and Binders		..	..	..	..	..	140,406	109,889	162,281	97,138	163,033
Other Agricultural Implements, &c.		..	..	..	..	..	220,098	207,354	175,486	148,108	149,569
Mangles, Clothes Wringers, and Washing Machines ..		..	..	..	..	..	25,978	34,402	30,020	20,187	16,424

* Includes Pyrites, 481,351 cwts.; value, £51,916. † Includes Copper in Matte, £22,773. ‡ Includes Pyrites, ~~68,060~~ 57,400 cwt., £~~12,736~~ 6,393; includes Copper, 16,257 cwt., £10,882.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVI.—(*a*) **Machines and Machinery,** (*b*) **Other Manufactures of Metal**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
(*a*) MACHINES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*										
Electrical—										
Dynamos up to 200 h.p. capacity, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	284,019	370,674	392,644	342,806	458,321
Dynamos over 200 h.p. capacity, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	28,583	50,364	69,021	46,839	13,330
Generators for direct coupling	..	..	..	..	..	25,811	*	*	*	*
Regulating, Starting, &c., Apparatus..	..	..	..	..	..	51,743	85,422	73,540	88,678	86,961
Mining Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	106,582	96,454	111,188	79,919	84,746
Machine Tools (prescribed) ..	..	..	..	..	..	127,461	158,416	148,300	106,251	143,001
Motive Power Machinery and Appliances (except Electric)	..	..	..	..	..	453,483	510,364	510,940	484,563	298,898
Printing Machines, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	144,677	182,070	193,355	118,235	103,611
Sewing, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	285,421	306,109	258,928	150,315	219,707
Typewriters	..	..	..	..	..	95,454	109,556	98,217	70,608	78,389
Weighing Machines, Weighbridges, and Scales	..	..	..	..	..	39,662	40,193	39,386	39,478	46,009
Other Machines and Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	1,067,889	1,306,911	1,386,760	1,224,504	861,851
(*b*) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.										
Axles and Springs	..	..	..	..	..	80,247	70,460	125,493	65,146	71,828
Bedsteads and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	‡8,575	5,700
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets, &c...	..	..	..	..	..	147,023	174,210	168,747	154,945	154,229
Brass Pipes and Tubes cwt.	12,266	25,328	11,234	15,022	8,151	44,478	104,155	52,710	66,101	49,501
Brass, Sheet and Plate ,,	3,160	4,063	4,037	2,993	2,788	11,300	16,707	18,016	13,094	16,344
Brasswork and Gunmetal Work	..	..	..	..	..	82,050	†82,014	†78,038	†67,145	†50,952
Copper Pipes and Tubes cwt.	13,465	23,158	26,219	14,540	8,502	55,764	110,494	139,880	74,209	52,860
Copper, Sheet and Plate ,,	21,336	26,335	18,463	16,[illegible]81	15,835	83,920	116,620	87,153	74,141	90,353

Cutlery	..	..	..	..	..	255,784	324,834	292,522	264,427	284,917
Electric and Gas Appliances—										
Electroliers, Gasaliers, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	28,138	41,244	41,623	35,865	28,309
Electric Fittings, Switches, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	47,258	77,903	81,221	68,896	72,555
Electric Heating and Cooking Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	2,958	5,234	9,817	6,217	9,847
Gas Meters	..	..	..	..	..	39,584	54,226	64,961	45,931	49,251
Electrical Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	171,208	245,773	210,783	178,435	277,796
Gas Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..			31,996	22,785	14,056
Girders, Beams, Bridge Iron and Steel, &c. .. cwt.	733,838	768,617	954,332	567,748	368,043	253,089	285,062	375,928	205,331	183,507
Iron and Steel—Plate and Sheet, viz.—										
Corrugated, Galvanized cwt.	1,149,141	1,259,035	1,092,196	894,075	602,359	908,453	1,031,786	937,114	741,568	803,038
Galvanized not Corrugated .. .. ,,	1,028,820	1,157,332	1,104,669	781,958	636,264	872,649	1,022,029	1,005,845	690,008	904,855
Corrugated not Galv'd ,,				10,167	32,648				9,094	23,531
Not Galvanized (plain) ,,	996,326	1,077,429	1,116,418	772,715	914,797	390,808	455,712	483,033	306,207	461,814
Knobs, Keys, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,291	21,214	22,864	12,503	2,154
Lamps and Lampware ..	..	..	..	..	..	172,928	198,517	182,477	157,897	139,089
Incandescent Mantles No.	..	..	3,189,401	3,183,899	4,390,643	..	..	28,737	35,431	56,341
Lead, Sheet and Piping cwt.	2,120	955	2,075	2,650	1,208	1,772	997	2,331	3,063	1,944
Leaf and Foil	..	..	..	..	..	34,347	37,053	40,329	23,019	38,887
Locks	..	..	..	..	..	71,602	82,360	78,328	56,206	36,470
Nails—										
Horseshoe .. .. cwt.	11,656	11,470	10,536	10,117	9,852	16,773	16,129	14,642	14,720	15,828
Rail Dogs or Brobs or Spikes .. .. ,,	24,053	52,011	35,289	18,839	12,223	12,693	26,382	21,282	11,701	10,489
Wire, Brads, Picture, &c. ,,	48,112	52,500	42,932	42,774	41,517	45,090	47,747	44,136	57,999	76,668
Netting—Wire	..	..	..	..	..	330,841	407,367	337,943	175,851	71,676
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and Steel—										
Cast Iron .. .. cwt.	104,343	168,317	153,844	103,608	44,001	30,910	52,300	57,407	56,367	26,026
Wrought, not riveted, not more than 6-in., Wrought Fittings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	500,056	770,856	812,872	630,960	818,687
Water Bore Casings ..	..	..	..	..	..	48,020	71,071	67,241	56,811	77,158
Wrought, n.e.i. .. cwt.	41,330	39,878	167,246	28,731	38,053	29,168	32,056	126,177	28,870	36,938
Printers' Materials	..	..	..	..	..	16,733	18,732	16,750	11,415	8,529
Rails, Fish-plates, &c., for Railways and Tramways ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,079,928	1,300,085	1,282,355	1,085,597	673,518
Tanks .. .. .. No.	11,388	14,985	13, 814	11,543	8,239	26,739	36,726	35,295	30,415	26,794
Telephones, Telephone Switchboards, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	137,141	164,633	173,978	183,454	126,366
Tinned Plates—Plain .. cwt.	595,907	644,063	624,360	718,577	881,058	486,311	514,861	527,844	555,195	819,441

* Included with Dynamos. † Including Bronzework. ‡ Formerly included with Furniture, Class XVIII.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVI.—(*a*) **Machines and Machinery**, (*b*) **Other Manufactures of Metal**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
(*b*) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—*continued.*										
Tools of Trade, not being Machines	..	..	..	..	..	666,918	723,780	671,337	494,296	503,616
Wire—										
Barbed .. .. cwt.	69,358	79,007	61,444	43,521	42,737	44,503	48,513	37,208	23,851	22,400
Iron and Steel .. „	1,554,673	1,544,170	1,315,702	851,447	816,149	745,897	724,179	639,641	416,160	508,716
Copper* .. .. „	..	..	45,457	28,212	30,831	173,294	223,496	212,937	120,093	158,482
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..			72,091	61,342	67,187
Zinc—Sheet, Circles and Ingots, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	54,988	54,909	53,297	37,228	16,937
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,012,093	2,421,266	2,045,868	2,037,990	1,748,958
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,211,581	16,985,089	16,623,135	13,455,001	13,002,224
CLASS XVII.—(*a*) **Indiarubber and Manufactures**; (*b*) **Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor.**										
(*a*) INDIARUBBER, ETC.										
Cloths, &c., made Waterproof with Indiarubber	..	..	..	..	..	24,983	24,146	32,011	31,277	127,750
Crude and Manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	904,835	970,604	1,021,584	712,993	1,313,253
(*b*) LEATHER, ETC.										
Belting—										
Composition and Rubber ..	..	..	..	..	..	69,681	87,879	89,993	54,304	55,587
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	18,167	22,039	31,946	14,828	10,757

Boots and Shoes (see Class IX.*a*).										
Leather—										
Belt Butts	..	..	..	..	..	2,133	3,697	5,226	2,801	224
Calf (not patent or enamelled)	..	..	..	..	..	15,671	19,878	29,381	14,289	14,680
Greenhide	..	..	..	..	..	437	410	580	453	499
Patent and Enamelled sq. ft.	1,988,646	2,425,093	2,062,440	2,163,263	2,175,244	108,736	134,459	120,114	130,733	145,220
N.E.I., including Kid ..	..	..	..	..	..	228,513	322,409	272,591	212,465	157,637
Other	..	..	..	..	..	25,972	24,639	20,905	17,499	19,384
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	71,291	72,285	55,916	42,415	47,949
Minor Articles for Harness, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	116,084	105,827	68,799	§	§
Total, Class XVII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,586,503	1,788,272	1,749,046	1,234,057	1,892,940
CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.										
Furniture	..	..	..	..	..	251,968	354,257	288,033	160,032	104,708
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	77,274	94,625	81,937	§	§
Timber—										
Architraves, Mouldings, and Skirtings of any Material l. ft.	23,601	35,106	80,398	2,313	6,202	65	145	250	31	22
Dressed, n.e.i. .. s. ft.	88,917,337	75,080,872	82,471,445	59,918,224	25,090,752	674,716	566,987	613,360	449,162	219,235
For making Boxes (dressed or partly dressed) sup. face ft.	1,755,371	†1,432,798	†1,377,557	†2,871,625	†3,188,191	8,714	11,440	11,672	18,863	20,759
For making boxes (cut to size, but undressed) s. ft.	..	3,906,181	3,497,372	2,679,635	992,719	..	29,004	29,049	23,051	8,155
Hickory, Undressed s. ft.	256,105	123,281	168,088	171,928	116,592	7,462	3,444	5,300	4,196	3,379
Laths, N.E.I. .. No.	30,213,094	29,631,746	46,337,501	18,544,270	17,629,168	23,181	26,436	40,131	24,676	14,809
Logs and Spars .. s. ft.	29,902,216	18,901,739	23,437,906	10,432,526	8,334,693	165,460	99,939	121,261	44,813	29,326
New Zealand Pine, Undressed .. .. ,,	84,519,174	‡70,194,637	‡50,017,057	‡60,419,941	‡66,299,215	567,043	‡454,016	‡305,721	‡361,067	‡396,700
Pickets, Undressed No.	1,523,849	2,065,145	2,302,748	923,155	877,867	5,622	10,270	8,497	3,406	4,030
Shingles .. .. ,,	937,270	1,242,720	1,526,994	1,067,060	2,677,620	1,280	1,892	2,208	1,654	3,487
Staves .. .. ,,	3,368,897	2,182,041	3,639,969	2,609,440	659,130	20,548	15,758	22,870	16,440	13,071
Undressed—										
N.E.I., in sizes of 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) and over .. s. ft.	103,042,972	125,053,096	130,810,396	85,391,198	77,909,404	420,113	562,226	588,342	384,511	368,755
N.E.I., in sizes of less than 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) .. ,,	136,507,407	150,775,422	165,187,983	107,235,075	76,935,320	825,214	1,012,976	1,107,918	761,363	606,151
Other	..	..	..	..	..	68,534	58,090	84,924	58,629	30,630

* For Copper Wire, Covered, see "Electrical Materials" (Class XXIV.). † Superficial feet. ‡ White Pine and Rimu only.
§ Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15	1915-16.
						£	£	£	£	£
CLASS XVIII. — Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—*continued.*										
Wicker, Bamboo, or Cane—										
Manufactures of	..	..	..	..	..	17,482	20,034	16,639	14,272	16,834
Bamboos, Canes, Rattans (unmanufactured) ..	..	..	..	..	..	24,143	20,572	23,022	17,759	24,345
Wood Manufactures—										
Axe and other unattached Tool Handles	..	..	..	..	..	52,753	44,237	45,081	41,892	47,157
Doors of Wood .. No.	234	12,172	1,410	1,611	1,925	137	3,838	445	591	910
Picture and Room Mouldings	..	..	..	..	..	37,181	34,882	29,756	13,559	14,262
Other Wood Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	112,587	140,377	147,337	163,899	§169,589
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,361,477	3,565,445	3,573,753	2,565,473	2,096,314
CLASS XIX.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.										
Asphalt Mastic	..	..	..	..	..	3,669	5,966	2,804	507	2,219
Bricks—										
Fire and Glazed	..	..	..	..	..	17,173	12,794	26,072	39,326	18,809
Other	..	..	..	..	..	3	46	287	123	238
Cement, Portland .. cwt.	1,670,117	2,603,792	2,511,828	1,407,099	1,516,858	151,333	261,680	264,251	169,834	227,278
Cement, Articles composed of	..	..	..	..	..	..	‡716	344	99	493
Chalk, French, etc. .. cwt.	..	‡2,973	2,812	3,080	3,978	..	‡850	774	895	1,369
China, Parian, or Porcelain Ware	..	..	..	..	..	173,236	154,024	173,245	111,565	137,514
Earthenware—										
Brownware and Stoneware, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	252,982	259,470	257,540	236,531	264,946
Spurs, Stilts, and Thimbles, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	18,547	16,796	23,861		
Filters	..	..	..	..	..	6,078	13,087	12,084	8,226	5,588

Fireclay Manufactures n.e.i.										
Fire Lumps & Fibro Cement	..	..	..	..	..	38,503	39,555	74,530	61,657	80,321
Glass—										
Bent, Bevelled, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,281	24,212	15,294	126,397	102,459
Polished Plate	..	..	..	..	..	110,972	112,469	128,019		
Sheet .. .. s. ft.	12,211,972	13,868,490	15,373,214	7,588,166	9,836,380	65,774	87,833	115,419	87,124	135,028
Other, including Seltzogenes and Syphon Bottles ..	..	..	..	..	..	44,847	62,294	61,136	54,176	47,384
Glasses— ..										
Locket, &c., and Lenses ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,497	8,841	7,079	6,446	5,850
Glassware—										
Bottles	..	..	..	..	..	67,054	83,104	107,684	72,434	65,177
Other Glassware	..	..	..	..	..	181,127	202,882	190,795	117,190	159,660
Lime .. .. .. cwt.	158	*	*	*	*	124	*	*	*	*
Plaster of Paris and other like Preparations .. „	163,153	251,051	247,654	178,830	192,627	22,754	39,104	41,157	33,450	49,639
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	46,168	59,367	78,240	82,206	50,661
Total, Class XIX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,228,122	1,445,090	1,580,615	1,208,186	1,354,633
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Bags .. .. .. cwt.	10,406	9,919	8,146	9,039	7,148	13,147	12,167	10,782	12,017	10,007
Blotting and Cartridge „	12,243	14,427	15,560	12,203	15,197	20,156	23,088	24,281	20,939	26,065
Manufactures of Framed or Unframed, having Advertisements thereon, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	71,644	86,605	92,053	103,006	101,717
Millboard, Greyboard, Leatherboard and Woodboard	..	..	..	..	..	50,886	60,302	64,205	36,335	58,798
Paperhangings	..	..	..	..	..	62,953	60,966	62,651	40,660	41,696
Printing	..	..	..	..	..	726,415	906,431	999,711	886,497	904,370
Strawboard .. .. cwt.	154,555	121,343	74,593	49,215	39,391	48,911	38,963	25,083	15,215	12,194
Wrapping, of all colours (glazed, unglazed, or mill-glazed), Browns, Caps, N.E.I., Casings, Sealings, Nature or Ochre Browns, Sulphites, Sugar, and other Bag Paper, Candle Carton Papers etc. .. cwt.	224,079	254,928	215,370	190,837	257,610	170,023	188,101	165,201	149,448	222,681

* Included in "Articles, unspecified" (Class XXIV.). † Now included in Wrapping Paper, etc. ‡ Formerly included elsewhere.
§ Includes £43,067 Wood Pulp,

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
						£	£	£	£	£
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery—*continued.*										
Paper—*continued*—										
Writing and Typing ..	..	..	..	..	..	255,419	304,803	308,348	248,192	347,592
Other Paper	..	..	..	..	..	277,065	271,402	244,579	224,172	268,875
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	693,429	689,077	678,148	608,404	596,976
Cards, Playing doz. pks.	22,364	26,474	32,470	24,934	17,684	5,565	6,568	7,561	5,446	4,224
Inks and Ink Powders ..	..	..	..	..	..	39,477	50,378	43,774	42,385	41,382
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	52,247	42,983	42,978	35,536	23,609
Other	..	..	..	..	..	344,471	374,381	365,395	317,575	304,764
Total, Class XX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,831,808	3,116,215	3,134,750	2,745,827	2,964,950
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods	..	..	..	..	..	624,115	628,388	*414,450	*343,023	*350,312
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	340,646	376,474	287,042	213,453	158,937
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset	..	..	..	..	..	331,332	360,079	287,970	217,854	194,899
Clocks and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	91,551	88,814	83,604	65,558	78,655
Watches and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	201,115	231,412	184,351	145,742	234,236
Pipes (Smoking), &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	166,824	188,750	153,138	116,832	108,062
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,755,583	1,873,917	1,410,555	1,102,462	1,125,101
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.										
Cameras and Accessories ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,223	42,988	42,173	28,559	58,646
Compasses, Chronometers, Patent Logs, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	2,302	2,050	2,383	1,444	2,126

Magic Lanterns, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,190	16,939	†215,828	†193,091	†203,789
Microscopes and Telescopes	..	..	..	..	..	8,849	6,502	5,550	5,390	3,860
Phonographs, Gramophones, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	145,721	141,622	123,149	73,957	93,381
Spectacles and Frames ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,822	41,485	34,959	28,787	24,659
Field, Marine, and Opera Glasses	..	..	..	..	..	15,750	15,236	15,246	6,079	1,411
Photographic Materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	50,488	54,337	65,482	41,532	51,639
Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	41,567	51,958	59,418	37,241	30,092
Surgical and Dental Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	151,863	144,560	190,401	127,383	137,927
Total, Class XXII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	504,775	517,677	754,589	543,463	607,550
CLASS XXIII.—(*a*) Pharmaceutical Products; (*b*) Industrial Chemicals; (*c*) Chemicals used as Fertilizers.										
(*a*) PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS										
Cream of Tartar .. cwt.	45,566	44,644	42,020	31,763	54,260	178,573	191,018	183,079	205,010	398,745
Insecticides, Sheepwashes, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	68,571	77,175	76,135	50,622	61,532
Medicines	..	..	..	..	..	266,991	305,400	334,319	323,131	339,892
Oils, Essential (non-spirituous)	..	..	..	..	..	51,335	69,588	67,373	77,683	77,785
Opium, Medicinal .. lb.	1,361	922	922	1,140	1,505	1,400	1,434	1,281	1,812	2,618
Saccharin, &c. .. lb.	4,830	4,619	5,637	3,948	5,004	1,393	1,388	1,597	1,505	5,420
Soda—Bicarbonate and Carbonate .. .. cwt.	75,786	83,603	81,791	92,904	113,766	23,196	25,504	24,951	30,036	44,481
Other Pharmaceutical Products	..	..	..	..	..	265,864	270,670	269,475	318,012	422,260
(*b*) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.										
Acids—										
Acetic .. .. gal.	5,928	4,896	5,708	2,033	1,891	1,888	1,789	2,044	825	1,041
Boric and Salicylic cwt.	6,793	6,459	7,368	6,871	5,517	10,695	10,437	11,674	12,533	15,788
Muriatic, Nitric, and Sulphuric .. .. ,,	569	442	547	377	352	898	594	711	626	553
Tartaric .. .. ,,	5,157	9,635	9,598	9,023	12,046	26,625	57,102	56,584	67,139	118,003
Other .. .. ,,	5,015	6,567	6,953	5,406	7,557	18,672	28,451	21,235	29,202	51,577
Alum .. .. .. ,,	4,645	3,146	3,285	2,300	3,842	1,541	1,117	1,166	902	1,961
Calcium, Carbide of .. ,,	234,738	222,538	288,195	234,923	237,143	148,978	144,327	184,844	139,033	118,715

* Kinematograph films formerly included in this item are now included with Kinematographs, etc., Class XXII. † See note *.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XXIII.—(*a*) **Pharmaceutical Products**; (*b*) **Industrial Chemicals**; (*c*) **Chemicals used as Fertilizers**—*continued.*										
(*b*) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Cyanide of Potassium, Sodium, and Bromide Salts lb.	5,580,384	5,382,293	4,525,118	4,023,990	3,498,166	224,160	215,940	185,858	179,221	163,842
Dyes	..	..	..	..	..	33,872	32,829	34,287	42,447	70,290
Perfumery	..	..	..	..	..	104,985	122,646	136,540	130,916	158,424
Potash and Pearlash (crude) and Caustic Potash (in bulk) .. .. cwt.	2,090	2,131	2,499	1,343	594	2,678	2,811	3,137	2,788	3,396
Saltpetre .. .. ,,	10,257	10,127	10,552	7,500	7,522	12,181	12,409	12,903	11,930	13,854
Sodas—										
Acetate	..	..	..	..	..	5,671	5,001	5,040	4,817	9,667
Ash .. .. .. cwt.	170,229	191,695	181,520	203,572	233,232	49,202	53,083	45,062	50,434	66,178
Caustic .. .. ,,	81,750	96,083	98,345	94,073	110,584	45,579	53,642	55,713	48,166	82,766
Crystals .. .. ,,	547	364	311	309	631	164	106	95	106	334
Nitrate (see Chemicals used as Fertilizers).										
Salicylate	..	..	..	..	..	948	999	1,278	1,926	8,788
Silicate .. .. cwt.	29,050	38,541	34,776	52,428	55,995	7,492	10,556	9,366	13,517	15,144
Sulphate of Copper .. ,,	10,836	7,531	11,292	16,980	8,192	10,595	7,957	14,479	19,247	10,805
Sulphur (Brimstone) .. ,,	386,764	465,643	603,865	421,497	769,648	87,386	108,374	148,204	104,343	~~20,053~~
Other Industrial Chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	56,000	13,931	16,267	17,341	10,934	12,786
(*c*) FERTILIZERS.										
Ammonia Sulphate .. cwt.	8	7	244	20,053	9	6	4	79	11,814	20
Bonedust .. .. ,,	4,164	8,769	15,341	10,901	..	1,086	2,309	4,378	3,136	..
Guano .. .. .. ,,	484,003	541,873	26,819	2,053	1,800	52,447	64,833	5,733	814	792
Rock Phosphates .. ,,	1,721,140	1,963,640	3,200,648	3,464,547	3,813,788	228,292	259,994	397,634	397,284	440,434
Soda Nitrate .. .. ,,	28,182	63,464	66,783	67,508	112,208	14,988	32,849	37,320	34,059	49,463
Superphosphates .. ,,	1,254,892	967,480	534,198	502,382	57,790	183,832	155,643	89,474	79,889	10,308
Other .. .. .. ,,	132,930	183,555	212,281	88,238	5 [illegible],100	32,485	49,916	52,803	19,830	[illegible]
Total, Class XXIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,178,600	2,394,162	2,493,192	2,425,689	3,000,894

219.743

3.489

CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.

Arms, Ammunition, and Explosives—										
Arms	..	..	..	..	..	236,953	224,757	197,533	136,191	95,579
Cartridges for Military Purposes	..	..	..	..	..	16,542	10,128	3,260	100,809	16,947
Cartridges, Other	..	..	..	..	..	109,556	157,551	123,882	86,583	108,972
Cartridge Cases (empty) and Wads	..	..	..	..	..	15,032	20,096	27,885	18,111	16,251
Detonators and Percussion Caps	..	..	..	..	..	29,390	31,923	33,052	26,205	42,043
Dynamite, Gelatine Blasting, Gelatine Dynamite and Gelignite .. lb.	7,981,305	7,288,112	7,314,681	5,749,993	7,640,777	327,059	322,680	301,754	250,747	305,145
Explosives for the Army or Navy	..	..	..	..	..	43,897	18,874	115,653	‡	‡
Explosives, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	33,880	59,551	54,030	39,476	39,974
Fireworks	..	..	..	..	..	5,892	7,125	8,143	7,541	6,715
Fuse—										
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	282	292	282	118	399
Mining, Electrical ..	..	..	..	..	..	476	726	1,167	10,456	5,159
N.E.I. .. .. coils	953,458	1,042,408	1,032,425	899,232	1,103,500	20,188	22,167	21,849	21,068	27,222
Powder—										
Blasting .. .. lb.	1,989,251	2,955,345	2,529,190	1,514,426	6,655,081	41,506	61,682	51,291	33,365	116,262
Sporting .. .. ,,	142,175	186,053	143,921	110,350	432,724	13,399	14,111	12,847	11,918	16,391
Shot, Bullets, and Slugs cwt.	88	185	65	68	136	138	306	151	164	312
Articles for the Army or Navy—Arms (see Arms).										
Military Stores	..	..	..	..	..	148,285	122,052	187,855	‡	‡
Articles for the Commonwealth	..	..	..	..	..	116,888	155,504	†3,039,876	‡	‡
Articles bearing advertisements, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	17,242	24,747	30,265	‡	‡
Art, Works of	..	..	..	..	..	13,799	9,798	13,555	5,659	8,201
Bags, Baskets, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	267,658	315,945	294,648	178,736	204,957
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	28,373	31,402	32,552	‡	‡
Blacking, including Dressings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	26,169	29,270	24,646	18,838	22,017
Brushware	..	..	..	..	..	156,956	163,967	158,372	141,142	159,756
Candles, Tapers, &c. lb.	713,604	708,650	704,280	693,250	397,510	16,950	15,847	16,331	14,554	10,215
Combs (Toilet), and Shaving Sets	..	..	..	..	..	33,424	33,986	31,737	24,641	33,604

* Includes Warships, £163,000. † Includes Warships, £2,495,000. ‡ Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
						£	£	£	£	£
CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous —*continued.*										
Electrical Materials, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	572,589	677,387	166,759	52,215	74,167
Accumulators or Storage Batteries	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	‡86,359	69,454
							20,158	18,180	6,636	17,716
Arc Lamp Carbons	..	..	..	..	..					
Cable and Wire, covered cwt.	..	..	165,582	73,268	137,178	..	..	‡637,426	328,265	548,394
Gums, &c. (See also Resins, Class VIII.) .. .. cwt.	13,643	16,362	13,445	13,510	20,275	25,991	32,959	22,683	25,699	56,474
Instruments, Musical—										
Pianos .. .. No.	19,724	21,025	14,737	7,059	8,505	473,213	533,034	386,411	204,025	255,678
Other Musical Instruments and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	131,019	142,374	126,829	71,323	73,936
Matches and Vestas—										
Wax .. gross boxes	757,718	703,655	339,295	189,214	228,814	115,844	104,340	61,237	66,424	75,441
Wood and other „	1,115,855	1,398,002	1,463,837	1,074,789	2,048,879	72,281	96,272	104,715	82,809	212,259
Oilmen's Stores	..	..	..	..	..	116,068	154,303	178,118	158,771	157,588
Packings—Asbestos and Other	..	..	..	..	..	45,060	46,098	55,405	42,645	57,589
Personal and Household Effects (Passengers')	..	..	..	..	..	109,989	157,414	164,565	95,044	53,992
Pitch and Tar .. cwt.	19,023	29,805	77,540	29,493	56,729	8,272	9,971	26,591	11,218	19,589
Soap—										
Toilet, Fancy, &c. .. lb.	1,121,291	1,292,046	1,232,181	1,160,081	964,520	91,238	104,493	101,118	103,045	93,231
N.E.I. (incl. Polishing) „	1,442,789	2,482,354	2,125,329	1,935,478	680,061	15,796	29,346	26,791	23,139	10,496
Vehicles—										
Axles and Springs (see Metal Manufactures—Class XVI.)										
Bicycles, Tricycles, and similar Vehicles and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	189,706	247,234	169,839	161,339	224,076
Motor Cycles and similar Vehicles and Frames, partly or wholly finished	..	..	..	..	..	58,456	124,654	133,977	148,021	191,466
Bodies for Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and parts thereof	..	..	..	..	..	160,542	220,088	216,381	185,799	307,749
Chassis for Motor Cars ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,018,020	1,451,495	1,333,731	966,251	1,331,942
Perambulators, Go-carts, and parts and Children's Tri-						31,357	43,741	32,112	39,160	39,732

Other Vehicles and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161,343	278,880	*495,007	*353,393	*383,213
Minor Articles for Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,573	17,566	17,415	§	§
Vessels (Ships) Imported No.	25		50		31		19		13			340,045	1,257,655	1,662,300	340,530	485,141
All Other Articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	354,596	347,146	338,775	390,210	407,319
Total, Class XXIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,827,932	7,951,095	11,258,981	5,068,642	6,382,763
SUMMARY.																
Importing States—																
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663	27,323,189	33,379,698
Victoria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	21,050,310	26,754,079
Queensland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,428,688	7,000,912
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,748,489	5,150,710
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	3,986,198	4,168,443
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	811,255	982,849
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,284	18,130	20,977	83,708	61,824
Australian Warships	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,495,000	..	..
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653	64,431,837	77,498,515

* Including railway wheels, formerly included in Manufactures of Metals, Class XVI.(*b*.) † Included in South Australia.
‡ Formerly included in Electrical Materials, n.e.i § Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

Classified List of Articles Exported (Exclusive of Ships' Stores) from the Commonwealth of Australia, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS I.—**Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.**						£	£	£	£	£
Butter .. .. .. lb.	101,722,136	66,685,056	75,802,303	54,105,777	18,036,317	4,637,362	3,342,642	3,565,282	2,664,975	1,117,629
Butter Substitutes .. ,,	80,903	100,630	1,311,050	2,837,020	1,431	1,933	2,481	20,662	47,411	49
Cheese .. .. .. ,,	1,159,363	146,022	1,609,452	2,547,857	159,003	27,243	5,760	42,421	72,828	9,347
Eggs .. .. .. doz.	5,734	6,211	4,872	12,119	3,541	1,124	518	377	735	262
Fish—										
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process .. .. lb.	27,701	21,908	23,792	43,670	11,537	896	696	765	1,900	316
Oysters .. .. cwt	..	7	..	2	..	..	11	..	4	..
Potted or Concentrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	327	96	126	106	120
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) .. .. lb.	19,527	30,913	24,144	59,831	100,365	925	1,720	2,859	8,068	3,040
Preserved in Tins .. ,,	560,580	502,777	479,562	544,935	806,512	13,112	11,964	12,313	13,590	19,392
N.E.I., Dried or Salted cwt.	6,994	38,350	11,294	10,781	11,039	23,615	35,152	38,148	29,684	40,432
Honey .. .. .. lb.	353,367	135,318	284,322	151,405	25,162	4,414	1,924	4,094	2,589	1,045
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. lb.	2,340,612	2,174,114	1,866,894	1,220,426	590,788	74,178	68,503	74,718	58,900	35,278
Fresh and Smoked ,,	194,367	33,471	58,268	40,300	41,073	3,882	718	1,373	1,152	1,293
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef .. .. ,,	108,786,417	142,210,076	218,918,606	292,066,489	114,676,104	1,102,132	1,630,731	2,652,275	4,990,054	2,175,894
Game .. .. ,,	3,376	255,207	74,659	79,146	60,939	49	1,193	679	591	1,600
Lamb .. .. ,,	42,376,107	35,481,836	50,787,575	57,599,360	14,186,663	677,000	604,890	903,193	1,152,757	325,648
Mutton .. .. ,,	87,193,188	79,890,145	154,144,208	135,664,517	24,156,965	956,622	987,488	1,993,339	2,261,091	444,104
Pork .. .. ,,	1,641,013	897,929	215,175	48,791	2,783	33,639	16,661	5,259	1,400	108
Poultry .. .. pair	16,869	23,390	25,520	14,765	2,155	7,470	10,144	10,979	12,496	1,050
Rabbits and Hares ,,	8,362,994	6,494,259	9,366,290	10,290,016	11,367,538	407,034	320,887	497,568	531,920	724,624
Other .. .. lb.	4,025,785	4,797,792	7,685,149	13,107,560	3,945,198	48,391	59,713	99,509	180,841	64,990
Potted and Concentrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	92,532	108,390	250,352	400,300	103,988
Preserved in Tins, &c. lb.	40,810,390	34,187,389	52,150,183	57,796,271	14,307,264	777,826	642,944	1,084,651	1,853,796	500,955
N.E.I., Salted, &c. cwt.	8,930	9,314	10,238	3,079	1,565	11,668	14,599	17,795	5,785	4,774
Sausage Casings	..	..	..	..	..	114,850	106,100	124,243	98,298	52,026
Milk—										
Dried or in powdered form .. .. lb.	146,960	834,254	1,263,803	143,433	166,999	3,307	18,645	19,850	2,831	7,729
Preserved and Concentrated .. .. ,,	1,113,363	987,329	2,106,609	4,922,736	772,661	18,683	19,231	55,315	123,725	23,611

Other Animal Foodstuffs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	750	723	546	1,011	1,139
Total, Class I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,040,964	8,014,524	11,478,691	14,518,838	5,660,453
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.											
Arrowroot ..	..	lb.	51,442	28,055	22,736	72,550	56,484	739	440	318	826	1,293
Biscuits ..	..	,,	5,919,385	6,565,815	6,256,327	5,250,556	6,178,431	77,110	83,921	81,798	81,009	116,577
Confectionery ..	..	,,	442,772	513,466	450,250	407,294	473 599	18,795	22,662	20,128	18,771	25,169
Fodders—												
Compressed ..	..	cwt.	260,602	128,370	159,359	59,175	54,165	48,279	27,630	32,811	16,081	11,863
Hay and Chaff ..		,,	133,710	99,654	101,070	123,917	74,851	25,293	25,343	20,846	42,785	18,815
Oil Cake and Linseed Cake ..	..	cntl.	15,285	10,102	3,229	14,567	13,468	4,586	3,386	2,233	5,540	5,747
Fruits, Dried—												
Raisins ..	..	lb.	237,136	1,514,678	1,918,320	1,184,164	6,952,041	3,668	27,505	25,365	19,506	215,270
Other ..	..	,,	1,054,659	1,031,101	560,265	1,129,604	1,302,837	20,232	20,507	6,734	16,185	28,799
Fruits, Fresh—												
Apples ..	..	cntl.	545,770	604,276	493,118	218,293	596,497	341,732	411,737	325,600	139,542	374,043
Bananas ..	..	,,	3	2	..	17	1	3	3	..	22	1
Citrus ..	..	,,	48,214	36,667	29,012	15,992	20,346	31,777	26,616	22,865	14,370	14,810
Pineapples ..	..	,,	4,543	4,429	6,563	5,607	3,682	2,864	3,004	3,980	3,128	2,888
Other ..	..	,,	53,307	29,321	55,627	18,405	25,022	44,404	26,946	47,355	18,962	23,563
Fruits, &c., Preserved in liquid			..	..	..	..	..	13,689	14,403	18,153	14,549	20,890
Fruits, Pulped ..		lb.	996,943	1,745,839	317,483	253,108	484,298	13,167	23,422	4,916	4,067	8,239
Grain and Pulse—												
Unprepared—												
Barley ..	..	cntl.	4,710	713	3,707	51,761	92,561	1,256	322	1,069	15,245	36,661
Maize ..	..	,,	11,152	21,262	8,546	6,869	2,373	3,438	8,402	3,349	2,873	1,088
Oats ..	..	,,	156,586	42,510	44,512	15,265	232,822	46,493	14,688	14,102	7,904	85,119
Wheat ..	..	,,	33,088,704	19,562,549	25,753,732	2,526,356	17,172,866	9,641,608	6,403,237	7,987,477	859,027	7,997,584
Other ..	..	,,	627	2,206	337	161	187	232	1,081	222	178	153
Prepared or Manufactured—												
Barley, Pearl and Scotch ..		lb.	588	1,161	63,064	7,314	83,982	8	15	406	52	656
Bran, Pollard, &c.		cntl.	215,337	147,840	269,449	165,378	93,393	55,364	46,874	68,676	60,298	34,784
Flour (Wheaten)		,,	3,517,831	3,361,873	4,433,151	1,070,271	2,939,114	1,391,537	1,456,668	1,863,667	509,389	1,738,716
Oatmeal, & c. ..		lb.	422,413	132,304	679,586	141,119	140,230	2,009	1,039	3,201	1,738	1,752
Rice, Cleaned ..		cntl.	154,608	148,452	136,004	219,203	199,055	78,064	87,886	84,842	129,965	119,089
Rice Meal and Flour		,,	56,861	49,224	47,629	52,086	57,474	11,849	10,359	10,738	12,321	14,402
Other, Prepared ..			..	..	..	..	..	1,154	1,028	1,634	2,107	1,970

ARTICLE.		QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
		1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS II. — **Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin**—*continued.*							£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse (Legumes)—											
Beans and Peas ..	cntl.	61,455	32,213	6,358	15,937	4,476	29,283	13,354	4,202	8,697	4,198
Peas, Split	,,	228	169	153	418	375	188	155	145	478	394
Hops	lb.	43,576	51,708	7,245	7,163	36,079	2,999	2,956	452	496	1,767
Jams and Jellies ..	,,	1,288,729	1,429,338	1,858,231	4,770,017	22,849,553	20,896	23,089	29,402	90,909	437,144
Macaroni and Vermicelli	,,	171,487	181,899	187,337	288,197	283,589	2,221	2,337	2,458	4,328	5,103
Malt Extract	,,	22,245	24,740	30,331	24,337	31,883	1,176	1,334	1,512	1,736	1,979
Nuts, Edible	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,430	1,954	1,621	2,128	1,382
Pickles, Sauces, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,817	2,587	2,520	2,595	3,617
Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,621	15,860	11,699	10,692	33,133
Sugar—											
Cane	cwt.	146,623	45,129	68,381	368,662	22,066	120,956	39,614	54,322	319,494	22,458
Other	,,	827	946	1,304	6,380	2,579	535	709	723	3,907	2,509
Vegetables—											
Dried or Concentrated ..		..	..	..	..	..	119	183	427	344	794
Onions	cwt.	129,199	73,557	76,264	67,435	80,647	31,827	34,940	28,855	34,268	27,387
Potatoes	,,	36,681	32,375	33,780	36,063	24,154	12,241	15,331	12,012	12,690	13,110
Other	cntl.	3,836	2,835	2,267	4,915	1,794	2,270	2,264	1,715	2,372	1,492
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs		..	..	..	..	..	5,889	5,334	5,842	7,190	8,711
Total, Class II. ..		..	..	..	..	..	12,120,818	8,911,125	10,810,392	2,498,764	11,465,119
CLASS III.—**Beverages (non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.**											
Cocoa and Chocolate ..	lb.	22,708	26,303	20,746	28,218	49,580	1,917	2,248	1,694	2,370	3,201
Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs	,,	42,104	29,838	8,055	53,362	151,200	361	970	89	1,120	4,130
Coffee and Chicory—											
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried	,,	127,096	88,858	95,999	93,671	167,487	4,518	3,506	3,728	3,568	6,009

Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground	„	22,072	24,932	22,746	53,701	61,844	1,245	1,476	1,245	2,856	3,707
Tea	„	1,962,608	1,691,385	1,397,932	2,154,515	1,964,366	77,914	70,281	58,195	95,857	100,689
Other		..	..	..	..	..	5,240	4,743	5,821	*15,857	†17,172
Total, Class III. ..		..	..	..	..	..	91,195	83,224	70,772	121,628	134,908
CLASS IV.—Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors.											
Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry	gal.	50,129	52,486	40,179	125,808	140,510	7,990	8,045	6,569	20,512	22,823
Spirits—											
Beverages	„	240,103	288,213	229,169	384,039	412,249	38,445	38,123	34,444	67,268	83,778
Other	„	24,144	10,368	10,154	9,974	11,596	9,712	6,959	7,016	7,970	9,155
Wine, Fermented—											
Sparkling	„	2,343	2,467	1,768	2,325	3,638	4,126	4,803	3,767	4,106	7,001
Other	„	1,097,624	784,371	701,872	635,579	726,113	147,608	116,327	102,263	97,337	113,598
Total, Class IV. ..		..	..	..	..	..	207,881	174,257	154,059	197,193	236,355
CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.											
Tobacco—											
Manufactured ..	lb.	1,144,272	1,150,401	1,106,907	1,403,431	1,948,355	111,349	121,806	115,276	130,699	193,253
Unmanufactured ..	„	639,272	654,541	630,444	7,425	157,219	3,045	2,435	3,722	323	726
Cigars	„	14,161	11,838	11,158	9,676	16,236	4,509	3,691	3,917	3,484	6,240
Cigarettes	„	7,684	9,816	12,853	20,305	136,298	2,829	3,470	4,614	7,115	31,931
Total, Class V. ..		..	..	..	..	..	121,732	131,402	127,529	141,621	232,150
CLASS VI.—Live Animals.											
Cattle	No.	9,964	16,083	14,605	10,342	5,857	45,670	65,735	55,801	40,648	29,258
Horses	„	10,109	9,207	8,562	24,107	15,209	219,951	189,544	163,730	459,978	277,111
Pigs	„	385	609	440	168	64	748	1,025	1,336	511	582
Poultry	„	2,218	3,859	2,480	1,164	1,959	1,068	1,231	1,074	603	781
Sheep	„	24,219	34,113	41,770	16,889	7,325	38,729	72,522	75,073	37,826	19,004
Other Animals		..	..	..	..	..	4,542	2,900	3,604	1,734	1,264
Total, Class VI. ..		..	..	..	..	..	310,708	332,957	300,618	541,300	328,000

* Includes Fruit Juices and Syrups, £10,696. † Includes Fruit Juices and Syrups, £13,093.

ARTICLE.		QUANTITY.					VALUE				
		1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
							£	£	£	£	£
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.											
Bones	cwt.	19,273	22,851	41,175	38,211	18,936	10,196	12,776	22,909	22,264	10,824
Feathers, Undressed		..	..	..	..	..	2,971	2,926	1,576	608	63
Gelatine, Glue and Cements		..	..	..	..	..	1,037	3,784	7,771	4,638	8,123
Glue Pieces and Sinews	cwt.	29,872	33,933	38,934	31,973	24,637	13,886	18,368	23,616	18,187	13,517
Hair, &c.—											
Curled	lb.	6,967	9,077	17,532	35,950	39,596	231	396	798	1,444	1,911
Human, not Made Up		..	..	..	..	..	85	301	71	122	280
Other	lb.	499,927	548,746	528,107	386,246	629,665	32,289	41,084	36,198	32,286	27,911
Hides and Skins—											
Calf	No.	548,798	821,202	1,067,925	278,458	204,628	610,145	999,486	1,654,878	75,751	53,949
Cattle	,,				937,224	395,569				1,303,201	505,428
Horse	,,	2,070	12,566	5,150	2,800	944	1,112	7,768	3,093	1,934	838
Rabbit and Hare	lb.	10,388,716	9,856,034	9,790,662	6,331,031	5,839,950	499,355	577,050	621,630	231,286	265,724
Sheep, with Wool	No.	8,832,360	10,476,072	10,948,232	9,368,068	5,798,334	1,579,545	1,985,029	2,482,059	1,690,652	1,180,499
Without Wool	,,	1,081,315	459,658	155,702	1,363,827	1,920,809	34,866	18,563	7,062	73,876	92,273
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	502,656	701,918	777,345	145,793	330,766
Hoofs	cwt.	8,832	10,652	12,911	11,278	8,741	3,291	5,044	6,347	4,247	2,512
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,476	31,898	32,056	15,920	6,547
Pearlshell	cwt.	39,126	64,976	41,813	26,276	50,124	330,003	524,281	383,193	179,430	194,052
Tortoiseshell	lb.	3,308	5,170	3,244	1,244	570	2,279	3,454	2,081	822	333
Wool—		..									
Greasy	,,	578,823,623	557,832,718	531,436,878	443,953,830	411,252,986	21,394,798	22,073,172	21,479,782	17,476,637	20,328,261
Scoured	,,	69,257,534	60,236,056	60,888,364	60,853,325	74,904,076	4,400,989	3,958,092	4,381,610	4,114,524	5,845,174
Tops	,,	2,513,106	3,018,050	3,561,722	4,095,966	4,981,975	275,406	323,299	415,670	511,021	680,656
Yarns—											
Wool, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	247	300	92	182	166
Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,722,863	31,288,989	32,339,837	25,904,825	29,549,807
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.											
Bark, Tanning	cwt.	253,556	168,045	144,352	77,658	94,468	104,646	72,128	60,411	32,025	41,733
Broom Corn Millet	cntl.	1,812	1,584	241	753	1,348	1,957	2,204	336	1,417	2,530

Copra .. .. .. cwt.	10,785	47,596	10,345	6,522	54,472	9,914	50,191	15,101	6,088	61,618
Corks and Bungs, and Manufactures of Cork ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,575	2,213	1,698	1,376	2,365
Ferns, Dried	..	..	..	..	..	9,190	5,511	6,484	5,940	342
Fibres—										
Rags .. .. .. cwt.	9,154	9,649	15,657	16,177	17,450	10,702	11,163	19,458	20,527	33,078
Other	..	..	..	..	..	6,868	4,514	5,156	2,595	2,258
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,816	17,348	14,688	16,611	13,972
Resin .. .. .. cwt.	3,716	19,743	26,166	23,313	34,523	3,285	6,743	8,842	7,969	13,260
Sandalwood .. .. ,,	147,048	70,095	133,675	177,149	135,115	73,396	32,900	57,947	92,435	71,493
Seeds	..	..	..	..	..	31,663	32,597	28,078	20,865	24,013
Other Vegetable Substances	..	..	..	..	..	1,514	2,128	5,045	3,342	2,357
Total, Class VIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	272,526	239,640	223,244	211,190	269,019
CLASS IX.—(*a*) Apparel; (*b*) Textiles; and (*c*) Manufactured Fibres.										
(*a*) APPAREL.										
Apparel and Attire, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	63,407	65,775	70,303	103,780	181,559
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	3,987	3,745	5,618	3,915	3,740
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,057	17,023	16,717	21,864	32,347
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	1,598	1,657	1,362	1,332	2,535
Furs and Other Skins ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,258	2,342	4,789	1,531	452
Gloves	..	..	..	..	..	2,419	3,211	3,999	2,187	1,228
Hats and Caps, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	7,812	8,641	9,801	7,090	12,103
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	2,001	2,705	3,143	743	1,544
Other Apparel	..	..	..	..	..	4,307	8,030	7,587	6,251	8,834
(*b*) TEXTILES.										
Cosies, Cushions, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,663	8,087	7,699	10,418	9,765
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck	..	..	..	..	..	4,507	3,550	3,698	2,884	5,410
Cotton and Linen	..	..	..	..	..	46,573	51,167	48,645	66,725	96,050
Silk, or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,063	11,083	9,539	9,295	19,260
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,796	6,752	5,378	8,087	9,817
Woollens	..	..	..	..	..	16,420	15,425	14,824	18,083	16,396
Other	..	..	..	..	..	4,988	4,642	4,330	8,563	9,272
Sewing Silks, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	6,261	5,416	4,506	4,734	7,169
Other Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	7,919	9,657	7,997	*13,116	10,025

* Includes Blankets and Blanketing, £6184.

ARTICLE.		QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
		1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS IX.—(*a*) **Apparel**; (*b*) **Textiles**; **and** (*c*) **Manufactured Fibres**—*continued.*							£	£	£	£	£
(*c*) MANUFACTURED FIBRES											
Bags and Sacks—											
Corn and Flour ..	doz.	23,461	37,763	30,802	54,178	19,506	6,222	11,607	10,710	16,494	7,166
Other		..	..	..	..	..	6,827	18,864	8,449	*20,256	20,083
Cordage and Twines—											
Metal Cordage ..	cwt.	4,075	6,465	3,242	1,571	2,934	8,792	10,201	7,753	3,752	9,284
Other		..	..	..	..	..	12,206	11,751	13,168	13,311	18,772
Other Manufactured Fibres, &c.		..	..	..	..	..	181	146	263	200	90
Total, Class IX. ..		..	..	..	..	..	258,264	281,477	270,278	344,611	482,901
CLASS X.—**Oils, Fats, and Waxes.**											
Glycerine, Lanoline, &c.	lb.	888,803	1,292,020	1,115,074	690,744	655,699	21,940	21,218	24,491	15,997	17,887
Greases, including Axle, &c.	cwt.	4,899	2,663	4,138	4,859	3,922	3,244	2,827	2,878	3,103	3,656
Lard and Refined Animal Fats	lb.	3,399,386	2,092,422	4,299,987	1,491,149	342,593	57,861	37,063	85,194	31,542	13,736
Oils—											
Benzine, Benzoline, Naphtha, and Mineral, N.E.I.	gal.	207,352	307,198	301,325	176,134	203,241	11,182	16,433	18,016	12,485	15,516
Cocoanut	cwt.	101,921	103,233	39,535	84,619	82,165	181,035	196,408	85,552	174,964	163,900
Kerosene, &c. ..	gal.	335,135	366,157	437,445	362,669	393,731	13,864	15,256	19,560	15,800	19,692
Lubricating (Mineral)	,,	102,406	95,713	129,164	172,465	232,066	8,268	8,267	12,170	15,974	22,199
Tallow	,,	220,170	164,060	111,346	169,928	160,403	25,908	17,705	12,090	16,207	18,425
Other		..	..	..	..	..	11,422	23,801	140,633	†215,493	§135,661
Tallow, Unrefined ..	cwt.	1,345,372	1,062,358	1,439,388	1,109,839	356,398	1,936,599	1,549,694	2,162,861	1,571,488	443,803
Other Fats and Waxes ..		..	..	..	..	..	9,521	9,263	11,507	‡37,553	‖55,557
Total, Class X. ..		..	..	..	..	..	2,280,844	1,897,935	2,574,952	2,110,606	910,032

CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.	..	..	..	..	..	13,985	15,062	14,006	8,957	10,966
CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.										
Charcoal .. .. cwt.	6,695	9,390	80	94	1,044	2,107	2,456	27	10	214
Coal .. .. .. ton	1,687,857	2,152,385	2,098,505	1,371,745	931,349	900,622	1,147,013	1,121,505	720,632	509,735
Coke .. .. .. ,,	8,408	9,697	8,034	14,329	25,253	7,702	8,398	8,310	15,115	29,141
Plumbago, &c. .. cwt.	191	464	263	464	394	174	321	201	586	417
Shale, Kerosene .. ton	6,245	285	442	450	20	11,609	720	1,083	1,126	79
Stone, including Marble and Slate	..	..	..	..	..	6,087	3,900	3,698	5,652	4,874
Total Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	928,301	1,162,808	1,134,824	743,121	544,460
CLASS XIII.—Specie.										
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	9,829,689	10,440,058	2,092,891	1,941,447	9,516,731
Silver	..	..	..	..	..	20,823	37,537	99,034	52,238	32,935
Bronze	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	20	715	295
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,850,546	10,477,595	2,191,945	1,994,400	9,549,961
CLASS XIV.—Metals, Unmanufactured.										
Antimony	..	..	..	..	..	1,181	2,046	1,972	5,736	44,017
Concentrates, except Gold—										
Copper .. .. cwt.	1,610	9,370	7,973	785	347	416	4,213	6,103	1,201	618
Silver and Silver Lead ,,	2,795,970	2,069,151	3,301,605	448,577	192,150	1,155,697	1,074,153	1,730,904	228,745	83,251
Tin .. .. .. ,,	3,617	3,153	8,164	2,630	4,045	19,327	18,727	49,169	10,041	14,669
Zinc .. .. .. ,,	8,512,077	9,250,644	9,538,159	2,409,815	3,685,390	1,619,426	1,969,741	2,243,346	613,219	1,306,841
Other .. .. ,,	217	1,314	1,932	4,397	3,119	84	744	1,099	8,612	14,541
Copper—										
Contained in Matte ,,	404,490	392,591	423,189	162,975	130,782	1,100,041	1,411,244	1,386,064	531,580	571,334
Ingots .. .. ,,	401,515	484,182	423,222	506,214	607,059	1,177,390	1,803,103	1,493,236	1,697,674	2,961,047
Gold—										
Bar, Dust, Ingots, &c. oz.	496,655	403,847	288,457	147,867	204,071	1,711,093	1,403,621	972,160	479,797	841,058
Contained in Matte ,,	114,738	126,316	105,367	50,942	50,284	437,761	473,791	403,869	203,606	197,469
Iron, Pig .. .. cwt.	10,967	8,200	5,303	37,450	53,494	2,152	1,779	1,191	8,126	12,892

* Includes Bran and Chaff Bags, £8602. † Includes Fish Oil, £197,380. ‡ Includes Stearine, £36,388.
§ Includes Fish Oil, £111,165. || Includes Stearine, £54,099.

ARTICLE	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XIV.—**Metals, Unmanufactured.**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
Lead—										
Contained in Matte cwt.	397,342	502,264	524,513	737,416	821,160	243,380	355,921	415,724	602,985	922,563
Pig .. .. .. ,,	1,358,308	1,438,681	1,529,075	1,427,455	1,636,974	865,164	1,262,034	1,431,991	1,406,448	2,271,643
Mixed, viz., Aluminium, Britannia, &c. .. ,,	7,300	7,541	4,811	1,359	930	12,124	19,632	11,625	4,619	3,755
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Alunite .. .. ,,	20,274	68,500	44,700	52,400	12,800	3,822	13,700	8,940	10,480	2,560
Antimony .. .. ,,	17,985	30,894	51,007	50,316	74,631	15,785	25,548	43,485	47,799	108,992
Bismuth .. .. ,,	2,307	610	588	1,295	2,602	10,572	4,641	4,475	10,981	22,715
Chrome .. .. ,,	..	453	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..
Copper .. .. ,,	263,078	250,320	169,784	141,578	89,035	68,114	96,563	92,537	72,362	58,052
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates .. ,,	33,604	34,231	31,230	15,654	6,232	67,223	69,970	76,296	52,586	25,718
Iron .. .. .. ,,	197	372	..	78,041	156,800	13	10	..	4,566	12,936
Manganese .. .. ,,	4	51	..	5	10,414	10	13	..	8	5,687
Molybdenite .. ,,	1,876	2,873	2,684	2,080	2,569	12,426	15,538	19,475	53,666	58,891
Platinum .. .. oz.	..	..	..	..	91	2,999	4,131	3,135	804	727
Pyrites .. .. cwt.	5	26	432	..	..	2	80	610	..	..
Scheelite .. .. ,,	2,534	1,155	1,904	620	1,088	13,112	5,000	8,554	3,089	9,853
Silver and Silver-lead ,,	430,073	326,116	239,241	104,596	3,415	246,374	214,304	165,018	74,668	2,855
Tin .. .. .. ,,	52,104	61,551	81,220	40,215	44,066	281,208	392,082	472,304	188,038	243,786
Wolfram .. .. ,,	23,050	20,428	15,123	9,695	18,632	119,617	97,647	80,790	48,693	165,139
Zinc .. .. .. ,,	135,691	75,313	1,863	..	505	24,869	13,811	326	..	878
Other .. .. ,,	13,130	18,565	11,791	8,353	35,319	4,955	5,080	4,587	1,918	6,901
Platinum—Bars, Strips, &c. oz.	728	248	464	70	79	5,438	1,918	3,722	559	660
Quicksilver .. .. lb.	1,436	1,410	990	600	647	196	190	134	100	200
Silver—										
Bar, Ingot, and Sheet oz.	4,708,518	4,934,830	5,485,665	4,384,222	3,520,719	485,447	580,384	634,630	433,469	367,069
Contained in Matte ,,	2,312,799	2,747,540	2,623,352	2,467,183	3,070,799	219,971	255,728	266,444	247,012	336,220
Tin—Ingots .. .. cwt.	82,935	77,501	68,392	29,891	68,690	765,179	790,588	690,211	226,180	576,983
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,692,568	12,387,735	12,724,126	7,279,367	11,252,520

CLASS XV.—Metals, Partly Manufactured.										
Copper—Bars, Rods, Strips	cwt.	465	402	91	353	48	1,903	1,987	529	1,765	418
Iron and Steel—											
Bar, Angle, Blooms, Ingots, Hoop, &c.	,,	16,728	34,486	48,472	11,734	35,655	11,185	16,215	15,794	8,896	27,732
Scrap	,,	38,557	46,316	85,849	97,834	107,693	4,401	5,344	10,523	11,269	9,825
Other		..	..	..	..	..	17,733	20,765	24,164	*131,558	†203,597
Total, Class XV.		..	..	..	..	..	35,222	44,311	51,010	153,488	241,572
CLASS XVI.—(*a*) Machines and Machinery; (*b*) Other Manufactures of Metal.											
(*a*) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.											
Cream Separators		..	..	..	..	..	9,492	10,470	8,420	3,272	2,940
Engines		..	..	..	..	..	6,684	7,864	11,662	6,598	6,487
Implements, Agricultural, &c.—											
Harvesters, Stripper		..	..	..	..	..	87,254	102,008	162,700	..	75
Other		..	..	..	..	..	29,641	41,413	34,849	15,877	26,938
Machinery and Appliances, Electrical		..	..	..	..	..	17,684	17,736	23,038	15,950	16,477
Machinery, Mining		..	..	..	..	..	18,869	14,864	36,245	48,848	73,221
Printing Machines and Presses, &c.		..	..	..	..	..	6,813	6,364	5,542	5,564	3,895
Sewing, Stitching, &c., Machines		..	..	..	..	..	8,620	8,885	7,528	14,608	11,206
Other Machinery		..	..	..	..	..	90,605	91,380	104,829	89,799	77,505
(*b*) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.											
Cutlery		..	..	..	..	..	7,431	6,143	7,044	6,462	8,146
Iron and Steel—											
Girders, Beams, &c.	cwt.	9,349	11,360	10,919	9,410	10,608	3,922	4,754	4,682	3,525	4,504
Plate and Sheet—											
Galvanized	,,	32,584	30,210	29,045	18,348	8,630	28,708	26,716	26,111	17,059	12,428
Not Galvanized	,,	8,708	7,489	4,845	4,346	5,468	4,990	4,876	3,189	3,283	5,872

* Includes Zinc bars, blocks, &c., £112,540. † Includes Zinc bars, blocks, &c., £167,306.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVI.—(*a*) **Machines and Machinery**; (*b*) **Other Manufactures of Metal**—*continued.*						£	£	£	£	£
(*b*) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—*continued.*										
Lamps and Lampware ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,123	6,207	4,970	3,627	4,423
Lead—Sheet and Piping cwt.	14,610	17,916	14,989	14,190	10,868	12,155	18,812	16,874	17,445	17,617
Nails .. .. .. ,,	4,920	4,807	4,845	3,739	8,738	6,125	5,945	5,936	4,766	12,620
Netting—Wire	..	..	..	..	..	2,497	3,160	2,739	2,042	14,584
Pipes and Tubes—Iron and Steel	..	..	..	..	..	19,476	15,437	11,682	11,568	15,274
Printers' Materials, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,938	4,780	3,591	2,110	3,521
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,213	4,416	9,591	5,088	6,094
Tools of Trade, not being Machines	..	..	..	..	..	15,437	14,845	14,692	14,700	11,626
Wire—										
Barbed .. .. cwt	2,578	1,881	1,306	1,278	1,911	1,638	1,232	858	893	2,260
Iron and Steel .. ,,	2,282	2,429	1,462	1,852	5,097	1,232	1,526	856	1,414	4,187
Other	..	..	..	..	..	1,193	1,860	1,641	4,206	1,307
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	116,697	150,129	140,031	126,137	204,671
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	519,437	571,822	649,300	424,841	547,878
CLASS XVII.—**Indiarubber and Leather, and Manufactures and Substitutes therefor.**										
Indiarubber and Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	119,055	101,266	111,694	103,780	128,361
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	506,129	648,338	628,293	1,182,618	1,136,583
Leather Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	23,693	21,567	19,918	23,733	24,981
Total, Class XVII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	648,877	771,171	759,905	1,310,131	1,289,925

CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.										
Furniture, and Minor Articles therefor	..	..	..	..	..	16,322	14,624	13,550	8,040	10,057
Timber—										
Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.	1,071,683	975,679	716,621	742,844	498,074	12,599	11,542	8,160	9,327	7,190
Logs and Spars, in Rough ,,	3,252,115	1,913,973	1,899,474	411,204	226,400	23,024	14,950	25,325	4,020	1,716
Palings .. .. No.	942,220	630,670	487,094	462,705	232,240	4,931	3,734	2,688	2,403	1,225
Undressed .. ..sup. ft.	146,523,719	119,401,434	134,805,222	106,375,692	48,939,938	1,019,648	858,357	964,938	778,073	385,650
Other Timber	..	..	..	..	..	1,831	1,753	931	1,090	556
Wicker, Wood, &c., and Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	38,193	36,716	33,686	29,129	28,251
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,116,548	941,676	1,049,278	832,082	434,645
CLASS XIX.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, &c.										
Cement (Portland) .. cwt.	45,247	27,724	18,221	24,591	27,345	5,866	3,858	3,338	4,120	5,512
Earthenware, Brownware, and Stoneware, including Fireclay Manufactures and Fire Lumps	..	..	..	..	..	5,041	6,063	7,483	4,536	5,048
Glass	..	..	..	..	..	1,012	1,225	782	663	932
Glassware—										
Bottles, Empty	..	..	..	..	..	8,248	8,872	7,085	13,426	32,976
Other	..	..	..	..	..	3,987	3,879	3,242	3,220	3,645
Other Earthenware, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,050	10,720	7,397	5,746	†19,672
Total, Class XIX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	29,204	34,617	29,327	31,711	67,785
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Advertising Matter ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,381	7,045	6,959	13,441	9,268
Other	..	..	..	..	..	17,417	12,523	11,849	11,093	12,600
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	83,170	124,399	91,955	74,525	78,756
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	12,181	11,710	11,677	8,473	4,108
Other Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	28,759	28,045	23,878	19,341	26,001
Total, Class XX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	146,908	183,722	146,318	126,873	130,733

† Includes Gypsum, etc., £15,396.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
						£	£	£	£	£
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods	..	..	..	..	..	13,605	10,800	11,853	7,300	8,627
Jewellery—										
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset	..	..	..	..	..	173,899	190,946	203,652	34,172	35,891
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	111,543	44,542	29,762	13,751	18,924
Pipes—Smoking, Cigars and Cigarette Holders, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,896	3,041	3,191	2,136	1,975
Timepieces—										
Clocks and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	1,022	713	886	517	979
Watches and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,442	8,106	10,648	7,163	3,924
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	310,407	258,148	259,992	65,039	70,320
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	71,794	99,419	71,873	77,120	88,048
CLASS XXIII.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.										
Pharmaceutical Products—						47,589	47,076	48,214	53,507	75,956
Medicines	..	..	..	..	..	24,760	21,867	40,338	21,335	35,813
Oil—Eucalyptus	..	..	..	..	..	47,766	59,496	44,999	32,919	95,980
Other	..	..	..	..	..	17,760	19,188	18,428	43,035	48,517
Industrial Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	37,141	51,022	31,577	75,379	102,821
Fertilizers—						34,787	38,188	26,023	45,707	22,563
Ammonia Sulphate cwt.	56,630	73,193	46,067	113,801	129,651	603	100	848	470	..
Bonedust .. .. „	122,456	125,546	86,295	148,229	71,795	353	..	3,050	3,429	10,695
Guano .. .. „	2,719	500	6,242	2,800	..					
Rock Phosphates .. „	2,106	..	18,555	22,340	75,839					

Soda Nitrate	,,	6,107	5,523	10,154	1,500	2,619	3,098	2,660	5,386	897	1,835
Superphosphates ..	,,	200,925	182,377	257,629	311,067	823,361	38,007	34,400	47,396	64,224	156,862
Other	,,	215,382	146,348	237,734	224,309	86,964	53,510	49,316	63,154	38,972	28,059
Total, Class XXIII. ..		..	..	..	..	..	305,374	323,313	329,413	379,874	579,101
CLASS XXIV.—**Miscellaneous.**											
Arms		..	..	..	..	..	3,919	3,679	3,694	1,361	1,508
Ammunition and Explosives		..	..	..	..	..	12,323	10,916	8,155	16,863	13,613
Boats, Launches, &c. ..		..	..	..	..	..	26,638	15,446	16,725	7,911	5,765
Brushware		..	..	..	..	..	2,459	3,599	2,900	2,813	4,377
Candles	lb.	30,381	25,283	29,916	27,892	34,434	798	625	735	698	1,011
Electrical Materials		..	..	..	..	..	20,664	35,884	15,063	18,366	29,754
Gums, Dry	cwt.	10,847	1,984	1,000	506	1,080	4,765	1,904	1,551	1,097	1,357
Instruments, Musical—											
Pianos and Parts		..	..	..	..	..	4,933	5,355	4,975	3,126	2,325
Other		..	..	..	..	..	3,593	5,289	5,506	2,018	1,970
Matches—											
Wax	gross per 100	12,333	10,687	10,323	5,127	25,739	1,637	1,609	1,857	1,209	4,631
Wood and Other	,, ,,	23,691	30,263	29,474	34,083	88,796	1,678	2,218	2,438	3,942	9,352
Oilmen's Stores		..	..	..	..	..	13,774	21,649	36,950	33,071	32,010
Personal and Household Effects		..	..	..	..	..	58,192	59,207	51,562	63,927	37,617
Soap	lb.	7,150,595	8,664,008	9,534,354	9,907,966	8,474,154	74,990	88,241	96,161	103,198	110,933
Vehicles—											
Bicycles, &c., and Parts		..	..	..	..	..	3,684	2,610	2,778	2,305	5,660
Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and Parts		..	..	..	..	..	30,834	31,381	30,530	39,815	29,111
Other Vehicles and Parts		..	..	..	..	..	19,671	17,825	16,284	12,106	6,679
Vessels Transferred Abroad	No.	8	8	12	10	12	17,605	66,300	418,220	129,950	289,000
Other Articles		..	..	..	..	..	83,135	95,424	93,996	131,220	111,694
Total, Class XXIV. ..		..	..	..	..	..	385,292	469,161	810,080	574,996	698,367

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
SUMMARY.*										
States of Final Shipment—										
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	..	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789	28,106,971	40,955,724
Victoria	..	..	..	..	..	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	12,349,662	14,746,544
Queensland	..	..	..	..	..	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,484	8,106,123
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763	3,566,335	6,136,085
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,197,477
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	625,031	499,894	513,727	420,007	612,119
Northern Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	44,662	59,106	67,911	13,319	20,953
Total { Australian Produce	..	..	..	..	..	76,205,210	75,961,563	75,138,147	58,122,573	71,867,466
Total { Other Produce ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,277,048	3,134,527	3,433,622	2,470,003	2,907,559
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,775,025

* The figures given in this Summary represent the gross exports from each State, *i.e.*, the whole of the goods shipped oversea *direct* from each State. Owing to the abandonment by the Customs Department in September, 1910, of the records of Inter-State trade, it is no longer possible to make any adjustment on account of goods transferred from one State to another for transhipment to an oversea country.

Section IV.—Finance.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,652,736	12,105,698	13,621,471
Excise	1,224,349	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,325,333	2,771,556	3,323,470
Land Tax	...	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,609,945	1,953,696	2,040,176
Probate and Succession Duties ...	...	...	...	...	39,646	625,990
Income Tax	...	...	...	...	...	3,933,471
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	2,372,861	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,510,917	4,594,542	5,055,183
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	24,720	23,992	28,328	21,906	20,670
Northern Territory	...	31,225	40,084	55,731	53,026	61,284
Coinage	...	156,489	122,647	208,348	208,515	359,720
Other Receipts	29,805	343,239	376,221	349,085	671,213	1,586,508
Total Revenue	11,296,985	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,740,423	22,419,798†	30,627,943†
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 9 3	£ s. d. 4 10 9	£ s. d. 6 4 4

† The revenue was augmented by loans to the amount of £16,529,320 in 1914-15 and £60,424,689 in 1915-16

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	23,842	21,648	17,815	24,750	23,497
PARLIAMENT	122,796	189,700	281,261	243,013	340,605	263,236
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	*a*	7,049	9,143	8,961	11,086	
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (*b*) ...	*c*	9,454	10,663	12,144	11,943	
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	*d*	17,881	20,683	22,200	23,255	
Miscellaneous	*a*	2,346	17,368	39,418	10,357	
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...		36,730	57,857	82,723	56,641	61,560
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	13,708	17,052	22,654	26,291	
Land and Income Tax Office ...	...	55,375	72,784	76,617	82,296	
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	39,810	42,543	44,992	46,421	
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,731,940	2,859,766
Maternity Allowance	...	...	412,375	674,990	694,675	659,715
,, ,, Administration	...	...	5,867	10,137	12,267	
Other Expenditure	*e* 7,545	*f* 47,605	48,555	75,822	*g* 158,289	
New Works	...	...	4,076	1,637	6,396	2,267
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	2,311,978	2,891,640	3,486,114	3,758,575	4,062,265
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	26,907	28,024	39,857	35,373	
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	23,291	22,768	24,982	24,152	
Other Expenditure	2,680	12,701	15,725	17,599	19,256	
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	62,899	66,517	82,438	78,781	85,675
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	15,684	16,486	18,360	17,547	
High Commissioner's Office... ...	...	17,282	24,351	27,607	26,698	
Papua	20,000	30,280	64,987	60,652	44,126	
Northern Territory	...	248,758	281,140	334,831	413,436	656,613
Port Augusta Railway	...	119,426	85,965	102,394		
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	19,850	19,850	21,350	20,067	
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	19,719	19,773	41,979	24,219	
Miscellaneous	5,158	20,951	47,438	70,685	49,085	
New Works, Northern Territory ...	...	22,325	63,564	50,545	29,887	36,603
Other	...	951	1,726	108	760	893
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	515,226	625,280	728,511	625,825	862,154

(*a*) Included in department of External Affairs (*b*) Further expenditure on account of audit (£13,767 in 1914-15) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (*c*) Included in Treasury department. (*d*) Included in department of Home Affairs. (*e*) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (*f*) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (*g*) Including Belgian grant, £100,000. * Further details not yet available.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.*
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	64,304	74,480	86,250	88,233	
Royal Military College	...	28,186	39,713	49,056	48,221	
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses	...	97,651	90,478	82,554	58,792	
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	166,600	...	...	
Naval Forces	46,246	248,731	624,150	967,583	2,289,056	
Military Forces	586,317	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,538,544	15,035,296	
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties	...	162,132	122,561	94,858	177,740	
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit	...	1,108,171	(g)585,342	753,537	568,204	377,682
Other	53,321	845,028	1,148,276	1,047,890	952,480	1,529,698
Miscellaneous	58,115	68,774	67,453	132,463	318,814	
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	4,081,848	4,346,305	4,752,735	*p* 19,536,836	*n* 46,107,439
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise, etc.	262,353	361,903	404,842	394,286	399,929	
Quarantine	...	22,973	23,371	43,440	32,057	
Fisheries	...	6,688	6,754	7,443	*k* 18,564	
Lighthouses and Navigation	...	...	2,041	6,163	11,216	
Analyst	...	3,235	2,523	3,439	3,442	
Interstate Commission	...	...	...	10,322	13,192	
Sugar Bounties	...	543,503	370,125	149,244	4	
Iron Bonus	...	23,048	18,098	51,810	34,880	
Shale Oil Bounties	...	3,368	3,759	329	...	
Other Bounties	...	19,574	14,412	13,975	8,478	
Interest on transferred properties	...	39,514	29,859	49,351	29,556	
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	1,011	9,013	608	813	
Quarantine	...	13,204	28,093	34,241	28,306	127,377
Lighthouses	...	...	7,462	9,183	28,353	
Construction of Vessels	...	800	6,704	11,982	8,866	
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	617,656	717,543
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,962,251	4,496,616	4,941,537	5,003,634	
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties	...	368,645	285,099	217,730	217,640	
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,123,727	831,828	642,063
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	5,774,011	5,869,737	6,282,994	6,053,102	5,983,780
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,260	15,684	22,606	26,150	27,381	
Public Works Staff	...	17,192	26,054	11,129	*i* 9,093	
Lands and Surveys	...	2,531	13,699	19,861	20,981	
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	12,647	14,260	15,702	15,936	
Census (Collection of, etc.)	...	56,209	15,626	6,004	1,426	
Meteorological Bureau	...	22,389	22,729	23,556	25,614	
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	*d* 128,290	*d* 186,345	*d* 266,124	*d* 217,784	*d* 170,231
Railways	...	...	...	...	215,967	
Miscellaneous	17,748	9,602	16,902	47,643	124,535	
Total Dept. of Home Affairs...	26,008	264,544	318,221	416,169	658,717	746,291
		e	*h*			(*n*)
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	14,299,599	15,405,522	16,878,328	31,751,488	58,913,440
Contribution to States	7,368,137	5,824,423	*f*6,119,930	*f*6,282,999	*f*6,363,775	*f* 6,346,995
					(*p*)	(*n*)
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	20,124,022	21,525,452	23,161,327*l*	38,115,263*l*	65,260,435
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	19 6	3 2 7	3 5 1	3 9 3	6 8 6	11 18 11
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 5 6	*f*1 5 10	*f*1 5 10	*f*1 5 9	*f*1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	4 8 1	4 10 11	4 15 1	7 14 3	13 4 8

(*d*) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (*e*) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (*f*) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (*g*) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (*h*) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (*i*) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office. (*k*) Including cost of search for F.I.S. *Endeavour* and compensation. (*l*) Including expenditure from Trust Funds accumulated in previous years. (*n*) Includes £37,632,492 War expenditure out of loans. (*p*) Includes £14,471,118 War expenditure from loans in aid of Revenue.

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS, 30th JUNE, 1916.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

—	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	134,050
" " " (War Loan)	63,640	4½	15.12.1925	2,864
" Treasury Bills	4,558,944	4	†	182,358
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
" Treasury Bills ..	7,400,000	4⅛	*	305,250
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	3,900,000	4⅛	*	160,875
South Aust. Treasury Bills..	2,600,000	4⅛	*	107,250
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4⅛	*	127,875
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	17,250
	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
" Treasury Bills ..	1,000,000	4⅛	*	41,250
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks	991,000	4	5.9.1916 to 10.3.1917	39,640
Total	30,077,584	..	..	1,198,787

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
General Trust Funds—	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	608,470 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	21,296 9 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2900)	2,482 2 6	3	1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	87 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	20,276 15 3	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	900 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	31 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).
OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	*s.*	*d.*	per cent.		£	*s.*	*d.*
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	77,060	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	2,697	2	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	63,570	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	2,224	19	0
Commonwealth Treasury Bills	158,380	0	0	4	1.4.1916	6,335	4	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds ..	700	0	0	4½	15.12.1925	31	10	0
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,540	0	0	4	3.12.1915 to 3.6.1917	61	12	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—Deposit	21	18	7	3½	..	0	15	4
Norfolk Island Funds Investment—								
New South Wales Government Inscribed Stock..	5,624	0	0	4, 3 & 3½	Various up to 10.5.1923	194	0	0
Total	939,024	16	4	..	..	32,960	1	4

STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	EXPENDITURE.			
		1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	Balance available 30th June, 1916.
	£	£	£	£	£
Railways—					
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	5,900,000	1,346,040	1,670,459	1,546,734	741,153
Pine Creek	400,000	126,529	94,392	142,883	36,196
Redemption of loans—Port Augusta Railway	320,581	135,627	15,077	923	..
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	34,476	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory—					
Redemption of loans raised by S.A... ..	697,945	..	..	400,000	..
Papua—					
Railways and Wharves	60,000	685	13,042	12,832	33,441
Post and Telegraph—					
Purchase of land	290,000	42,598	84,500	92,586	70,316
Construction of conduits, etc.	875,000	258,407	178,142	271,239	167,211
Acquisition of land, Fed. Territory	600,000	180,488	36,770	126,222	76,995
London offices, land and buildings	750,000	64,887	19,274	115,065	130,990
Acquisition of land, Perth, W.A.	153,000	..	..	..	795
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island	175,000	..	42,782	59,520	72,697
Total Works Expenditure	10,256,002	2,155,261	2,154,438	2,768,004	1,329,795
In aid of Revenue	7,000,000	..	371,118	..	6,628,882
Advances to States—					
Victoria	1,720,000	..	..	650,000	1,070,000
Queensland	2,562,000	..	..	1,200,000	1,362,000
South Australia	2,062,000	..	..	250,000	1,812,000
Western Australia	2,080,000	..	..	750,000	1,330,000
Tasmania	516,000	..	..	100,000	416,000
Total Advances to States	8,940,000	..	..	2,950,000	5,990,000
WAR EXPENDITURE.				†	
War Loan	123364711	..	†	37,632,492	85,732,219

* Appropriation to be made by Parliament. † See notes (*n*) and (*p*), page 36.

LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1916.

—	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
New South Wales—	£			£
Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾ per cent.	10.8.1919	30,000
Treasury Bills	7,400,000	4⅛ ,,	*	305,250
Government Inscribed Stock	5,624	3 to 4 ,,	Various	194
	8,205,624			335,444
Victoria—				
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	28,000
do: (face value £2,900)..	2,482	3 ,,	1.7.21–1.1.32	87
do.	3,900,000	4⅛ ,,	*	160,875
Advance†	650,000	5¼ ,,		34,125
	5,336,482			223,087
Queensland—				
Advance†	1,200,000	5¼ per cent.		63,000
South Australia—				
Treasury Bills	2,600,000	4⅛ per cent.	*	107,250
Advance†	250,000	5¼ ,,		13,125
	2,850,000			120,375
Western Australia—				
Government Stock	590,000	3¾ per cent.	1.1.1926	22,125
Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4⅛ ,,	*	127,875
Advance†	750,000	5¼ ,,		39,375
	4,440,000			189,375
Tasmania—				
Inscribed Stock	160,000	3¾ per cent.	1.4.1921	6,000
Inscribed Stock	300,000	3¾ ,,	1.10.1921	11,250
Treasury Bills	1,000,000	4⅛ ,,	*	41,250
Advance†	100,000	5¼ ,,		5,250
	1,560,000			63,750
Total	23,592,106	..	..	995,031

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.
† Amounts advanced to States from Loan by the Imperial Government.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1916.

Dr.		*Cr.*	
Gold in Treasury	£16,262,693 0 0	Circulation	£44,981,616 10 0
Investments ..	30,077,584 9 2	Accumulation of interest £1,895,244 19 6	
		Less expenses 196,057 4 2	
			1,699,187 15 4
Balance at Credit of Commonwealth Public Account	416,526 16 2	Sundry banks ..	76,000 0 0
	£46,756,804 5 4		£46,756,804 5 4

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1916.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½%)	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½% War Loan)	34,965,430
Commonwealth Treasury Bills	4,717,324
War Loan from British Government	36,774,269
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,778,266
,, Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	1,896,132
Total	£85,711,421
Value of properties transferred from States ...	10,781,797
Deferred Military Pay	4,759,730
Total	£101,252,948

STATEMENT SHEWING THE AVERAGE MONTHLY VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.

Monthly Average during—	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
	£	£	£
1914.			
August	5,883,712	5,561,692	11,445,404
September	6,466,269	5,780,404	12,246,673
October	7,198,508	6,389,321	13,587,829
November	8,691,885	7,133,295	15,825,180
December	10,475,678	8,084,278	18,559,956
1915.			
January	13,436,729	7,846,538	21,283,267
February	15,615,720	7,686,983	23,302,703
March	17,288,838	8,649,728	25,938,566
April	18,424,701	8,733,397	27,158,098
May	20,621,054	8,725,042	29,346,096
June	22,510,916	8,381,562	30,892,478
July	24,400,291	8,916,325	33,316,616
August	25,684,001	9,539,971	35,223,972
September	26,094,246	10,156,930	36,251,176
October	26,973,864	10,977,837	37,951,701
November	28,808,221	11,198,355	40,006,576
December	29,188,115	12,182,835	41,370,950
1916			
January	30,441,078	11,715,938	42,157,016
February	30,541,208	11,851,354	42,392,562
March	30,575,749	12,440,895	43,016,644
April	30,227,848	13,288,666	43,516,514
May	30,607,587	12,997,793	43,605,380
June	30,983,287	12,865,135	43,848,422
July	31,879,397	13,155,167	45,034,564
August	31,954,206	13,217,591	45,171,797
September	31,610,012	13,724,256	45,334,268

COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	30th Dec., 1914.	29th Dec., 1915.	28th June, 1916.	25th Oct., 1916.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ...	...	...	18,413	263,522	1,240,257	1,457,217	1,544,647
£1 ...	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085	9,997,406	10,198,935	10,677,707
£5 ...	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	4,499,860	5,941,530	5,659,275	5,834,150
£10 ...	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,871,120	2,256,470	2,274,310	2,379,110
£20 ...	397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880	539,960	466,060	461,120
£50 ...	890,700	819,400	916,000	1,166,450	1,143,000	1,175,750	1,153,300
£100 ...	369,100	410,000	479,600	1,347,500	1,315,500	1,127,000	1,050,300
£1000 ...	...	...	...	3,687,000	19,332,000	22,251,000	23,038,000
Total ...	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	19,831,417	41,766,123	44,609,547	46,138,334
Gold reserve	4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,987,526	14,965,317	16,112,943	15,673,450
Per cent. of reserve ...	48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	35.86	36.12	33.97

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/9/16.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/16.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
						s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
New South Wales ...	33,126	9,378	42,504	178	51	19 4	19 8	1,072,536	11 6
Victoria	28,390	7,075	35,465	202	50	19 5	19 7	896,821	12 6
Queensland	12,089	3,046	15,129	176	44	19 4	19 7	381,324	11 1
South Australia ...	9,222	1,685	10,907	212	39	19 1	19 6	271,457	12 6
Western Australia ...	4,289	1,092	5,381	136	35	19 3	19 4	134,731	8 7
Tasmania...	4,564	1,587	6,151	231	80	18 11	19 5	152,322	15 1
Total	91,674	23,863	115,537	187	49	19 4	19 7	2,909,191	11 10

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1916.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th September, 1916, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. ,, 30th June, 1913 ...	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July ,, 31st Dec., 1913 ...	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. ,, 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July ,, 31st Dec., 1914 ...	28,574	19,114	10,378	6,602	4,940	3,172	72,780
1st Jan. ,, 30th June, 1915 ...	25,926	17,166	9,827	5,999	4,372	2,804	66,094
1st July ,, 31st Dec., 1915 ...	26,102	17·541	9,974	5,641	4,463	2,957	66,678
1st Jan. ,, 30th June, 1916 ...	25,439	16,927	9,780	6,117	4,289	2,713	65,265
1st July ,, 30th Sept., 1916 ...	13,773	8,891	4,677	3,042	2,273	1,499	34,155
Total	202,098	138,495	76,476	47,756	34,912	22,789	522,526

FEDERAL INCOME TAX.

INCOME PERIOD 1914-15.

STATE.	No. of Taxpayers	INCOME.		Tax Assessed.	Average per Taxpayer.
		Gross.	Net.		
	No.	£	£	£	£
Central	8,426	53,246,461	15,985,000	1,393,878	165.4
New South Wales ..	88,415	92,835,357	25,248,403	1,197,762	13.5
Victoria	67,123	56,107,442	16,273,932	682,463	10.2
Queensland	29,800	43,405,222	10,234,480	507,366	17.0
South Australia ..	16,126	13,537,729	2,443,922	161,311	10.0
Western Australia ..	18,921	17,399,586	4,149,879	190,712	10.0
Tasmania	6,300	6,043,722	1,697,794	63,632	10.1
Commonwealth ..	235,111	282,575,519	76,033,410	4,197,124	17.9

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	1,794	562,567	634	1,482,579	1,865,013	2,428	2,045,146
New South Wales ..	4,114	1,442,358	798	2,447,559	1,426,313	4,912	3,889,917
Victoria	1,601	875,510	943	2,343,550	613,863	2,544	3,219,060
Queensland	726	349,275	535	496,721	392,877	1,261	845,996
South Australia ..	645	217,682	219	534,758	305,041	864	752,440
Western Australia ..	1,080	313,206	122	74,794	86,292	1,202	388,000
Tasmania	162	82,596	322	250,711	163,453	484	333,307
TOTAL, 1914-15 ..	10,122	3,843,194	3,573	7,630,672	4,852,852	13,695	11,473,866
1913-14 ..	20,416	5,834,316	4,264	7,510,844	3,942,075	24,680	13,345,160
1912-13 ..	19,710	5,467,977	5,413	10,461,131	5,275,993	25,123	15,929,108
1911-12 ..	22,915	7,451,532	6,392	14,608,001	8,208,656	29,307	22,059,533
1910-11 ..	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No of. Purchases.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	314	379,801	201	638,016	500,454	515	1,017,817
New South Wales ..	516	782,958	365	1,751,836	1,251,970	881	2,534,794
Victoria	412	618,153	384	1,240,720	387,527	796	1,858,873
Queensland	222	325,797	248	586,370	460,308	470	912,167
South Australia ..	202	108,789	159	405,435	244,004	361	514,224
Western Australia ..	170	228,412	199	37,009	54,391	369	265,421
Tasmania	57	28,810	41	47,382	27,771	98	76,192
TOTAL, 1914-15 ..	1,893	2,472,720	1,597	4,706,768	2,926,425	3,490	7,179,488
1913-14 ..	2,208	3,244,001	1,528	4,783,645	2,501,656	3,736	8,027,646
1912-13 ..	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,845,591	4,000,272	4,725	10,507,837
1911-12 ..	3,551	4,756,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,706,791	6,393	13,890,449
1910-11 ..	2,340	3,367,427	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,456	4,860	12,683,513

* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911–1915.

	1911–12.	1912–13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners	12,827	13,154	13,273	14,082
Absentee Owners	3,802	3,585	3,460	3,431
TOTAL	16,629	16,739	16,733	17,513
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	£
Resident	179,615,366	177,922,403	179,485,826	185,456,174
Absentee	6,543,523	4,941,308	4,443,302	4,196,606
TOTAL	186,158,889	182,863,711	183,929,128	189,652,780
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—				
Resident	183,884,035	189,822,942	190,886,769	196,947,899
Absentee	6,707,890	5,273,243	4,580,248	4,415,946
TOTAL	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,467,017	201,363,845
TAX ASSESSED ON—				
Urban Land—Resident Owners	474,291	536,055	544,182	825,339
Absentee Owners	51,164	39,817	39,347	37,807
TOTAL ..	525,455	575,872	583,529	863,146
Rural Land—Resident Owners	886,953	860,081	851,805	1,163,284
Absentee Owners	32,852	24,010	16,439	16,221
TOTAL ..	919,805	884,091	868,244	1,179,505
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,395,985	1,988,624
Absentee Owners ..	84,016	63,827	55,788	54,027
TOTAL	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773	2,042,651
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acs	63,648,925	64,027,662	63,780,759	149,271,228¶
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	3.468*d.*	3.314*d.*	3.267*d.*	1.896*d.*

LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1914-15.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Area of State	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Per cent. to Total	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
or Licence	187,352*	44,827	358,331	128,903	205,927	8,162	1,038,436‡
Per cent. to Total	18.0	4.3	34.5	12.4	19.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	49,734	9,159	42,459	36,287	8,747	2,885	149,271
Per cent. to Total	33.3	6.1	28.5	24.3	5.9	1.9	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.019*d.*	6.950*d.*	.737*d.*	.626*d.*	.885*d.*	2.595*d.*	1.896*d*
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	460,124	213,780	64,370	66,640	45,758	12,474	863,146
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	625,663	265,263	130,428	94,683	32,271	31,197	1,179,505
Total Tax Assessed ..	1,085,787	479,043	194,798	161,323	78,029	43,671	2,042,651
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	53.3	24.8	7.5	7.7	5.3	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.1	22.5	11.1	8.0	2.7	2.6	100
Total	53.2	23.5	9.5	7.9	3.8	2.1	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident	4,553	4,372	1,127	1,544	494	536	14,082‖
Absentee	578	721	245	315	1,073	285	3,431‖
Total	5,131	5,093	1,372	1,859	1,567	821	17,513‖

*Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 104,934,000 acres, or 10.2% of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ‖. ‖ Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1456. Absentee, 214; Total, 1670 ¶ The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

State Finance.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1912-13.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales	999,363	233,232	910,202	222,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals	836,585	149,899		137.919		32,799	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
Total Revenue	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
,, ,, per head ...	9 0 6	7 9 0	10 0 5	10 9 6	15 0 3	6 2 4	9 1 10

1913-14.

Taxation	2,330,005	1,598,876	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ...	9,684,877	5,568,039	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,382,022	330,447	24,042,934
Land—Sales	990,477	160,690	973,343	162,545	249,182	67,983	3,910,570
Rentals	838,410	146,172		136,770	149,222	35,776	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,241	1,733,280	807,053	540,113	613,606	(a)337,536	6,279,829
All other Sources	2,206,615	1,523,904	629,503	850,711	1,425,207	94,930	6,730,870
Total Revenue	18,298,625	10,730,961	6,973,259	4,822,766	5,205,343	1,238,085	47,269,039
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
,, ,, per head ...	9 19 10	7 12 0	10 11 3	10 19 2	16 4 8	6 2 9	9 14 1

(*a*) Includes special grant, £90,000.

1914-15.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	2,955,670	1,762,041	954,457	588,690	371,960	367,577	7,000,395
Railways and Tramways ...	9,660,822	5,170,020	(b)3,792,070	1,778,074	2,163,790	320,035	22,884,811
Land—Sales	913,162	133,808	300.674	83,237	252,253	57,801	1,740,935
Rentals	784,919	149,780	686,086	92,490	144,291	31,408	1,888,974
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,287,295	1,757,894	827,841	542,715	606,899	(a)337,485	6,360,129
All other Sources	2,326,683	1,555,474	641,530	888,104	1,601,532	129,789	7,143,112
Total Revenue	18,928,551	10,529,017	7,202,658	3,973,310	5,140,725	1,244,095	47,018,356
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
,, ,, per head ...	10 3 1	7 7 2	10 12 10	8 19 11	15 18 3	6 3 6	9 10 3

(*a*) Includes special grant. (*b*) Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,988,336	2,415,324	1,844,096	1,314,091	1,207,967	447,581	11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2.148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
,, ,, per head ...	9 9 0	7 8 8	10 0 3	10 9 6	15 12 9	5 11 2	9 5 2

EXPENDITURE, 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,908,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,892	1,384,096	497,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ...	7,123,569	3,781,671	2,391,145	1,585,286	1,658,276	224,407	16,764,354
All other Expenditure ...	6,669,429	4,433,921	2,598,545	1,757,952	2,298,382	513,355	18,271,584
Total Expenditure ...	17,701,851	10,717,642	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,014	46,561,907
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
„ „ per head ...	9 13 3	7 11 10	10 10 11	10 9 3	16 13 1	6 2 6	9 11 2

1914-15.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	4,154,174	2,650,297	1,975,581	1,308,319	1,550,262	522,693	12,161,326
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,928,379	4,144,959	*2,410,465	1,439,810	1,585,554	225,945	16,735,112
All other Expenditure ...	6,853,195	4,911,712	2,813,353	1,914,266	2,570,726	635,512	19,698,764
Total Expenditure ...	17,935,748	11,706,968	7,199,399	4,662,395	5,706,542	1,384,150	48,595,202
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
„ „ per head	9 12 8	8 3 8	10 12 7	10 11 1	17 13 4	6 17 5	9 16 8

* Railways only.

LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1914-15.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	4,690,908	2,809,926	1,739,156	1,285,431	693,118	228,285	11,446,824
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,368,260	304,766	546	490,558	248,142	...	2,412,272
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	685,231	92,906	...	144,078	165,360	...	1,087,575
Roads and Bridges	8,609	274,362	3,980	37,910	37,176	424,584	786,621
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	*300,000	173,752	...	79,030	68,748	458	21,988
Public Buildings, including State schools	395,136	200,951	73,353	95,395	81,004	59,596	905,435
All other purposes	147,963	1,495,167	821,231	400,357	1,228,060	72,346	4,165,124
Total	6,996,107	5,351,830	2,638,266	2,532,759	2,521,608	785,269	20,825,839
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Loans Expenditure per head	3 15 1	3 14 10	3 17 3	5 14 8	7 16 2	3 18 0	4 4 4

* Repayment.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1915.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	77,044	50,153	35,307	18,804	17,187	5,044	203,539
Telegraphs and Telephones...	1,762	...	997	992	269	142	4,162
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	20,804	11,438	364	7,880	4,576	...	45,062
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	12,746	731	2,444	2,786	3,325	4,639	31,800
Roads and Bridges	1,862	469	932	1,521	345		
Public Buildings, including State schools	6,994	2,198	1,683	1,343	716	1,112	14,046
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	489	4,868	...	1,909	†1,591	178	9,035
Defence	1,458	150	363	291	...	128	2,390
All other purposes	1,180	5,932	8,682	4,520	5,212	1,732	27,258
Total	124,339	75,939	50,772	40,046	33,221	12,975	337,292

† Including £1,266,946 development of agriculture.

TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,998	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695.031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,352	34,420,181	12,265,012	317 598,788
1915 ...	127,735,405	73,083,927	56,869,046	35,081,623	37,022,622	13,133,046	342,925.669
Incre'se since 1901.	60,374,159	23,012,652	18,452,532	8,632,818	24,313,192	4,622,041	139,407,394

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	86,167,288	41,333,738	46,393,147	19,886,465	26,587,653	8,844,250	229,212,541
Floated in Australia ...	41,568,117	31,750,189	10,475,899	15,195,158	10,434,969	4,288,796	113,713,128
Total Gross Debt ...	127,735,405	73,083,927	56,869,046	35,081,623	37,022,622	13,133,046	342,925,669
Sinking Funds ...	414,264	1,535,821	170,246	1,591,444	4,068,888	611,519	8,392,182
Total Net Debt ...	127,321,141	71,548,106	56,698,800	33,490,179	32,953,734	12,521,527	334,533,487
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Net Debt per head	68 2 7	50 3 2	82 4 0	76 8 6	102 3 7	63 2 2	67 11 4

RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June	Amount of Debt bearing interest at—											Am'nt not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4⅜%	4¼%	4⅛%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901	804	1,224	5,079	..	..	..	93,670	..	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902	549	799	5,077	..	..	..	91,610	..	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903	471	368	5,075	..	..	..	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904	434	343	69	..	..	..	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905	384	243	67	..	..	..	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906	346	243	64	..	..	..	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907	309	243	61	..	..	..	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908	298	243	58	..	..	..	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909	270	243	56	..	..	..	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910	209	243	53	..	..	..	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911	191	193	49	..	..	..	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912	156	143	46	..	..	..	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913	110	143	43	..	100	..	87,511	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
1914	75	143	39	..	..	..	111,772	*27680	131,292	25	46,568	5	317,599
1915	50	2,147	25,280	300	291	10,625	100,551	26,372	130,393	25	46,543	349	342,926
Increase since 1901	—754	923	20,201	300	291	10,625	6,881	26,372	64,666	—250	9,810	343	139,408

† Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1915.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	
16/5/1912* ...	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between October, 1912 and May, 1913	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	,, ,,
	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13 ...	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913 ...	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914 ...	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	,, ,, ,, ,,
22/5/1914 ...	3,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	,, ,, ,, ,,
27/11/1913 ...	2,000,000	4 dis.	99¼	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
15/1/1914 ...	500,000	4 ,,	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	,,
30/5/1914 ...	750,000	3/13/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915
22/5/1914 ...	3,000,000	4	99	72,135	2.404	27,733	.924	2,870,132	95.671	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
6/2/1915 ...	2,000,000	4½	99⅛	38,066	1.903	...	...	1,951,934	97.596	1/3/1920
15/10/1914 ...	1,000,000	4 dis.	98½	1,750	.1750	...	...	985,749	98.575	15/10/1915
25/11/1914 ...	1,750,000	4¾ dis.	100	3,063	.1750	...	...	1,746,937	99.823	25/5/1915
14/6/1915 ...	5,000,000	4½	99½	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922
VICTORIA.										
Various 1910-11 ...	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913 ...	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914 ...	1,000,000	4	97							
16/9/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924 £5,300, 1949
1/4/1915 ...	2,068,760	4½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920

QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 ,, ,, ,,
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	,, ,, ,, ,,
April, 1914 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950 ,, ,, ,,
February, 1915	11,728,800	4½	99	103,324	0.881	...	...	11,508,237	98.126	1/4/1925 ,, ,, 1/4/1920

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

25/7/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914 ...	2,000,000		par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

14/2/1912 ...	1,000,000	3¾	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 option after 1/2/1940
12/12/1912 ...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	†
19/4/1913 ...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	,, ,, ,,
1914/5 various...	154,000	4½	par	...	...	...	...	154,000	100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934

TASMANIA.

January, 1913 ...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950, option after 1/1/1920
March, 1914 ...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	,, ,, ,, ,,
January, 1915 ...	137,750	4¼	par	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/1/1935

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available.

PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ..	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ..	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ..	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ..	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ..	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ..	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ..	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ..	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ..	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ..	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ..	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ..	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ..	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.520
1915 ..	68.320	51.250	82.440	80.080	114.800	66.190	69.260
Increase since 1901	18.853	9.628	5.956	6.782	47.400	16.622	15.534

ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	386,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ..	655,796	389,782	..	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ..	775,208	313,295	..	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ..	894,621	320,957	..	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ..	566,484	938,011	..	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ..	482,737	832,988	..	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ..	223,001	629,490	..	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ..	405,648	727,021	..	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ..	331,308	851,085	..	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ..	504,921	1,017,866	..	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ..	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ..	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915 ..	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
Increase since 1901	27,881	1,235,250	170,246	1,513,852	3,639,661	536,719	7,123,609

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ..	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ..	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ..	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ..	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ..	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ..	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ..	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,598	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,678	1,296,986	1,343,605	493,861	12,676,917
Increase since 1901	2,298,903	752,398	788,435	299,916	905,731	176,502	5,221,885

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ...	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
Increase since 1901	.094	—.128	.075	—.070	.183	.031	.015

Note.— (—) signifies decrease.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,429,150; RESERVED PROFITS, £19,817,714.

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total. Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (*h*) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (*h*) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
1915 (*h*) ...	275,589	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163
30th June 1916 (*h*)	257,621	1,263,622	4,389,228	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,630	198,851,101

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin. (*a*)	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044*b*	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421*c*	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817*d*	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947*e*	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173*f*	165,771,256
1913 (*h*)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665*g*	164,554,914
1914 (*h*)	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455*i*	175,449,306
1915 (*h*)	33,850,144	1,052,979	20,473,229	5,064,575	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785*j*	194,312,046
June 30, 1916 (*h*)	26,957,576	843,214	30,511,219	5,237,167	1,756,796	5,526,231	148,721,356*k*	219,553,559

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. *b* Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. *c* Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. *d* Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. *e* Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. *f* Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. *g* Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. *h* Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. *i* Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. *j* Includes £10,817,307 Government and Municipal securities. *k* Includes £15,385,325 Government and Municipal securities.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3‡	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4‡	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
1914-5‡	†755,835	*781,490	229,023	*282,169	*142,895	80,701	2,272,113
30/6/16‡	†806,882	*821,208	249,235	*299,148	*155,335	86,489	2,418,297
AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3‡	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4‡	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
1914-5‡	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,715,271	9,595,156	5,021,545	2,320,946	91,211,592
30/6/16‡	37,363,272	28,785,969	12,630,987	9,725,633	5,202,933	2,575,284	96,284,078

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3*	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
1913-4*	46 4 3	32 15 5	49 8 8	34 19 6	36 9 8	28 10 2	39 3 8
1914-5*	47 1 0	34 10 11	51 3 0	34 0 1	35 3 0	28 15 2	40 3 2
June 30 1916*	46 6 0	35 1 0	50 13 5	32 10 3	33 9 11	29 15 7	39 16 5

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3*	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
1913-4*	17 17 6	17 5 1	14 12 8	21 7 6	14 16 10	11 3 1	17 1 4
1914-5*	19 0 8	18 18 6	16 19 8	21 18 3	15 11 5	11 13 11	18 8 5
June 30 1916*	20 2 7	20 9 7	18 7 5	22 8 7	16 10 8	13 0 10	19 12 10

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th June, 1916.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	87,563	2,748,050
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	60,314	2,385,142
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	45,012	1,600,067
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	18,669	732,348
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	23,542	726,419
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	39,963	1,098,086
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	1,139	77,956
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	650	25,263
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	1,684	84,565
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	278,536	9,477,896

PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOAN.

—	First Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	Second Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)	Third Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)*
No. of applications—			
For Inscribed Stock	8,603	12,450	..
Treasury Bonds	10,145	16,494	..
Total	18,748	28,944	96,548
Amount—	£	£	£
Inscribed Stock	9,581,120	16,271,610	..
Treasury Bonds	3,808,320	5,383,970	..
Total	13,389,440	21,655,580	23,307,710
Accrued interest	221,502	324,168	..
Expenses of flotation	34,736	50,361	..
Total deductions	256,238	374,529	..
Net proceeds of loan ..	13,133,202	21,281,051	..

* Progress statement at 2/9/16.

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1906-7 to 1914-15.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1907	9,648,556	..	3,986,922	13,635,478
1908	11,645,352	..	3,601,450	15,246,802
1909	10,844,067	..	3,512,355	14,356,422
1910	11,593,164	..	4,017,660	15,610,824
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD, 1906-7 to 1914-15.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1907	2 7 1	..	0 19 6	3 6 7
1908	2 16 0	..	0 17 3	3 13 3
1909	2 11 3	..	0 16 7	3 7 10
1910	2 13 8	..	0 18 7	3 12 3
1911	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10
1912	3 4 4	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 1
1913	3 5 9	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 9
1914	3 1 6	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 14 0
1915	3 0 3	0 7 11	1 8 5	4 16 7

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-15.

NOTE —The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Commonwealth ...	...	(*b*) 145 (—)	(*b*)145 (—)	(*b*)145 (—)	146 (—)	1,193 (*c*) (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)	3,967 (262)	4,134 (305)
Victoria	3,237 (*a*)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)	3,875 (62)
Queensland	2,801 (146)	3,868 (522)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,570 (512)	4,838 (611)
South Australia ...	1,881 (*a*)	1,935 (34)	1,938 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,323 (34)	2,157(*d*) (34)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)	2,967 (974)	3,332 (943)
Tasmania	458 (143)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)	519 (222)	533 (246)
Total	12,578 (*a*)	16,075 (1,910)	16,754 (1,899)	17,632 (2,055)	18,327 (2,055)	20,062 (2,201)
Private—						
For general traffic	(*a*)	1,099	1,088	1,003	1,103	1,143
„ private „	(*a*)	811	811	952	952	1,058
Grand total ...	—	17,985	18,653	19,687	20,382	22,263

(*a*) Not available. (*b*) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (*c*) Including Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line. (*d*) See note (*c*).

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm'nt.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	229,585	285,553	— 55,968	— 1 4	6,087	—0.92
New South Wales	7,616,511	5,311,162	2,305,349	2 3	64,008	3.60
Victoria ...	5,161,073	4,238,411	922,662	1 3	51,519	1.79
Queensland ...	3,832,003	2,401,679	1,430,324	2 5	33,406	4.28
South Australia ...	1,745,378	1,448,495	296,883	1 1	16,597	1.79
Western Australia	2,058,244	1,497,826	560,418	2 1	16,981	3.30
Tasmania ...	323,265	225,995	97,270	1 11	4,629	2.10
Total ...	20,966,059	15,409,121	5,556,938	1 10	193,227	2.88

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Commonwealth	...	...	145	145	145	146	*999
New South Wales	2,818	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959	4,057
Victoria ...	3,228	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747	3,848
Queensland ...	2,801	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,351	4,507	4,730
South Australia...	1,882	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293	2,026
Western Australia	1,355	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910	3,096
Tasmania ...	460	474	478	503	508	525	536
Total ...	12,544	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,310	18,087	19,292

* Including Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line, previously included in South Australia.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth	...	30	30	31	30	*816
New South Wales ...	10,764	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550	20,420
Victoria	11,066	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,029	15,303
Queensland	5,815	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346	11,989
South Australia	4,423	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027	5,581
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565	5,405
Tasmania	896	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001	1,005
Total	37,090	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548	60,519
GROSS EARNINGS.						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	...	12	12	15	18	*230
New South Wales ...	3,574	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742	7,617
Victoria	3,338	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561	5,161
Queensland	1,317	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660	3,832
South Australia	1,250	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414	1,745
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257	2,058
Tasmania	206	278	313	327	330	323
Total	11,038	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982	20,966
WORKING EXPENSES.						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	...	13	14	14	17	*286
New South Wales ...	2,043	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410	5,311
Victoria	2,075	3,099	3,442	3,589	3,865	4,238
Queensland	1,058	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371	2,402
South Australia	754	1,256	1,366	1,483	1,603	1,448
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572	1,498
Tasmania	174	216	221	217	223	226
Total	7,149	11,054	12,474	13,606	15,061	15,409
NET EARNINGS.						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	...	—1	—2	1	1	*—56
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332	2,305
Victoria	1,262	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696	923
Queensland	259	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289	1,430
South Australia	496	789	782	815	812	297
Western Australia ...	309	628	541	531	685	561
Tasmania	32	62	92	110	107	97
Total	3,889	6,793	6,627	6,348	6,922	5,557

* See note (*) previous page.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth	...	-0.15	-0.20	0.08	0.08	—0.92
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88	3.60
Victoria	3.14	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44	1.79
Queensland	1.31	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05	4.28
South Australia	4.01	5.49	5.23	5.04	4.67	1.79
Western Australia ...	4.35	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32	3.30
Tasmania	0.85	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39	2.10
Total	3.09	4.43	4.14	3.73	3.85	2.88

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1915.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,134	3,848	4,839	..	3,332	533	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	3,401,944	2,785,777	1,315,623	..	617,733	157,726	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	4,214,567	2,268,375	2,428,727	..	1,329,017	153,845	..
Miscellaneous .. £	..	106,921	87,653	..	111,494	11,694	..
Total Revenue .. £	7,616,511	5,161,073	3,832,003	1,736,000	2,058,244	323,265	20,727,096
Expenditure .. £	5,311,162	4,238,411	2,401,679	1,448,500	1,597,826	225,995	15,223,573
Train miles run	20,420,023	15,303,209	11,988,521	5,580,679	5,404,814	1,005,145	59,702,391
Earnings per train mile	7s. 6d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 3d.	7s. 7d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile	5s. 2d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 0d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 11d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	69.73	82.12	62.67	83.44	77.62	69.90	73.44
Passengers carried No.	88,774,451	117259926	24,257,552	..	18,635,327	1,750,905	..
Coal & coke carried tons	6,649,704	379,566	779,386	..	419,189	102,358	..
Other Minerals carried ,,	955,894	2,667	727,292	..	391,345		
Live Stock carried ,,	849,604	715,121	570,222	..	69,838	20,345	..
Other Goods carried ,,	3,565,679	4,312,291	2,893,973	..	2,023,780	285,365	..
Total Freight carried ,,	11,920,881	5,409,645	4,970,873	..	2,904,152	408,068	..

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1916.

Miles open	4,188	3,955	4,967	..	3,332	562	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	3,666,972	2,994,980	1,380,985	..	646,566	179,784	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	4,339,106	2,610,210	2,273,790	..	1,338,144	156,860	..
Miscellaneous .. £	..	99,973	90,575	..	103,400	11,384	..
Total Revenue .. £	8,006,078	5,705,163	3,745,440	1,974,700	2,088,110	348,028	21,867,519
Expenditure .. £	5,661,168	4,118,744	2,745,101	1,545,500	1,511,655	248,651	15,830,819
Train miles run ..	21,556,034	13,826,538	11,571,746	5,630,984	5,149,289	1,051,511	58,786,102
Earnings per train mile ..	7s 5d.	8s. 3d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 0d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 5d.
Expenditure per train mile	5s. 3d.	5s. 11d.	4s. 9d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 10d.	4s. 9d.	5s. 4d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	70.70	72.19	73.30	78.28	72.40	71.44	72.40
Passengers carried No.	92,850,838	115771238	24,438,905	..	18,884,541	2,078,228	..
Coal & Coke carried tons	6,410,503	393,927	784,077	..	419,531	92,284	..
Other Minerals carried ,,	991,535	2,445	767,934	..	421,596		
Live Stock carried ,,	797,065	453,264	487,271	..	72,665	21,992	..
Other Goods carried ,,	3,716,397	4,980,199	2,531,601	..	1,994,521	274,505	..
Total Freight carried ,,	11,915,500	5,829,835	4,570,883	..	2,908,313	388,781	..

* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles), formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, December, 1915.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Nth'n Ter.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	3	5	2	3	4	3	..	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	18	22	12	11	8	5	1	77
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	16	5	9	12	9	..	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	8	2	3	3	5	..	31
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	9	10	2	2	5	2	..	30
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	25	21	6	12	9	5	..	78
VII. Building	17	14	9	8	10	4	1	63
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	16	3	1	2	3	2	..	27
IX. Railway &Tramway Services	6	4	6	4	7	4	..	31
X. Other Land Transport ..	8	6	4	2	2	2	..	24
XI. Shipping, etc.	17	7	17	9	8	8	..	66
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	3	1	1	2	1	..	12
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	7	5	1	2	5	..	..	20
XIV. Miscellaneous	42	37	21	19	26	16	1	162
Total	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	5,107	4,912	*	959	3,121	563	..	†14,662
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	22,179	13,434	4,005	4,228	2,759	499	*	47,104
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	17,660	10,506	5,962	2,039	1,183	1,154	..	38,504
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,605	11,325	*	990	263	525	..	†20,708
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	5,111	3,563	*	*	400	*	..	10,784
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	15,203	10,975	829	1,671	1,776	194	..	30,648
VII. Building	16,441	12,400	3,344	3,337	1,805	412	*	37,739
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	19,493	4,416	*	*	4,746	*	..	33,024
IX. Railway &Tramway Services	41,864	16,132	6,432	4,008	7,046	1,000	..	76,482
X. Other Land Transport ..	5,963	6,742	2,175	*	*	*	..	17,208
XI. Shipping, etc.	20,420	11,331	4,823	4,387	1,179	763	..	42,903
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	14,360	10,108	*	*	*	*	..	40,334
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	4,556	2,357	*	*	1,556	..	..	9,269
XIV. Miscellaneous	46,017	23,792	18,133	10,225	‡ 10,146	1,303	*	107,975
Total	241,979	141,993	58,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	§1,159	528,031

* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.
† Incomplete, see footnote*. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Groups, X. and XII., in Western Australia. § Membership of Groups II. VII. and XIV. included in South Australian members.

UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1916.

Particulars.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	*4th Quar. 1914.	*1st Quar. 1915.	*2nd Quar. 1915.	*3rd Quar. 1915.	*4th Quar. 1915.	*1st Quar. 1916.	*2nd Quar. 1916.
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions ..	109	160	464	465	439	476	456	484	465	475	476
Members ..	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,027	250,716	279,388	273,190	279,133	273,149	291,525	298,675
Unemployed.											
Number ..	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	27,610	33,465	26,015	24,682	18,489	17,178	15,741
Percentage ..	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	11.0	12.0	9.5	8.8	6.8	5.9	5.3

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913, 1914 and 1915.

Particulars.		N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	C'wlth.
No. of Changes ..	1913	149	81	41	26	20	12	..	329
	1914	185	69	50	18	42	19	..	384*
	1915	169	87	60	31	25	24	3	401†
No. of Persons Affected	1913	89,618	49,254	16,645	4,574	3,036	3,005	..	166,132
	1914	56,469	29,876	20,198	5,624	8,399	4,262	..	125,218*
	1915	109,260	39,087	22,864	10,206	2,661	3,147	185	197,410†
Total Net Amount of Increase per week	1913	£21,789	£9,880	£3,702	£1,279	£428	£635	..	£37,713
	1914	£13,558	£6,688	£5,128	£1,941	£2,423	£804	..	£30,685*
	1915	£29,525	£8,078	£6,398	£3,539	£562	£778	£87	£51,905†
Average Increase per Head per week.	1913	4*s.* 10*d.*	4*s.* 0*d.*	4*s.* 5*d.*	5*s.* 7*d.*	2*s.* 10*d.*	4*s.* 3*d.*	..	4*s.* 6*d.*
	1914	4*s.* 10*d.*	4*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.* 1*d.*	6*s.* 11*d.*	5*s.* 9*d.*	3*s.* 9*d.*	..	4*s.* 11*d.**
	1915	5*s.* 5*d.*	4*s.* 2*d.*	5*s.* 7*d.*	6*s.* 11*d.*	4*s.* 3*d.*	4*s.* 11*d.*	9*s.* 5*d.*	5*s.* 3*d.*†

* Including one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act; the particulars relating to which in respect to the numbers of workpeople who were affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

† Including two changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £2938 per week to 10,000 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude in each State and Territory, and for the Commonwealth, 1913-1915.

State or Territory.	Year.	No. of Disputes	No. of Establishments Involved in Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved.			No. of Working Days Lost.	Total Estimated Loss in Wages.
				Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.		
								£
New South Wales	1913	134	466	25,647	14,364	40,011	468,957	216,368
	1914	235	908	33,955	22,326	56,281	836,948	419,656
	1915	**272**	**694**	**47,006**	**22,608**	**69,614**	**464,343**	**240,322**
Victoria ..	1913	29	63	4,151	2,026	6,177	85,212	35,744
	1914	44	164	5,699	1,352	7,051	84,106	39,619
	1915	**38**	**154**	**5,434**	**809**	**6,243**	**64,878**	**28,476**
Queensland ..	1913	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	55,288	28,374
	1914	18	42	1,280	406	1,686	25,703	11,747
	1915	**17**	**39**	**1,477**	**589**	**2,066**	**19,934**	**9,505**
South Australia	1913	9	13	272	16	288	2,412	1,029
	1914	13	45	616	575	1,191	15,275	7,677
	1915	**15**	**25**	**1,314**	**169**	**1,483**	**19,877**	**14,442**
W. Australia	1913	9	324	967	..	967	6,772	3,515
	1914	18	19	1,117	3,292	4,409	124,175	70,552
	1915	**6**	**20**	**573**	**68**	**646**	**4,068**	**2,294**
Tasmania	1913	8	30	444	20	464	987	434
	1914	6	22	288	25	313	3,286	1,459
	1915	**2**	**2**	**922**	..	**922**	**4,808**	**2,174**
Fed. Cap. Terr.	1913	1	1	100	100	200	1,400	600
	1914	1	1	50	..	50	350	170
	1915	**1**	**1**	**20**	..	**20**	**80**	**55**
Nth. Territory	1913	1	4	131	39	170	2,500	1,675
	1914	2	2	68	..	68	552	348
	1915	**7**	**7**	**254**	**44**	**298**	**5,237**	**2,365**
Commonwealth	1913	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	623,528	287,739
	1914	337	1,203	43,073	27,976	71,049	1,090,395	551,228
	1915	**358**	**942**	**57,005**	**24,287**	**81,292**	**583,225**	**299,633**

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1901 to 1915.—(Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	1901 to 1912.	1913-15.										
New South Wales ..	158	874	858	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,058	1,088	1,096	1,124
Victoria	150	909	796	857	871	887	924	985	1,038	1,058	1,065	1,078
Queensland	87	627	901	914	925	946	960	997	1,010	1,027	1,042	1,060
South Australia	134	567	819	858	868	905	951	1,013	1,048	1,061	1,062	1,067
Western Australia ..	69	489	1,052	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214	1,226	1,236
Tasmania	54	482	719	725	725	732	772	799	934	1,025	1,028	1,039
Commonwealth* ..	652	3,948	848	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085	1,102

* Weighted average.

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901 to 1915. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	1901 to 1912.	1913-15.										
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161	1,174
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	101	636	945	971	989	995	1,006	1,064	1,104	1,113	1,127	1,174
III. Food, Drink, etc. ..	34	576	871	902	905	914	928	991	1,038	1,074	1,085	1,127
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	124	708	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	1,034	1,037
V. Books, Printing, etc...	25	205	996	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246	1,259
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	907	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076	1,093	1,125
VII. Building	67	190	1,050	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,213	1,245	1,270	1,276	1,285
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	161	1,067	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,216	1,270	1,272	1,299
IX. Rail and Tram Services	68	224	1,021	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,165	1,165	1,187
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	795	813	836	836	889	910	993	996	1,026	1,041
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	74	198	751	787	787	856	857	871	942	953	972	1,026
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc...	8	72	627	730	736	787	798	839	944	965	965	969
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	114	598	608	626	727	743	887	894	918	935	948
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	233	759	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045	1,054	1,065
All Groups* ..	652	3,948	848	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085	1,102

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they shew not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

* Weighted average.

Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Cost of Living.

PURCHASING - POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1916 (3rd quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1915	**26 6**	**25 6**	**23 3**	**25 2**	**24 5**	**24 8**	**25 7**
1912 1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
1912 2nd ,,	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
1912 3rd ,,	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
1912 4th ,,	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913 1st ,,	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
1913 2nd ,,	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
1913 3rd ,,	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
1913 4th ,,	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914 1st ,,	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
1914 2nd ,,	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
1914 3rd ,,	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0
1914 4th ,,	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
1915 1st ,,	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6
1915 2nd ,,	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11
1915 3rd ,,	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	25 10	27 2
1915 4th ,,	28 0	26 5	25 1	25 8	24 1	25 9	26 8
1916 1st ,,	28 4	26 9	25 2	25 11	24 10	26 4	27 0
,, 2nd ,,	27 10	26 5	24 1	26 2	25 7	25 11	26 8
,, 3rd ,,	**27 9**	**26 0**	**22 11**	**25 7**	**25 9**	**25 2**	**26 4**

* Basis of Table.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 1st QUARTER, 1915, TO 3rd QUARTER, 1916, INCLUSIVE.

Town.	1915				1916.		
	1st Quarter (Jan. to March.)	2nd Quarter (April to June).	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.).	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).	2nd Quarter (April to June).	3rd Quarter (July to (Sept.).
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s d
Sydney ..	19 2	19 0	19 0	18 11	18 10	18 11	18 11
Melbourne ..	17 1	17 0	16 10	16 10	17 0	16 11	17 0
Brisbane ..	13 4	13 6	13 5	13 5	13 1	13 2	13 3
Adelaide ..	14 9	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6
Perth ..	13 7	13 2	13 1	13 2	13 7	13 7	13 7
Hobart ..	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 4	14 5	14 6

NOTE.—The Rentals are shewn to the nearest penny.

RETAIL PRICES INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (= 1000).‡

Particulars.	1914.	1915.			1916.					Per cent. increase from July 1914, to Sept. 1916.
	July.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	
NEW SOUTH WALES—										
Sydney	1,153	1,448	1,619	1,541	1,509	1,512	1,526	1,508	1,497	29.8
Newcastle	1,147	1,420	1,563	1,537	1,507	1,489	1,518	1,508	1,502	31.0
Broken Hill	1,468	1,706	1,766	1,692	1,817	1,844	1,838	1,808	1,803	22.8
Goulburn	1,183	1,432	1,581	1,541	1,550	1,542	1,549	1,528	1,520	28.5
Bathurst	1,097	1,383	1,496	1,481	1,479	1,483	1,482	1,468	1,455	32.6
*Weighted Average ..	1,165	1,455	1,618	1,546	1,522	1,524	1,538	1,520	1,510	29.6
VICTORIA—										
Melbourne	1,106	1,553	1,658	1,542	1,485	1,479	1,483	1,451	1,410	27.5
Ballarat	1,103	1,605	1,675	1,601	1,506	1,501	1,482	1,449	1,415	28.3
Bendigo	1,107	1,587	1,713	1,603	1,482	1,480	1,431	1,432	1,387	25.3
Geelong	1,089	1,520	1,634	1,517	1,514	1,506	1,497	1,453	1,395	28.1
Warrnambool	1,087	1,546	1,717	1,622	1,493	1,484	1,484	1,472	1,448	33.2
*Weighted Average ..	1,105	1,557	1,662	1,550	1,488	1,482	1,481	1,450	1,409	27.5
QUEENSLAND—										
Brisbane	1,057	1,423	1,478	1,452	1,491	1,391	1,362	1,354	1,352	27.9
Toowoomba	1,041	1,441	1,515	1,494	1,457	1,397	1,397	1,377	1,373	31.9
Rockhampton	1,156	1,446	1,479	1,475	1,613	1,485	1,468	1,444	1,428	23.5
Charters Towers ..	1,246	1,555	1,561	1,534	1,644	1,640	1,557	1,518	1,516	21.7
Warwick	1,083	1,401	1,443	1,426	1,462	1,392	1,391	1,366	1,363	25.9
*Weighted Average ..	1,082	1,438	1,488	1,465	1,512	1,422	1,393	1,380	1,376	27.2
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—										
Adelaide	1,250	1,636	1,627	1,543	1,584	1,590	1,551	1,517	1,496	19.7
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo	1,230	1,654	1,665	1,554	1,612	1,627	1,614	1,574	1,551	26.1
Port Pirie	1,291	1,707	1,698	1,614	1,643	1,645	1,596	1,562	1,538	19.1
Mt. Gambier	1,064	1,502	1,535	1,457	1,504	1,500	1,512	1,454	1,418	33.3
Petersburg	1,340	1,626	1,633	1,561	1,622	1,647	1,619	1,576	1,556	16.1
*Weighted Average ..	1,247	1,636	1,630	1,544	1,586	1,593	1,556	1,521	1,499	20.2
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—										
Perth	1,340	1,555	1,564	1,517	1,550	1,630	1,614	1,577	1,549	15.6
Kalgoorlie and Boulder	1,664	1,893	1,889	1,864	1,814	1,867	1,878	1,851	1,823	9.
Mid. Junc. & Guildford	1,354	1,587	1,593	1,534	1,534	1,608	1,656	1,620	1,591	17.5
Bunbury	1,418	1,656	1,668	1,638	1,608	1,723	1,729	1,759	1,721	21.4
Geraldton	1,445	1,721	1,754	1,657	1,675	1,691	1,694	1,648	1,628	12.7
*Weighted Average ..	1,412	1,633	1,640	1,596	1,608	1,682	1,675	1,642	1,614	14.3
TASMANIA—										
Hobart	1,211	1,506	1,587	1,532	1,551	1,525	1,512	1,482	1,475	21.8
Launceston	1,144	1,443	1,584	1,558	1,538	1,514	1,501	1,467	1,457	27.4
Zeehan	1,292	1,691	1,764	1,685	1,683	1,690	1,679	1,632	1,593	23.3
Beaconsfield	1,230	1,530	1,716	1,695	1,647	1,634	1,628	1,611	1,577	28.2
Queenstown	1,315	1,682	1,689	1,667	1,697	1,729	1,721	1,630	1,609	22.4
*Weighted Average ..	1,201	1,507	1,606	1,563	1,566	1,547	1,535	1,499	1,487	23.8
†Weighted Aver. for Cwth.	1,164	1,522	1,623	1,544	1,524	1,519	1,516	1,491	1,468	26.1

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Report No. 6, pp. 33 to 35.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1915.

Heading.		Years.						
		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	1915.
Population	Males	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,551,431	[7] 2,496,140
	Females	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,389,521	[7] 2,435,848
	Total	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,940,952	[7] 4,931,988
Births ...	No.	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	137,983	[7] 134,871
	Rate	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28 05	[7] 27.25
Deaths ...	No.	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	51,720	[7] 52,782
	Rate	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	10.51	[7] 10.66
Marriages	No.	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	43,311	[7] 45,224
	Rate	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	8.80	[7] 9.14
Agriculture—								
Wheat ...	Area, acs.	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	9,651,081	12,530,233
	Yld., bshl	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	24,892,402	179,622,220
	Av. ,,	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	2.58	14.34
Oats ...	Area, acs.	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	774,734	724,576
	Yld., bshl	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	4,341,104	16,602,846
	Av. ,,	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	5.6C	22.91
Barley ...	Area, acs.	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	153,656	[3] ...
	Yld., bshl	726,158	1,353,380	1,178.560	1,519,819	2,056,836	1,328,910	[3] ...
	Av. ,,	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	8.65	[3] ...
Maize ...	Area, acs.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	339,781	[3] ...
	Yld., bshl	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	8,455,561	8,500,000
	Av. ,,	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	24.89	[3] ...
Hay ...	Area, acs.	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	2,628,613	3,530,111
	Yld., tons	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	1,733,944	5,520,143
	Av. ,,	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	0.66	1.56
Potatoes[1]	Area, acs.	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	151,845	[3] ...
	Yld., tons	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	372,889	[3] ...
	Av. ,,	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.46	[3] ...
Sugar[4] Cane ...	Area, acs.	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	172,616	164,449
	Yld., tons	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	2,104,239	1,310,264
	Av. ,,	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	18.45	13.04
Vineyards	Area, acs.	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	60,985	[3] ...
	Wine, gal	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	2,875,326	[3] ...
Total value all agricultural production £		8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	36,052,396	[3] ...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	78,600,334	69,693,375
	Cattle ,,	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,051,573	9,993,743
	Horses ,,	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,521,272	2,392,566
	Pigs ,,	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	862,447	758,962
Wool prod., lb. greasy		179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625[5]	641,786,519	[3] ...
Butter product'n, lbs.		[3] ...	[3] ...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	193,970,412	[3] ...
Cheese ,, ,,		[3] ...	[3] ...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	21,240,411	[3] ...
Bacon and ham ,,		[3] ...	[3] ...	[3] ...	34,020,629	53,264,652	52,574,902	[3] ...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £		20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	78,207,000	[3] ...
Mineral production—								
Gold... ... ... £		7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	8,729,947	[7] 8,269,409
Silver and lead ... £		29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	3,818,076	[7] 3,503,186
Copper ... ... £		824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,564,278	2,349,881	[7] 3,032.180
Tin ... ... £		18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209.973	758,431	[7] 798,941
Zinc... ... ... £		...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	1,021,090	[7] 1,111,662
Coal... ... ... £		325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,619,689	[7] 4,277,019
Total value all mineral production ... £		8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	22,264,589	[6][7] 22,382,652
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.		[3] ...	[3] ...	[3] ...	452,131,252	591,645,786	673,366,710	[3] ...
Manufactories—[2]								
No. of factories ...		...	...	...	...	14,455	15,427	[3] ...
Hands employed No.		...	...	...	...	311,760	331,579	[3] ...
Wages paid ... £		...	...	...	...	27,528,371	34,090,428	[3] ...
Total value of output £		...	...	...	...	133,022,090	166,405,923	[3] ...
Value added in process of manufac. £		...	...	...	...	54,017,714	66,627,039	[3] ...

[1] Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. [2] Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. [3] Information not available. [4] Area of productive cane. [5] Season ended 30th June, year following. [6] Subject to alteration. [7] For year ended 31st December, 1915.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	1915.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No.	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	3,926	3,211
ent. & cleared { ton.	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	10,380,386	8,599,258
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	73,945,664	64,431,837
,, per head £	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	15/0/8	13/0/9
Exports oversea £	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	67,360,588	60,592,576
,, per head £	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	13/13/10	12/5/4
Total oversea trade £	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	141,306,252	125,024,413
,, per head £	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	28/14/6	25/6/1
Customs and excise duties ... ... £	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,072,689	14,839,275
,, ,, per head, £	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/1/4	3/0/1
Principal Oversea Exports—[1]							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	470,933,213	443,953,830
{ £	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	18,375,303	17,476,637
Wheat { bushels	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	52,878,122	4,210,593
{ £	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	9,996,514	859,027
Flour { tons	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	174,217	53,514
{ £	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,495,557	509,389
Butter { lbs.	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	56,162,547	54,021,523
{ £	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	2,655,372	2,659,030
Skins and hides... £	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,146,003	3,522,415
Tallow ... ... £	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,935,836	1,897,466	1,569,036
Meats ... ... £	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,303,159	9,088,617	11,547,428
Timber (undressed) £	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	...	771,392
Gold ... ... £	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	2,185,010	2,677,436
Silver and lead ... £	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,212,584	...	2,972,483
Copper ... ... £	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,345,961	...	2,302,821
Coal... ... ... £	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,061,127	720,632
Govt. Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	18,327	20,062
Capital cost ... £	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,194,603	179,968,432	193,227,301
Gross revenue ... £	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,847,843	21,982,480	20,966,059
Working expenses £	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,383	15,060,789	15,409,121
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.51	73.50
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ...No.	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,410	524,482,965	[3] ...
,, ,, per head ,,	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.08	106.62	[3] ...
Newspapers dealt with ... ...No.	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,603,510	136,669,530	[3] ...
,, ,, per head ,,	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.09	27.78	[3] ...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	[2]876,428	[2]287,308	[2]275,589
Coin & bullion held £	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	35,137,225	34,903,123
Advances ... ... £	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	121,292,671	117,312,478
Deposits ... ... £	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	162,586,484	174,979,336
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,199,108	2,273,740
Total deposits ... £	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,615	59,393,682	86,670,737	91,577,667
Aver. per depositor £	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	39/8/3	40/5/7
,, ,, head of population ... £	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/3/0	13/8/5	17/11/3	18/10/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	8,732	[3] ...
Teachers ... ...No.	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	20,728	[3] ...
Enrolment ... ,,	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	713,232	[3] ...
Aver. attendance ,,	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	544,230	[3] ...

[1] Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. [2] Decrease due to issue of Australian notes. [3] Information not available.